## HISTORIC RESOURCES INVENTORY FOR OFFICE USE ONLY DEC 0 5 1988 BUILDING AND STRUCTURES Town No.: Site No.: HIST-6 NEW 5/77 STATE OF CONNECTION 617219904610342 UTM 1:8 CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL COMMISSION 59 SOUTH PROSPECT STREET, HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT 06106 QUAD: (203) 566-3005 DISTRICT IF NR, SPECIFY S NR Actual **Potential** 1. BUILDING NAME (Common) (Historic) Barnes/Frost House 2. TOWN/CITY COUNTY VILLAGE DENTIFICATION Southington Marion, CT 06444 Hartford 3. STREET AND NUMBER (and/or location) 1177 Marion Avenue (map 20, parcel 31) 1.22 acres X Private Public Anderson, Peter L. & Margaret M. (vol.272,p.417) 5. USE (Present) Residentia1 Residentia1 IF YES, EXPLAIN EXTERIOR VISIBLE FROM PUBLIC ROAD INTERIOR ACCESSIBLE ACCESSIBILITY X XYes NA TO PUBLIC: STYLE OF BUILDING DATE OF CONSTRUCTION Colonial 1795 A 8. MATERIAL(S) (Indicate use or location when appropriate) Other X (Specify) Wood X Clapboard Asbestos Siding Brick Wood Shingle sphalt Siding Fieldstone Board & Batten Cobblestone Aluminum Siding brownstone foundations Concrete Cut stone Type: Type: 9. STRUCTURAL SYSTEM X Post and beam X Wood frame balloon Load bearing masonry Structural iron or steel Other (Specify) 10. ROOF (Type) X Gable Flat Mansard Monitor sawtooth Other Gambrel (Specify) DESCRIPTION (Material) Roll Slate Wood Shingle Asphalt Tin Other Built up (Specify) Asphalt shingle Tile II. NUMBER OF STORIES APPROXIMATE DIMENSIONS 36 x 28' 12. CONDITION (Structural) (Exterior) X Good Good Deteriorated Excellent Fair Deteriorated Excellent 13. INTEGRITY (Location) (Alterations) YES, EXPLAIN WHEN ? On original 🥏 X Yes added ell ATURES BUILDINGS LANDSCAPE X Garage Barn X Shed Other landscape features or buildings (Specify) Carriage Shop Garden house 15. SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT Wood-X Residential Scattered buildings visible from site Open land land Indus-Commercial Rurai J High building density trial One of several 18th- and 19th- century houses on this tree-lined street. Next door is a ranch house. (OVER)

DESCRIPTION (Continued)	The front elevation of this large house has five bays and central doorway. Pilasters flank the front door and there is a 5-pane transom above it. Decorative bands of alternating horizontal and vertical ellipses run above the windows and door and as a frieze under the eaves. The level of maintenance appears to be high.
	18. ARCHITECT BUILDER
	19. HISTORICAL OR ARCHITECTURAL IMPORTANCE
	The house is significant architecturally because it is a fine example of the Colonial style, carefully rehabilitated.
<b>₹</b> CE	The central brick chimney may not be the original masonry but is the full, original mass.
SIGNIFICANCE	The house is significant historically because it was the home of the Barnes and Frost families. Philo Barnes, who acquired the house in 1810, was a large landowner. His son, Seth E. Barnes, was a member of a group of Southington men who traveled to the California gold fields in the 1840s. A letter to his wife graphically portrays the hardships encountered. Seth E. Barnes died in 1863 at Charleston, South Carolina, while a prisoner of war. His widow, Luncida, brought up her grandson, Edwin Seth Todd, who became General Manager of Clark Brothers Bolt Co. Levi D. Frost of the Marion bolt manufacturing company acquired the house in 1883. It stayed in his family to 1916.
SOURCES	Timlow, H. R., Sketches of Southington, Conn., Hartford: Case, Lock-wood & Brainard, 1875, 1976 reprint, p. xxi.  Atwater, Francis, comp., History of Southington, Conn., Meriden: The Journal Press, 1924, pp.52,53, and 62.  Site visit in 1988 by Margaret Anderson of the Southington Historical Society
0	PHOTOGRAPHER
РНОТО	David Ransom 11/85  VIEW Northwest U-30A
ILED BY	David Ransom 4/85 ORGANIZATION
COMPIL	ADDRESS  33 Sunrise Hill Drive  West Hartford, CT 06107  UBSEQUENT FIELD EVALUATIONS
	1988: This house retains some of its wide board floors. New reproduction 12/12 windows have been recently installed. An interesting note: the authentic-looking central chimney is from a c.1795 house in Cheshire which was being
<u></u>	None known Highways Vandalism Developers Other torn down.
	Renewal Private Deterioration Zoning Explanation

17. OTHER NOTABLE FEATURES OF BUILDING OR SITE (interior and/or exterior)

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FOR O

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

SITE NO.:

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UTM: 18/.../... QUAD: DISTRICT:

TOWN NO .:

S NR:

ACTUAL POTENTIAL

STATE OF CONNECTICUT

CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL COMMISSION
5 h Prospect Street, Hartford, Connecticut 06106

HISTORIC RESOURCES INVENTORY FORM For Buildings and Structures

## **CONTINUATION SHEET**

Item number Date:

Barnes/Frost House 1177 Marion Ave.

Pitt Cowles, who probably was the builder of the house, was the son of Capt. Josiah Cowles (see 184 Marion Ave.).

Philo Barnes (b. 1782) was the son of Asa Barnes (see 1089 Marion Ave.) He married 1. in 1802 Amanda Pond who died in 1832, and 2. in 1818 Electa Durrin who died in 1853. (Overlap in dates of marriages is not explained.) There were 15 Barnes children. At one time 11 attended the Marion School. Together with nine children of Freeman Upson and nine of Asahel Upson, the three families furnished 29 of the school's enrollment of 80.

The school district had been known as the Union District, but when a post office was established, c. 1845, it was thought best to have another name. Several men from the district were in the south at the time near farion, Georgia, and that name was adopted.