National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

OMB No. 1024-0018

NATIONAL REGISTER

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guldelines* for *Completing National Register Forms* (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property					
historic name Superintendent	's House				
other names/site number 38					
2. Location					
			not for publication NA		
street & number Mammoth Cave city, town Mammoth Cave	National Park (MACA)		Luiainity (
state Kentucky code K	Y county Edmonson	code 0.6.1	zip code 42259		
3. Classification					
Ownership of Property	Category of Property	of Property Number of Resources within Property			
private	X building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing		
public-local	district	1	buildings		
public-State	site		sites		
x public-Federal	structure	<u></u>	structures		
	object		objects		
		1	Total		
Name of related multiple property listing	buting resources previously				
Historic Resources of M	ammoth Cave Nat'l Park		onal Register0		
A State / Federal Agenery Certificat			······································		
4. State/Federal Agency Certificat					
National Register of Historic Places a In my opinion, the property meets Signature of certifying official National Yang State or Federal agency and bureau	nination of eligibility meets the document and meets the procedural and professio s does not meet the National Registe b c Sangues	nal requirements s er criteria. 🔤 See o	et forth in 36 CFR Part 60.		
1 day	s does not meet the National Registe	er criteria. 🛄 See (continuation sheet. Jan. 8, 1991		
Signature of commenting or ether official			Date		
	fficer, Kentucky Heritage Cou	ncil			
State or Federal agency and bureau					
5. National Park Service Certificat	lion				
I, hereby, certify that this property is:		······································	<u></u>		
 entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet. 	atuick Andrus		5/8/91		
determined not eligible for the National Register.					
removed from the National Register.					
	Signature of the	Keeper	Date of Action		

Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions)	Current Functions (enter categories from instructions)		
Domestic: single dwelling	Domestic: single dwelling		
7. Description			
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (enter categories from instructions)		
	foundation <u>sandstone</u>		
Colonial Revival	walls sandstone, wood		
	roofslate		
	other		

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Historic Resources of Mammoth Cave National Park, MPS Edmonson, Hart, and Barren Counties, Kentucky Section number __7__ Page __1__ Superintendent's House

7. Description of present and historic physical appearance.

The Superintendent's House, located in the park's residential area, faces west. The nominated property includes 1 contributing building, the house itself.

Constructed in 1941, this two story Colonial Revival building has ten rooms (including 2 basement rooms and 3 baths). The main portion of the house has rough-cut sandstone foundation, chimneys (located on each end of the main sandstone structure), first story walls, exterior window sills, and exterior steps. The medium pitched, gabled roof is made of slate shingles. The upper gable ends of the main structure are wood weatherboard. The slightly recessed front door area is panelled; the door is flanked by sidelight windows of four vertical panes. There is a screened porch with a shed roof on the rear of the main portion of the building.

The two story frame service wing has weatherboard siding and a slightly overhanging second story. A frame garage is attached to the rear of the service wing.

All of the windows on the building are double-hung sash-either six-over-nine panes or six-over-six panes. The five windows on the front and rear of the stone part of the house are shuttered; five front and two rear second-story windows are gable roof dormers.

The interior has hardwood floors, plaster walls and ceilings, and sandstone fireplaces.

The building is unaltered and in excellent condition. Integrity of location, setting, design, materials, workmanship, feeling, and assocation are intact.

8. Statement of Significance		
Certifying official has considered the significance of this pr	roperty in relation to other properties:	
Applicable National Register Criteria XA B	С 🔲 D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)	C 🗌 D 🗍 E 🗍 F 🖾 G	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions) 	Period of Significance 1941-1942	Significant Dates
	Cultural Affiliation	
Significant Person	Architect/Builder Civilian Conservation	Corps

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

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9. Major Bibliographical References

Image: See continuation sheet Previous documentation on file (NPS): Image: previously determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) Image: has been requested Image: previously listed in the National Register Image: previously determined eligible by the National Register <
Acreage of property
Acreage of property
UTM References A
C L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L
Verbal Boundary Description
X See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification
· · ·
X See continuation sheet
11. Form Prepared By

name/title Kelly A. Lally, consultant		
organization Kentucky Heritage Council	date June 1989	
street & number 701 D Daniels St.	telephone _919-828-9123	
city or town <u>Raleigh</u>	stateNC	zip code27605
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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Historic Resources of Mammoth Cave National Park, MPS Edmonson, Hart, and Barren Counties, Kentucky Superintendent's House

8. Statement of significance, criteria justification, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance.

The Superintendent's House is historically significant in the area of Entertainment/recreation and represents the property type "Civilian Conservation Corps Buildings and Structures" (for property type information, see Section III of the Historic Resource Study, pages D-20 to D-21). The period of significance, 1941-1942, falls within the years that the men of the CCC were constructing buildings and structures during the development of Mammoth Cave National Park, i.e., 1933-1942.

When the Civilian Conservation Corps was created in 1933 by the Roosevelt administration, the Mammoth Cave properties were in transition from private and state ownership to national park status. The CCC was charged with the responsibility of developing a recreational wilderness area out of what had been primarily agricultural land for decades. In addition to razing structures, planting trees, and building roads and park facilities, the CCC also constructed buildings and structures to meet the operational needs of a national park, such as employee housing, maintenance facilities, ranger stations, an an entire plumbing system.

The Supertendent's House is one of eight residential structures built by the CCC for inhabitation by park employees, one of seven in the park's residential area. The dwelling was built specifically to house the park's Superintendent and still serves that purpose. Though the house shares some common characteristics with the park's other CCC-constructed buildings, namely a combination of frame and masonry construction and decorative woodwork, it is the most elaborate of the CCC residential buildings in terms of size and style, reflecting the prestige of the Superintendent's position in the park. The park's residential area was constructed to house a community of park rangers and other employees who wished to reside within the boundaries of the park. Due to the building's outstanding design qualities in comparison to other CCC-built structures in the Park, the Superintendent's house possess exceptional significance within the narrowly defined period, 1933-1942. the Soon building will be fifty years old and will no longer require justification under the exceptional criterion.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Historic Resources of Mammoth Cave National Park, MPS Edmonson, Hart, and Barren Counties, Kentucky Superintendent's House

Section number ____9 Page ___1

9. Major Bibliographical References

Blakey, George. <u>Hard Times and the New Deal in Kentucky, 1929–</u> 1939. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky, 1986.

Lally, Kelly A. "A History of the Civilian Conservaiton Corps at Mammoth Cave National Park." Unpublished paper, Mammoth Cave National Park Library, Mammoth Cave, Kentucky, 1987.

Salmond, John A. <u>The Civilian Conservation Corps. 1933-1942:</u> <u>A</u> <u>New Deal Case Study</u>. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1967.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Historic Resources of Mammoth Cave National Park, MPS Edmonson, Hart, and Barren Counties, Kentucky Superintendent's House

Section number $_10$ Page $_1$

10. Geographical Data Acreage of property: approximately 2 acres

UTM References A 16 4115480 581100

Verbal Boundary Description

Beginning at a point on the south side of the drive leading to the house, proceed north 210'. Then proceed in a easterly direction 430' along the somewhat curving woodline on the north side of the property. Then proceed south 215' along the woodline on the east side of the property. Then proceed 250' to the point of origin.

Boundary Justification

The boundary includes the property historically associated with the Superintendent's residence and excludes the non-historic basketball court on the western edge of the property.



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