OMB No:~10024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

### National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

FEB 1319

RECEIVED

INTERAGENCY RESOLDED Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Markab K Service appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "NA" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

historic name Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane WSDOT 25/6	
wear and the second of the sec	
other names/site number <u>WSDOT 25/6</u>	
2. Location	
street & number State Route 25, spanning the Spokane River	not for publication
city or town <u>Hunters</u>	🗵 vicinity
state <u>Washington</u> code <u>WA</u> county <u>Lincoln &amp; Stevens</u> c	code <u>043</u> , zip code
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	
□ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering prope Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part  meets □ does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be cons □ nationally ☒ statewide ☒ locally. (□ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)  Signature of certifying official/Title □ Date  State of Federal agency and bureau	60. In my opinion, the property sidered significant
In my opinion, the property  meets does not meet the National Register criteria. ( See co comments.)	ontinuation sheet for additional
Signature of certifying official/Title Date	
State or Federal agency and bureau	
4. National Park Service Certification	
I hereby certify that the property is:  IV entered in the National Register.  See continuation sheet.  determined eligible for the National Register	Entered in the Date of Action  Mational Region 3.24.94
☐ See continuation sheet. ☐ determined not eligible for the National Register. ☐ See continuation sheet. ☐ Mational Register. ☐ See continuation sheet.	
removed from the National Register.	
other, (explain:)	

Spokane	River	Bridge	at	Fort	Spokane
Name of P	roperty				

## $\frac{\text{Lincoln/Stevens, Washington}}{\text{County and State}}$

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number of Resources within Pr (Do not include previously listed resource	<b>operty</b> s in the count.)	
☐ private ☐ public-local ☑ public-State	building(s) ☐ district ☐ site	Contributing Noncontribution		
☐ public-State	⊠ structure			
	□ object	1	structur	
		1	•	
			Total	
Name of related multiple p (Enter "N/A" if property is not part ridges of Washington	State, 1941-1950"	Number of contributing resource in the National Register	es previously list	
istoric Bridges & Tur	<u>nnels in Washi</u> ngton State"			
6. Function or Use				
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)	) 	Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		
Transportation/road-related/bridge		Transportation/road-relate	d/bridge	
	WAR-12 A			
7. Description				
Architectural Classification Enter categories from instructions)		Materials (Enter categories from instructions)		
Other: steel through truss		foundation		
		walls	·	
		roof		
		other <u>stee1</u>		

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

### Lincoln/Stevens, Washington County and State

0 6	tatement of Significance			
		'Aven of Cimiliana		
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)		Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) Engineering		
A A	Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of	Transportation		
	our history.			
	ou. motory.			
$\Box$ B	Property is associated with the lives of persons			
	significant in our past.			
_				
X C	Property embodies the distinctive characteristics			
	of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses			
	high artistic values, or represents a significant and			
	distinguishable entity whose components lack	Period of Significance		
	individual distinction.	1941- <b>194</b> 5		
	Property has yielded, or is likely to yield,			
	information important in prehistory or history.	<u> </u>		
Crito	ria Considerations			
	"x" in all the boxes that apply.)	Significant Dates		
•	,	1941		
Prope	erty is:			
⊔ A	owned by a religious institution or used for			
	religious purposes.	Significant Person		
ПВ	removed from its original location.	(Complete if Criterion B is marked above)		
	removed from its original location.	n/a		
□ C	a birthplace or grave.	11/ C		
		Cultural Affiliation		
	a cemetery.	n/a		
		n/a		
LE	a reconstructed building, object, or structure.			
	a commemorative property.			
U •	a commemorative property.			
□ G	less than 50 years of age or achieved significance	Architect/Builder		
	within the past 50 years.	Washington State, Dept. of Highways		
Narra	tive Statement of Significance	•		
	n the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)			
	ajor Bibliographical References			
Bibilo	graphy le books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one	or more continuation sheets )		
•	ous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data:		
	· · ·	•		
Ш	oreliminary determination of individual listing (36	☐ State Historic Preservation Office ☑ Other State agency Bridge Condition Unit,		
П.	CFR 67) has been requested	☐ Federal agency WSDOT, Olympia, WA;		
	previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National	☐ Local government		
L	Register	☑ University Archaeological & Historical		
$\Box$	designated a National Historic Landmark	Other Services, Eastern Washington		
	recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey	Name of repository: University, Cheney, WA		
	#	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
<u> </u>	recorded by Historic American Engineering			
	Record #			

Name of Property	County and State
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property less than one acre	_
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)	
1 1 1 4 0 1 6 3 0 5 3 0 6 7 2 0  Zone Easting Northing 2	Zone Easting Northing  4
<b>Verbal Boundary Description</b> The property is a (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)	bridge, measuring 953 feet, spanning the Spokane River on State Route 25, and connecting Lincoln
and Stevens counties, Washington.	roperty is the bridge itself.
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Robert H. Krier, J. Byron Barbe	r, Robin Bruce, Craig Holstine
organization AHS, Eastern Washington Univer	sity date 5 December 1991
street & number <u>MS-168 Monroe Hall</u>	telephone(509) 359-2284
city or townCheney	state <u>WA</u> zip code <u>99004</u>
Additional Documentation	
Submit the following items with the completed form:	
Continuation Sheets	
Maps	
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating	g the property's location.
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties	s having large acreage or numerous resources.
Photographs	
Representative black and white photographs of	f the property.
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)	
Property Owner	
(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)	
name	
street & number	telephone
city or town	state zip code

Lincoln/Stevens, Washington

Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

**United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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#### 7. Physical Description

The Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane crosses the Spokane River just upstream from its confluence with the Columbia River. The bridge, which is 953 feet long, is the second largest single structure constructed by Washington State in 1941 (behind the Kettle Falls Bridge, No. 395/545). The structure replaced the earlier historic Detillion Bridge.

The bridge is a riveted steel through cantilever truss main span with reinforced concrete T-beam approach spans. The east approach consists of two spans, one at 37 feet and one at 36 feet 8 inches. The west approach consists of two spans, one at 52 feet 6 inches and one at 55 feet, and a cantilever span 15 feet long. The main steel truss span consists of two anchor arms of 162 feet 4 inches long each, two cantilever arms of 135 feet long each, and a 162-foot-long suspended span, for a total length of 952 feet 10 inches. Width of the roadway is 24 feet. The bridge has one sidewalk, 3 feet 6 inches wide. The steel main span provides 35 feet vertical clearance above the reservoir elevation of 1290 feet. The maximum water depth is approximately 175 feet. Both silicon steel and carbon steel were used in the main steel truss spans.

#### 8. Statement of Significance

The Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane is eligible for inclusion in the National Register of Historic Places under Criteria A and C. Located approximately nineteen miles south of Hunters, Washington, the steel through truss bridge presents a striking focal point against the stark terrain surrounding the structure. The bridge is located immediately north of the remnants of historic Fort Spokane, a U.S. Army post established in the late nineteenth century. The structure is significant for being one of the few large steel bridges built during the 1940s and for its association with one of the largest federal projects undertaken in the twentieth century, the Grand Coulee Dam-Columbia Basin project.

Constructed in 1941, the Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane is one of two major bridges built to replace structures inundated by the backwaters of Grand Coulee Dam. The U.S. Bureau of Reclamation reimbursed the State of Washington for all costs associated with the construction of the bridge as part of the Grand Coulee Dam—Columbia Basin project. The construction contracts for the bridge totalled approximately \$280,000.

Lacey V. Murrow was the Director of Highways at the time the Spokane River Bridge was built. R. W. Finke was the Bridge Engineer. Angeles Gravel and Supply Company was the contractor for construction of the concrete approach spans and piers. C & F Teaming and Trucking Company was the contractor for the construction of the steel spans.

The steel through cantilever truss type is an outstanding example of a harmonious blend of manmade materials and engineering design with the austere grandness exemplary of the landscape near the confluence of the Columbia and Spokane rivers.

#### **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

# **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

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#### 9. Major Bibliographic References

Washington State Department of Highways. Biennial Reports, 1940-1942.

Washington State Department of Transportation (WSDOT). Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane, bridge plans, dated 17 July 1940, on file in the office of the Bridge Preservation Unit WSDOT, Olympia, Washington.

WSDOT. "Bridge Condition Card—Spokane River Bridge at Fort Spokane," 5 February 1942, on file in the Bridge Preservation Office, WSDOT, Olympia, Washington.