NPS Form 10-900 (Oct. 1990)	OMB No. 10024-0018
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service	RECEIVED 2280
National Register of Historic Places Registration Form	JAN 2 3 1998
This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and d <i>National Register of Historic Places Registration Form</i> (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being docume architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and sub- entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, work	the each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or ented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, categories from the instructions. Place additional
1. Name of Property	
historic name Keeny Hall, Louisiana Tech University	
other names/site number	
2. Location	
street & number Keeny Circle, Louisiana Tech University	<u>∧ N/A</u> not for publication
city or town Ruston	N/♠ vicinity
state <u>Louisiana</u> code <u>LA</u> county <u>Lincoln</u>	code <u>061</u> zip code <u>7127</u> 2
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	
I request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for register Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 XX meets □ does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this prope □ nationally □ statewide X locally. (□ See continuation sheet for additional commercial of certifying official/Title Jonathan Fricker, Date Deputy SHPO, Dept of Culture, Recreation and Tourism State of Federal agency and bureau	CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property orty be considered significant ints.)
comments.)	
Signature of commenting official/Title Date	
State or Federal agency and bureau	
4. National Park Service Certification	$\square$
I hereby certify that the property is: I hereby certify that the property is: I entered in the National Register. I determined eligible for the National Register I see continuation sheet. I determined not eligible for the National Register. I determined not eligible for the National Register. I removed from the National Register. I other, (explain:)	Beal 2/20/95

Keeny Hall		Lincoln Parish, LA County and State			
5. Classification					
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply) Catego (Check c	only of Property	Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.			rty the count.)
□ public-local □ X public-State □ □ public-Federal □	building(s) district site structure object				buildings sites structures
				-	
Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) "The 1930's Building Boom at Louisiana Tech University"			f contributi ional Regis		previously listed
6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions) Education / College		Current Func (Enter categories Educatio		-	
7. Description Architectural Classification		Materials			
(Enter categories from instructions)		(Enter categories	from instructi	ons)	
Colonial Revival		foundation	concre	te	
		walls	brick		
		roof	aspha]	t	
		other	concre	te	

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Keeny Hall, Louisiana Tech University, Lincoln Parish, LA Section number  $\frac{7}{1}$  Page  $\frac{1}{1}$ 

Keeny Hall (1936) is a three story brick collegiate building occupying one side of the old quadrant on the Louisiana Tech campus. Stylistically, it represents the latter phase of the American Colonial Revival. Despite the almost total modification of the interior and the replacement of the windows, the building easily retains enough character-defining elements to be recognizable to a student from the historic period.

Keeny Hall takes its architectural cue from large Colonial era public buildings such as the dorms at Harvard and the College of William and Mary. The building rests on a half raised basement which becomes a full story in the rear as the ground falls away. It consists of a three story main block under a massive hip roof, two story hyphen wings and two story end pavilions. The facades of the end pavilions are set at right angles to the main facade. The main block culminates in a pedimented pavilion which contains a huge round head window lighting the main staircase. This window is set above the principal entrance, which takes the form of a Roman Doric aedicule motif surmounted by a curving broken pediment with an urn at the center. Either side of the entrance is a small door surmounted by a decorative cast tablet featuring an open book resting upon a bed of laurel branches. The tympanum of the pediment is stuccoed and features a brincade pattern. The overall effect of the entrance pavilion is to provide a strong vertical element in a building that would otherwise consist of row upon row of more or less equally spaced six over six windows.

Keeny Hall's most striking feature is its tall octagonal English Baroque cupola crowning the hip roof of the main block. It consists of a rusticated base with a clock, a shaft with square head louvered panels and an ogee molded dome. The dome is surmounted by an overscaled weathervane.

Other noteworthy "Colonial" features include the modillion cornice on the main block, the segmental pedimented side entrances, the balustrades flanking the front entrance steps and the brickwork. The building's brick is in varying shades from red to brown. This gives the surface a rich textured effect similar to that found on real Colonial brick buildings where burned headers were used.

The interior of Keeny Hall is (and was) given over to hallways, offices and classrooms. Modernized during the 1980s, it contains nothing of architectural note. The other change made at that time was the replacement of all the six over six windows with new window units which have snap-on glazing bars in a six over six pattern. Despite these alterations, the building would be easily recognizable to someone from the historic period. Character-defining features such as

### CONTINUED

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Keeny Hall, Louisiana Tech University, Lincoln Parish, LA Section number \_\_\_\_7 Page \_\_\_2

the cupola, the massing and fenestration, the distinctive entrance pavilion and the textured "Colonial" brick survive. Hence the building retains its historical integrity and its National Register eligibility.



#### **Applicable National Register Criteria**

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- X A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- □ **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- □ C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

□ **D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

### Criteria Considerations N/A

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

#### Property is:

- □ A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- □ B removed from its original location.
- $\Box$  **C** a birthplace or grave.
- $\Box$  **D** a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- **F** a commemorative property.
- □ G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

#### Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

### 9. Major Bibliographical References

#### Bibliography

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(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

### Previous documentation on file (NPS): N/A

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- □ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # \_\_\_\_\_

# Lincoln Parish, LA

County and State

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Primary location of additional data:

- X State Historic Preservation Office
- □ Other State agency
- □ Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

#### Name of repository:

· . `\*

Keeny	Hall
Name of Prop	erty

#### 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property \_\_\_\_\_ @ 6.5 acres

#### **UTM References**

(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

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#### Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

#### **Boundary Justification**

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepar	ed By			
name/title	National Register staff (assisted	by Phi Alpha	Theta, Louis	<u>iana Tech)</u>
organization	Division of Historic Preservation	date	September	1997
street & number _	P. O. Box 44247	telephone _	504-342-	8160
city or town	Baton Rouge	state <u>LA</u>	zip code	70804
Additional Docu	mentation			

Submit the following items with the completed form:

#### **Continuation Sheets**

#### Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

### Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

### Additional items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner					
(Complete this item	at the request of SHPO or FPO.)				
name	Louisiana Tech University, Office	of the President	<u> </u>		
street & number	P. 0. Box 3168	telephone	318-257-3785		
city or town	Ruston	stateLA	zip code71272	) 	

**Paperwork Reduction Act Statement:** This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

Lincoln Parish, LA

See continuation sheet

County and State

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# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Keeny Hall, Louisiana Tech University, Lincoln Parish, LA Section number  $\underline{\phantom{a}}^{8}$  Page  $\underline{\phantom{a}}^{1}$ 

Keeny Hall is of local significance in the area of education because it is an important component of a critical chapter in Louisiana Tech's history, the great construction boom of the 1930s which increased the physical plant by one-third, including numerous major buildings such as Keeny. See the multiple property form "The 1930s Building Boom at Louisiana Tech" for a fuller statement of significance.

### Additional Historical Background:

Keeny Hall was built in 1936 to replace "Old Main," which had been destroyed by fire in January of that year. In addition to its local significance in education, the building is of historical interest because of its association with the famous Louisiana Scandals of 1939 -- widespread scandals which ended in prison terms for many high ranking individuals, including Governor Richard Leche, for whom Keeny Hall was originally named. The building was renamed in the early 1940s for J.E. Keeny, who had been Tech's president from 1907 to 1926. A 1945 history of the university notes that the name was changed after the death of Keeny, although one can't help but believe it also had something to do with the fact that the building's namesake was dishonored. The building appears in yearbooks as Leche Hall until 1940, when it is simply labeled "Administration Building." It appears in 1945 as Keeny Hall.

One of the many charges made against Leche involved "irregularities" in the construction of the Tech administration building. In September 1939 the Lincoln Parish grand jury indicted Leche along with four others on "a charge of increasing the original accepted bid" for erecting the administration building. The other four were Leon C. Weiss, F. Julius Dreyfous and Solis Seiferth, the building's chief architects, and Monte E. Hart, a member of the contracting firm of Caldwell Brothers and Hart. The state board of education had paid \$291,482 to Caldwell Brothers and Hart, \$27,000 more than the bid on which the contract had been awarded. An additional \$5,000 was paid for "unauthorized expenditures." In October 1939 Summa Caldwell of Caldwell Brothers and Hart wrote a check to Louisiana Tech for the \$32,000 in question. The check was placed directly in Tech's building fund instead of the state building fund.

Note: Political significance is not being claimed for Keeny Hall because it is one of a number of buildings surviving in Louisiana which are associated with the 1939 scandals, with one not being any more or less important than another. For example, Caldwell Brothers and Hart was also investigated for alleged kickback schemes in a huge building program at LSU in Baton Rouge.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Keeny Hall, Louisiana Tech University, Lincoln Parish, LA Section number 9, 10 Page 1

Bibliography: See multiple property cover form bibliography.

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Boundary Description: Please refer to enclosed sketch map.

Justification: Boundaries were chosen to encompass the nominated building and the historic quad in front. Keeny Hall is the focal point of the quad, and it seemed appropriate to nominate this land as part of the historic setting of the building.

KEENY HALL (LA TECH UNIVERSITY) RUSTON Lincoln Parish, LA



SCALE 1= 150'