### **United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service**

## **National Register of Historic Places Inventory**—Nomination Form



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See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

#### 1. Name U,

5. historic United States Post Office (Palo Alto)

and/or common				
2. Location		-	1	
street & number 380 Hamil	lton Ave <del>nue</del> s			not for publication
city, town Palo Alto	\	vicinity of	congressional district	12th
California State	code 06	county	Santa Clara	<b>code</b> 085
3. Classificati	ion			
Category  Ownership	isition Accessil isyes:	cupied	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment Xgovernment industrial military	<pre> museum  park  private residence  religious  scientific  transportation  other:</pre>
4. Owner of P	roperty			
name U.S. Postal Serv	vice, Western Reg	ional Offi	ce	
street & number 850 C	herry Street			
city, town San B	runo	vicinity of	state	CA 94099
5. Location of	Legal Des	scriptie	DN	· · · · ·
courthouse, registry of deeds, e	tc. County Court	house		
street & number 70 W. He	edding Street			
city, town San Jose			state	California
6. Representa	ation in Exi	isting \$	Surveys	
title Historic and Archit	tectural Resources	s of the Ci	perty been determined ele	gible? yes no
date February, 1979				$\sim$ county loca
depository for survey records $\mathbb{P}_{1}^{2}$	lanning Departmen	t. City of		
city, town Palo Alto	(~ - ·		state	CA <b>\$</b> 4301

(See Continuation Sheet)

## 7. Description

Condition ≭_ excellent	deteriorated	Check one	Check one original site	
good fair	ruins unexposed	altered	moved date	
ethic - ch	•			

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Hamilton Branch Post Office in Palo Alto is located on the southwest corner of Hamilton and Waverly Streets; the site occupies the entire block between Waverly and Gilman Streets. This is the general Civic Center area with the City Hall two blocks to the southwest and the Main Library directly behind City Hall on Forrest Avenue.

The Post Office building is sited with the main facade along Hamilton Street. The reinforced concrete structure is set back from the lot line on three sides providing a landscaped area with a variety of trees, a redwood, an oak, a copper beech, and a dawn redwood with a plaque dated 1949. The landscaped area contributes importantly to the building's setting.

The structure is a one-story rectangular block with a tiled, hip roof; the tiles are graded in color from a dark reddish brown at the ridge to a lighter, more salmon colored tile at the eaves. The main facade is preceded by an open arcaded section of eight bays with round arches. It is also roofed with tile. Entrances at either end have the form of tall, round arched openings with bronze frames and ornamental bronze transoms above double doors that were originally bronze with grills, but have been replaced with lighter weight metal doors. Metal, openwork lanterns hang in the arcade. The section of the building at the corner of Hamilton and Gilman Streets contains the Postmaster's Office in a slightly projecting corner block which has a shallow bay window with an ornamental wrought iron grill on the Hamilton Street side and another wrought iron grilled window enclosing a flower box on the Gilman Street side. Other office spaces are also on this side of the building.

On the interior, a public lobby extends the full length of the Hamilton Street frontage. The bays correspond to the exterior arcade arches and have round-headed windows with metal frames and amber colored glass. These are repeated on the northwest side of the building. The boxed-beam, wooden ceiling is stained dark; cross beams mark the divisions of the bays. The marble tiled floor has a woven pattern composed with beige and reddish squares. The wainscotting is a variegated, deep red marble. Service windows are framed in wood with the transom section filled with ornamental, wrought iron grills. This window type is repeated in the lock box area. Ornamental metal lantern fixtures hang in front of each entrance.

The architectural style of the building is Spanish Mediterranean Revival with a rich vocabulary of decorative detail such as the blue and white tiles set in the second story wall, the wrought iron grills, and the softly modeled belt courses at the roof cornice. The walls are stuccoed in an uneven surface that mimics adobe.

The rear portion of the building is occupied by the work room. The service platform and employee entrance is served by a private alley running from Waverly Street to Gilman Street.

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# 8. Significance

15001599 16001699 17001799 18001899	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art commerce communications		iaw literature military music	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1931-33	Builder/ <u>Architect</u> <sup>E</sup>	Birge M. Clark	

#### **Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)**

The Hamilton Station Post Office is historically significant because it was the main post office building for Palo Alto. The architect, Birge M. Clark, is the son of Arthur B. Clark and worked with his father on the design of Hoover House, built as the residence of Lou and Herbert Hoover in 1919. Arthur B. Clark, also an architect, was a member of the Stanford Art Department faculty. Birge M. Clark has been in practice for over 50 years in Palo Alto.

The Post Office building was designed and built during the Great Depression in 1931-33. Because of the economic conditions, the decision had been made in Washington that local architects be employed to design post office and other government buildings as a means of getting more men back to work in a hurry than would have been possible if all the plans had been made in Washington. Upon taking the first sketches back to the Treasury Department, at that time charged with the design of most government buildings, Clark was informed that, "this is not formal or stiff enough for a federal building." Clark replied, "I realize that it is not formal or stiff, but Mrs. Hoover told me that she hoped that I was keeping to the Monterey or Early California Style and also relating to the arcades and tile roofs of Stanford University. I realize, however, that this is not the way I should get instructions, and will follow your guidance." "Well," the man answered him, "maybe that method is as good as any. Come back after lunch and we will let you know." After lunch they stated, "Proceed with your drawings as presented."

The building is architecturally significant because of its exemplary design in keeping with the Mediterranean influenced architecture that was built in Palo Alto and on the Stanford University campus. It was a rare attempt to design a local post office building in keeping with a popular regional style.

<sup>1</sup>The first sketches were made in 1931, with formal drawings completed in 1932. Construction began in 1932; the building was completed in 1933.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

Archives of Palo Alto Historical Association

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10. Geographical I	Data	
Acreage of nominated property $3/4\pm$		
Quadrangle namePalo Alto		Quadrangle scale <u>1:24000</u>
UMT References		_
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E└╷╷┤ <u>╎╷╷╷╷</u> ╷	FL.I	
	нц	
Verbal boundary description and justic Corner of Gilman and Hamilton, 2 225' SW to Gilman, then 150' NW	225' NE to Waverly, then	110' SE along Waverly, then
List all states and counties for proper	ties overlapping state or cou	unty boundaries
state co	ode county	code
state co	ode county	code
11. Form Prepared	By	
hame/title Birge M. Clark, Archit	cect	
Palo Alto Historical A	Association dat	July 15, 1980
3200 Hanover Stre street & number		(415) 493-4545
Palo Alto	stat	California 94304 te
12. State Historic	Preservation C	<b>Officer Certification</b>
The evaluated significance of this property	within the state is:	
national sta	ite _X_ local	
As the designated State Historic Preservation 665), I hereby nominate this property for inc according to the criteria and procedures set	lusion in the National Register at t forth by the Heritage Conservat	nd certify that it has been evaluated
State Historic Preservation Officer signature	· Kanelo	<u>`</u>
itie		date 2/9/8/
For HCRS use only		
I hereby certify that this property is in	Entered in the	
	National Register	date 4/5/81 1913
Keeper of the National Register		
Attest:		date
Chief of Registration	The second s	

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FHR-8-300A (11/78) UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

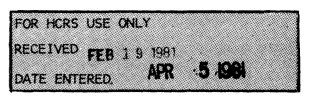
PAGE

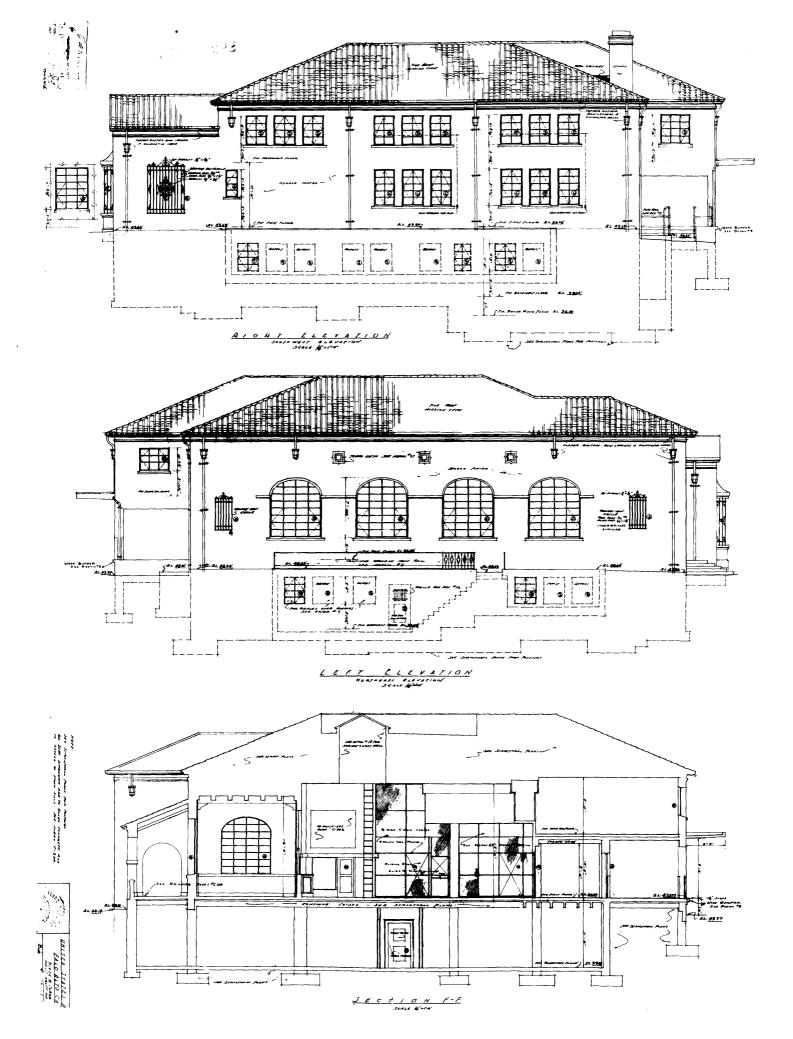
### SUPPLEMENTAL PAGE ONE

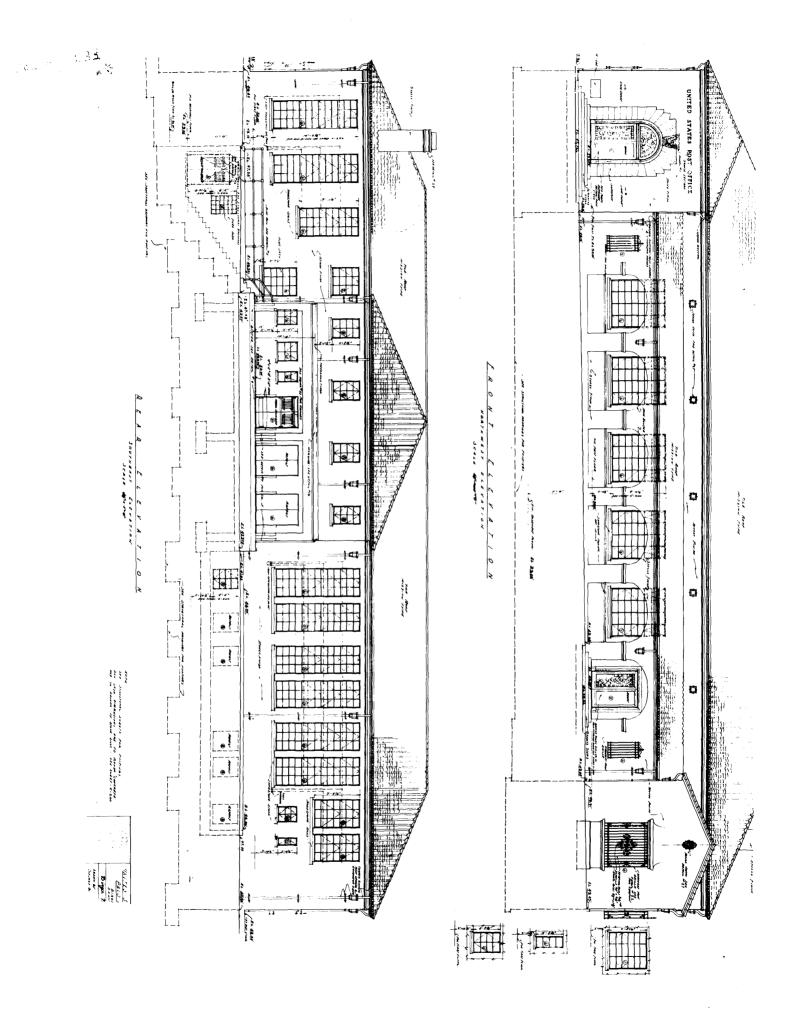
To be added under 6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS:

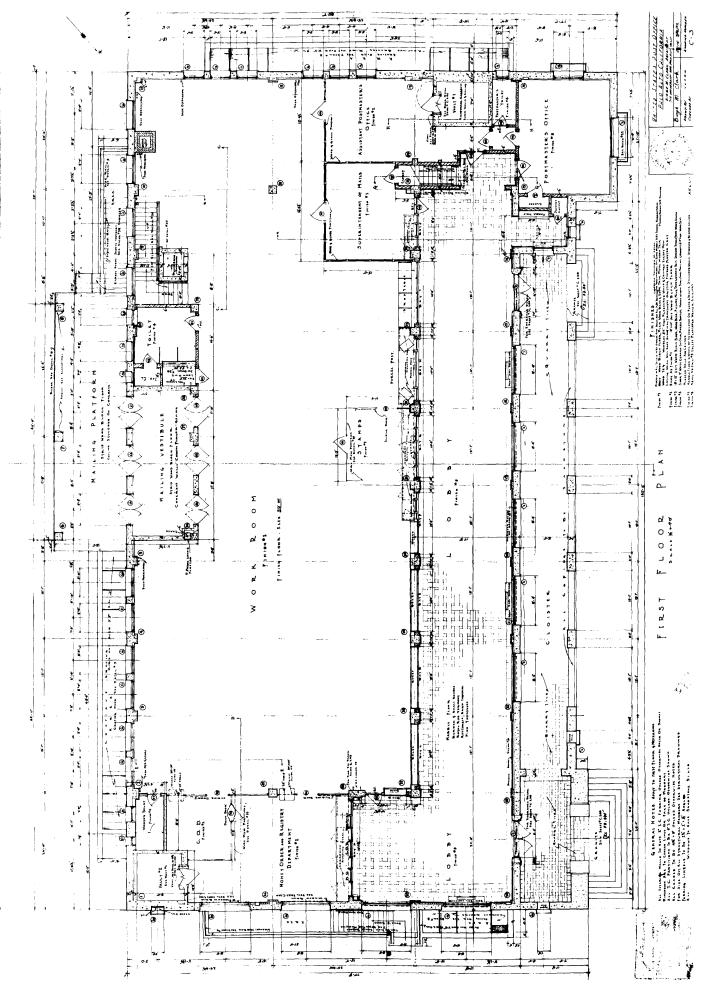
Santa Clara County Heritage Resources Inventory 1979 Depository for survey records: County Planning Department, San Jose

Point of Historical Interest, SC1-043 Depository for records: State Preservation Office Sacramento, California









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