National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received JN 2 9 1987 date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

Type all entries	s—complete applicable	esections		
1. Nan	1e			
historic	Sherburn Con	mmercial Historic Di	strict	
and/or common	N/A			
2. Loca			,	
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
street & number	Main Street North	between Front and	Second Streets N/A	not for publication
city, town S	herburn	N/A vicinity of		
state Mini	nesota co	ode 22 county	Martin	code 091
3. Clas	sification			
Category X district building(s) structure site object	Ownership X public X private both Public Acquisition N/A in process being considered	Status _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible _X_ yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	ertv	The state of the s	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	<u> </u>			
name	Multiple	-See Continuation Sh	eets - pages 1 and 2	
street & number	N/A			
city, town	N/A	$\frac{\tilde{N}/A}{A}$ vicinity of	state I	N/A
5. Loca	ation of Leg	jal Descripti	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	artin County Courtho	ouse	
				-
street & number		ue .		
city, town	Fairmont			nnesota : 56031
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	ta Statewide Histo Survey		operty been determined eligil	ole?yes _X no
date	1985-86		federal <u>X</u> state	county loca
depository for su	urvey records State H	istoric Preservation	Office, Fort Snellin	g History Center
city town				nnagota 55111

7. Description

Condition excellent deteriorated ruins fair unexposed	Check one unaltered _X altered	Check one X original site N/A moved date	
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Sherburn Commercial Historic District is located along a two block portion of Main St. N. Sherburn's main commercial thoroughfare, between Front and Second streets. The district, comprised of fifteen contributing buildings, encompasses about one half of Sherburn' downtown business district. Bordering the historic district are Victorian commercial buildings which have been altered substantially, post-1940 commercial structures, and a vacant lot. All of the structures within the historic district are categorized as contributing.

The fifteen buildings which comprise the historic district are a remarkably intact, visually cohesive collection of Victorian commercial buildings. Built between 1898 and circa 1908, the buildings are compatible in age, scale, materials, and design. Fourteen of the buildings are two stories in height and most are faced with brown brick. Most are intact above the first story, and many provide good examples of the ornate decorative brickwork popular in Victorian commercial architecture. Some of the buildings contain original storefronts which are basically intact. Individual descriptions of the fifteen buildings follow:

West Side of the District

1. Address: 27 Main St. N.

Historic Name: Seifert Building

Present Name:

Seifert Drug

Built:

Circa 1908

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The Seifert Building is a two story structure faced with light brown brick with rockfaced buff colored limestone trim. The top of the main facade has a brick cornice with corbelling (which originally had a projecting triangular parapet), a name plate reading "Seifert", and limestone belt courses. The second story has two rounded arched window openings flanking two rectangular window openings with a rockfaced stone lintel. The storefront, although altered circa 1950, retains rockfaced stone piers and a cast iron lintel. Alterations to the exterior have included removing the parapet above the cornice, partially filling the window openings with brick and intalling new dark framed 1/1 sash, and altering the storefront. Seifert Drug, the original occupant of this building, is Sherburn's oldest business in continued family ownership. The Seifert Building was constructed circa 1908.

2. Address: 29 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Chard Building

Present Name:

Sherburn Insurance Agency

Built:

1898

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The Chard Building, constructed in 1898, is a two story building faced with brown pressed brick. The second story retains a pressed metal cornice with palmette detailing, and two widely spaced rounded arched window openings with transoms filled

8. Significance

1400-1499 1500-1599 1600-1699 1700-1799	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agricultureX architecture art _X commerce	community planning	landscape architectur law literature military music	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater
X 1900-	communications 1898–1908	industry	politics/government	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Sherburn Commercial Historic District, located on Main St. N. in downtown Sherburn, is architecturally significant as an extant collection of turn of the century commercial buildings which serve as excellent examples of commercial architecture of the period. Historically, the district provides a strong visual and historical link to Sherburn's development as a turn of the century railroad community which existed as a trade and service center supplying the surrounding farmlands.

In 1878 the Southern Minnesota Railroad (later the Chicago, Milwaukee, and St. Paul) constructed railroad tracks east to west through the center of Martin County, thereby establishing the county's first rail line. The population of the county doubled during the next ten years and nearly doubled again during the following ten years as the rail line opened the frontier to settlement. Sherburn (originally spelled Sherburne and named for Sherburne S. Merrill, General Manager of the railroad company) was the name given to an isolated stopping point in Manyaska Township. The stop remained essentially vacant until 1884 when the town of Sherburn was platted on the site as Martin County's third established townsite.

Sherburn quickly developed as a typical rural Minnesota railroad community. To facilitate the export of local farm products, grain elevators and other agricultural related structures were built along the tracks near the depot. The town's business district, located perpendicular to the tracks, was rapidly built up with small businesses established to supply newly immigrated farmers with food staples, lumber, hardware, clothing, and manufactured goods, all brought to Sherburn on the train. Commerce in the town received an additional boost in 1899 when a second rail line, the Minneapolis and St. Louis, was built through the town.

The buildings in the Sherburn commercial historic district represent many of the components essential to a young, thriving railroad townsite. Grocery, clothing, and drug stores, saloons, banks, and a post office occupied storefronts in the buildings. Doctors, lawyers, and the local telephone company occupied second story offices. One of the largest and most important buildings in the district, the Haber Hotel, is an excellent example of a typical turn of the century railroad hotel which served a clientele travelling to and through Sherburn on the train.

Many of the buildings in the district are second generation brick buildings which replaced earlier woodframe structures which were more modest in size and design and dangerously susceptible to fire. The fifteen buildings in the historic district were constructed during a relatively brief, approximately ten year period and represent efforts to construct substantial, handsome, and permanent structures in architectural styles popular at the time. The buildings attest to the optimism which infused new communities established along Minnesota's frontier rail lines, communities which looked to a future of sustained economic growth linked to continued expansion of agriculture and the railroad

9. Major Bibliographical References

A Centennial History of Sherburn. Edited by Elizabeth Rooney. Research by Francis M. Theobald. 1978.

10. Geograph	ical Data				
Acreage of nominated property	approximately 1.4	acres		4.0	4 000
Quadrangle name Sherburn (<u>พลด</u>		Quadra	angle scale 1:2	4,000
UT M References		_		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	
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Verbal boundary description	and justification	<u> </u>			
See Continuation She	=				
List all states and counties	for properties overlap	ping state or o	ounty boundar	ies	
state N/A	code N/A	county	N/A	code	N/A
state N/A	code N/A	county	N/A	code	N/A
		County		code	
11. Form Prep	areu by				
name/title Susan Granger,	/Contract Historia	n			
	Preservation Offic				
	storical Society		date Februar	y 1986	
street & number Fort Snel	ling History Cente	r t	telephone (61	2) 726-1171	
city or town St. Paul			state Minneso	ta 55111	
12. State Hist	oric Prese	rvation	Officer	Certific	ation
The evaluated significance of thi	s property within the sta	te is:			
national	state X_	_ local			
As the designated State Historic			toric Preservation	Act of 1966 (Pub	 lic Law 89–
665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.					
State Historic Preservation Offic	er signature Nuua	m.an	chabal		
Nina Archabal title State Historic Pre	servation Officer		date	6/25/8	チ
For NPS use only			Cosmon of a	ololes mare	(4 3)
I hereby certify that this pr		National Registe 1n tibe	r	at Librara.	
Month	Jatione		date	P-3	87
Keeper of the National Regis	ter				
Attest:			date		
Chief of Registration			10 05 12 65 65 6		

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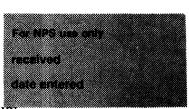
OWNERSHIP LIST

27 Main Street North	Anadeta Seifert 410 North Prairie Sherburn, MN 56171
29 Main Street North	Farmers State Bank 33 Main Street Sherburn, MN 56171
31 Main Street North	Farmers State Bank 33 Main Street Sherburn, MN 56171
33 Main Street North	Farmers State Bank 33 Main Street Sherburn, MN 56171
101 Main Street North	Vernie E. and Lila M. Morgan Sherburn, MN 56171
	Victor C. and M.A. Youngwirth 112 South Main Sherburn, MN 56171
103 Main Street North	Edmund J. Kasper Box 274 Sherburn, MN 56171
105 Main Street North	Howard L. and Donna M. Boers Rt. 3, Box 190 Buckeye, Arizona 85326
107 Main Street North	Duane L. Nelson Box 313 Sherburn, MN 56171
109 Main Street North	City of Sherburn Sherburn, MN 56171

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OWNERSHIP LIST

Sherburn VFW Post #8261 24 Main Street North Sherburn, MN 56171 c/o Raymond L. Muso Box 87 Sherburn, MN 56171 26 Main Street North Raymond and Ella Goettler Sherburn, MN 56171

28 Main Street North Ronald R. Yahnke et al Sherburn, MN 56171

30 Main Street North Interstate Power Company 1000 Main Street Dubuque, Iowa 52001

32 Main Street North K.L. and K Subhashini Reddy 32 Main Street North Sherburn, MN 56171

Northwest Federal Savings and Loan 100 Main Street North 101 West 5th Street Spencer, Iowa 51301

> John F. Yurcek, Sr. Sherburn, MN 56171

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

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Agency. In circa 1939 the building housed a store selling Peerless Shoes.

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with foliated detailing topped by raised brick arches and unusual corbelling. Between the windows is a limestone date plate. A rectangular parapet bearing the name "Chard" originally rose above the metal cornice. The storefront, although altered, retains rockfaced limestone piers at the outer edges of the building. Exterior alterations to the building have included removing the upper parapet and name plate, installing second story aluminum combination windows, and altering the storefront. The Chard Building now houses the offices of the Sherburn Insurance

3. Address:

31 Main St. N.

Historic Name: Present Name:

Enberg's Food Market Farmers State Bank

Built:

Circa 1900

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

Enberg's Food Market, the only one story building in the historic district, has a main facade faced with reddish-brown brick. The building has an ornate brick parapet wall and cornice with checkerboard patterned brickwork and brick corbelling. The storefront has been remodelled considerably. An early occupant of the building was Enberg's Food Market. The building now houses part of the Farmers State Bank.

4. Address:

33 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Hamm's Brewing Company Saloon

Present Name:

Farmers State Bank

Built:

1902

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The Farmers State Bank building stands at the southwest corner of Main and First streets and was built in 1902. The two story building is faced with handsome reddish brown pressed brick, with two shades of contrasting darker brown brick trim, and smooth buff colored limestone trim. A metal cornice once topped the building. The three bay main facade and ten bay north wall have rectangular windows openings topped by contrasting horizontal brick bands which radiate from the voussoirs. A smooth stone belt course forms the sills of these windows. The first story of the main facade has a Classical Revival storefront with dark brick pilasters supporting a stone entablature. The intact main entrance has a leaded glass transom and a modern glass door and sidelights topped by an architrave with corbels. The storefront windows on the main and north facade have stone sills. Exterior alterations to the building have included removing the cornice, partially filling the window openings and installing new metal framed windows, and replacing the entrance door. The building was constructed for the Hamm's Brewing Company which operated a saloon inside. It now houses the Farmers State Bank.

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5. Address:

Continuation sheet

101 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Bank of Sherburn Gambles

Present Name:
Built:

Circa 1900

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The building which now houses Gambles stands at the northwest corner of Main and First streets. The two story structure is faced with reddish-brown brick on the main facade and darker brown brick on the south sidewall. The second story of the main facade has a central rounded arched window opening flanked by two rectangular window openings with rockfaced buff colored limestone lintels. Above the outer windows is a row of brick corbelling, and the building was probably originally topped by a metal cornice. The first story storefront has been altered unfortunately. The south sidewall has seven second story rounded arched window openings which have been altered and a rear storefront opening which has been filled. Exterior alterations to the building have included removing the cornice, partially filling the window openings with brick and installing new double hung windows, and altering the storefront. Built circa 1900, the building once housed the Bank of Sherburn and is now occupied by a Gambles store.

6. Address:

103 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Bank of Sherburn

Present Name:

Bakery

Built:

Circa 1905

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The building which now houses Sherburn's bakery was possibly constructed as an addition to the building immediately to the south (formerly the Bank of Sherburn). The bakery building is a two story structure faced with reddish-brown brick which has two pairs of rectangular window openings with stone lintels at the second story. The main facade was once topped by a metal cornice. The first story contains one of the most intact storefronts within the historic district. The storefront retains a cast metal storefront lintel and cornice and leaded storefront transoms. Exterior alterations to the building have included removing the metal cornice and brick corbelling, replacing the windows, and altering the storefront. This building once housed a portion of the Bank of Sherburn and is now occupied by a bakery.

7. Address:

105 Main St. N

Historic Name:

Post Office

Present Name: Built:

Lorraine's Circa 1905

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The two story building which now houses Lorraine's is faced with light brown pressed brick, with buff colored limestone trim. The main facade, which is largely intact

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above the first story, has a brick cornice with corbelling (which was once topped by a brick projection at the center of the building), three rectangular double hung windows with smooth brick lintels and sills, and a row of decorative brickwork between the first and second stories. The storefront has been altered, although it retains a recessed entrance. Exterior alterations to the building have included replacing the second story windows, removing the upper part of the brick cornice, and altering the storefront. This building once housed Sherburn's post office on the first floor and the offices of the telephone company on the second floor.

8. Address:

107 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

F. A. Solobik's Jewelry

Present Name:

Nelson TV Circa 1890

Built: Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The building which now houses Nelson TV is the only structure in the historic district which has been altered at the second story, but has one of the district's most intact first story storefronts. The first story has a Victorian storefront which has a recessed entrance and retains cast iron storefront columns. The second story, which one had an ornate brick cornice and two double segmental arched window openings, has been faced with dark brown brick with contrasting brick detailing. Alterations to the building have included resurfacing the second story and minor changes to the storefront. This building once housed F. A. Solobik's Jewelry store and now houses Nelson TV.

9. Address:

109 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Present Name:

Martin County Branch Library

Built:

Circa 1890

Condition:

Fair

Status:

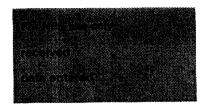
Contributing

The Martin County Branch Library building is a two story structure which may have been built in conjunction with the building next door to the south, although from the rear appears to be a separate structure. The building has been resurfaced at the second story and on the north sidewall with a thin coat of plaster. Part of the original brick cornice, decorative brickwork above and below segmental arched window openings, and rockfaced limestone sills are still visibile on the second story of the main facade. The first story storefront has been refaced with light brown brick with dark brown brick detailing, although it retains a cast iron storefront lintel. Alterations to the exterior have included removing part of the brick cornice, plastering the north wall and part of the main facade, and altering the storefront. The building now houses Sherburn's branch library.

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East Side of the District

10. Address:

24 Main St. N.

Historic Name: Present Name:

Sherburn V.F.W. Post 8261

Built:

1903

Good

Condition:

Status:

Contributing

A two story structure faced with brown pressed brick with rockfaced buff colored limestone detailing, this building is intact above the storefront level. The second story has brickwork laid in a pattern of horizonal bands across the surface, rectangular 1/1 sash with transoms, rockfaced limestone sills and lintels, and a tall brick cornice with corbelling, small domed pinacles, stone coping, and a date plate reading "1903". The second story has been faced with colored metal panels which obscure the storefront. Changes to The storefront and the replacement of the second story windows are the building's primary exterior alterations. The building now houses a portion of the Veterans of Foreign Wars clubrooms.

11. Address:

26 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Goettler Building

Present Name:

Sherburn TV

Built:

Circa 1895

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The Goettler Building, which is faced with light tan pressed brick, has some of the fanciest window treatment found in the district. The segmental arched windows at the second story of the main facade have voussoirs comprised of alternating dark brown brick and buff colored limestone blocks. Above the top of the windows is a limestone and brick cornice above which rises an intact parapet wall with a central projection with stone detailing and a name plate reading "Goettler". The outer edges of the second story are defined by brick piers with stone trim. The first story storefront is only slightly altered. It retains cast iron enframing piers, a cast iron lintel, and an original arrangement of windows and doors. Exterior alterations to the building have included partially filling the second story window openings with brick and installing new windows and awnings, and changing the storefront slightly. Goettler Building now houses Sherburn TV.

12. Address:

28 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Present Name:

Key Office Building

Built:

Circa 1900

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

In contrast to the polychromatic Goettler Building immediately to the south, the Key Office Building is a restrained Classical Revival commercial building faced with dark

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brown brick. The central bay of the main facade is topped by a metal cornice which projects above the roofline, and now has a rectangular door in place of a window at the second story. The two outer bays have metal cornices lower than the central cornice and rectangular window openings with stone sills and lintels. Each of the bays is topped by brick corbelling. The building's storefront has been remodelled, a metal second story balcony has been added, the central window converted to a door, and the outer windows replaced. The building now houses offices.

13. Address:

30 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Present Name:

Interstate Power

Built:

1898

Condition:

Good Contributing

Status: Contributing

The Interstate Power building, built in 1898, has a dark brown brick facade trimmed with contrasting rockfaced, buff colored limestone. A projecting central parapet with name plate was once situated at the top of the main facade. The cornice is formed by two layers of brick corbelling with heavy stone trim, and the second story rectangular window openings have stone sills and wide lintels. A date stone is situated at the top of the central bay. The first story storefront, which has been remodelled, is enframed by rockfaced limestone piers. Exterior alterations have included filling the second story windows with brick and remodelling the storefront.

14. Address:

32 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Present Name:

Sherburn Medical Clinic

Built:

Circa 1905

Condition:

Good

Status:

Contributing

The building which houses the Sherburn Medical Clinic is located at the southeast corner of Main and First streets. The two story structure is faced with brown pressed brick and has rockfaced buff colored limestone detailing. The building is basically intact except for changes to the storefront and the boarding of the first story windows on the north facade. A restrained example of Victorian commercial architecture, the building has simple piers dividing the bays on the west and north facades and rectangular window openings with original 1/1 sash. The wall surfaces have very little detailing except for simple bands of staggered brickwork at the top of each bay.

15. Address:

100 Main St. N.

Historic Name:

Haber Hotel

Present Name:

Sherburn Apartments

Built:

1903

Condition:

Fair

Status:

Contributing

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The Haber Hotel, standing at the northeast corner of Main and First streets is an intact Victorian Romanesque-inspired hotel building faced with light brown brick. The foundation and basement level of the hotel was constructed of coursed ashlar rockfaced limestone, with rectangular window openings. The first story has large rounded arched windows which originally had fanlight transoms, while the second story has windows set into slight segmental arched openings. The four bay west facade has two large rounded arched entrances and a storefront window, while the nine bay south facade has evenly spaced window openings. The building is ornamented with a simple metal cornice, stone springing blocks, and decorative brickwork above each window. A parapet wall rising above the cornice has a name and date plate reading "19 Haber 03". The east (rear) facade has a woodframe, hipped roof porch, supported by square columns with simple capitals. Exterior alterations have included boarding the first story window and door openings, installing new second story windows, and coating the north and east facades with plaster. Originally the Haber Hotel, the building has also been known as the Sherburn Hotel and is now the Sherburn Apartments.

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industry. Rather than steadily growing, however, Sherburn actually decreased in population between 1900 and 1930. Furthermore, although its present population of 1275 represents a substantial increase over the 1900 level of 891 people, the decline of rail transportation and the construction of major highways has dramatically changed the character of Sherburn's downtown commercial district. With improved roads and the convenience of private automobiles, the local supply of goods and services is now largely unnecessary as local farmers and townspeople travel to larger cities to obtain commerical services. As a result, some of the buildings in Sherburn's downtown (although none within the proposed historic district itself) are standing vacant or underused and the economic future of the town's small business sector remains uncertain.

The Sherburn Commercial Historic District was included in an historic sites survey of Martin County conducted recently by the State Historic Preservation Office. The survey staff determined that the historic buildings in Sherburn's central business district are unusually intact both individually and as a group in comparision to commercial districts in other communities of similar size and age in the region. Sherburn's commercial historic district fits within the State Historic Preservation Office's Agricultural Development and Railroad Construction historic context, and provides a valuable example of the rise and subsequent decline of a small town business district whose commercial activity was linked to both agriculture and the fate of the railroad.

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Verbal Boundary Description

That part of the Original Townsite of Sherburn described as follows: Beginning at the point of intersection of the east curb line of the North-South alley of Block 3 of the Original Townsite and the Northern lot line of Lot 5 of said Block 3, thence Easterly along the Northern lot line of said Lot 5 to a point of intersection with the west curb line of Main Street, thence Southerly along the west curb line of Main Street to a point of intersection with the extension of the Northern lot line of Lot 18 of Block 4, thence Easterly along the Northern lot line of said Lot 18 to a point of intersection with the west curb of the North-South alley of said Block 4, thence Southerly along the west curb line of the North-South alley of Block 4 and the west curb line of the North-South alley of Block 1 to a point of intersection with the Southern lot line of Lot 11 of Block 1, thence Westerly along the Southern lot line of said Lot 11 to a point of intersection with the west curb line of Main Street, thence Northerly along the west curb line of Main Street to a point of intersection with the Southern lot line of Lot 9 of Block 2, thence Westerly along the Southern lot line of said Lot 9 to a point of intersection with the east curb line of the North-South alley of Block 2, thence Northerly along the east curb line of the North-South alley of Block 2 and the east curb line of the North-South alley of Block 3 to the point of beginning.

