UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR **NATIONAL PARK SERVICE** 

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR FEDERAL PROPERTIES

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AUG | 3 1986 DATE ENTERED

Montana

<u> </u>	SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS
NAME	
HISTORIC	

AND/OR COMMON

Garage and Fire Station

Security Center (Fire & Police) & Vehicle Storage

# LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

	Gasconade Street		NOTFOR PUBLICATION  CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Second District, Scobey		
CITY, TOWN	Fort Peck	VICINITY OF			
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE	
	Montana	30-0450-105	Valley	30-105	

### CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	PRESENT USE		
DISTRICT	_XPUBLIC	X OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM		
_XBUILDING(S)	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK		
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE		
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS		
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	X.YES: RESTRICTED	X_GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC		
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	<b>X</b> TRANSPORTATION		
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:		

# **AGENCY**

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS: (If applicable) U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District STREET & NUMBER 6014 U.S. Post Office & Courthouse CITY, TOWN STATE Omaha Nebraska VICINITY OF LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE. Recorder's Office REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. STREET & NUMBER Valley County Courthouse CITY, TOWN STATE Glasgow

### REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE				
	Cultural Resource Survey, Gove	ernment Townsites Study		
DATE				
	1 May 1980	*FEDERALSTATECOUNTYLOCAL		
DEPOSITORY FOR				
SURVEY RECORDS	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,	Omaha District		
CITY, TOWN	()	STATE		
	Omaha	Nebraska		

\_\_EXCELLENT

Later Contract

**X**GOOD

\_\_FAIR

CONDITION

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_RUINS

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

XORIGINAL SITE

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Garage and Fire Station building houses the fire and police stations. It also provides space for vehicle storage. This building was constructed in the Swiss Chalet style and is a one-story building. It is an "L" shaped plan with a gable roof. The building is a wood frame structure with wood horizontal siding, and a composition roof. The Garage and Fire Station is painted. Originally, all the Swiss Chalet buildings at Fort Peck were stained either brown or gray. The trim was painted blue, green, red, or maroon.

There is some minor timber bracketing on the structure. The structure is a some minor timber bracketing on the structure.

## 8 SIGNIFICANCE

SPECIFIC DAT	ES 103/	BUILDER/ARCI	HITECT Tohnson Droke	S. Pinor
		INVENTION _		i en i
_X1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	XPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	XSOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

1934

The Garage and Fire Station building is significant in the manner in which it contributed to the construction of Fort Peck Dam and Lake. The structure provided the necessary services of fire prevention and police protection during and following the construction of this huge New Deal project. This building is associated with an event that changed much of the Missouri River basin. As the dams associated with the Pick-Sloan Plan began to be constructed, flood protection became a reality for towns like Bismarck, Mandan, Pierre, Sioux City, Council Bluffs, and Omaha. Electricity was produced in large amounts as a result of the construction of the Pick-Sloan Plan. Recreation eventually became available to a number of people as a result of the filling of the reservoir.

Johnson, Drake, & Piper

This building possesses the distinctive characteristics of the Swiss Chalet style and meets Criterion C. The Swiss Chalet style of this structure possesses the "distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction . . . " The Swiss Chalet style, popularized in the western states by the National Park Service between 1900 and 1920, is a rustic style, reminiscent of our past on the Plains.

This building is now 51 years old; it is associated with an event of major importance in our history. That event was the construction of Fort Peck Dam. The effort consisted of a monumental construction project which employed 50,000 people during the construction camp era. The employment which was created helped to bring Montana out of the Depression. This is one of the few WPA-era projects which remains in Montana as a symbol of the New Deal.

### 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

MacDonald and Mack Partnership, "Cultural Resources Survey, Government Townsites Study." Report prepared for the Omaha District, Corps of Engineers 1 May 1980. Published by the Omaha District. Copies available upon request.

Fort Peck Dam and Lake, Montana. Pamphlet, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District

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From the ins	tersection of Osa rth northwest. T roximately 150 fe	hen proceed	approximat	ely 175 feet sou	itwest. The
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LIST	ALL STATES AND COUNTI	ES FOR PROPERT	IES OVERLAPP	ING STATE OR COUNTY	BOUNDARIES
STATE		CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE		CODE	COUNTY		CODE
NAME / TITLE ORGANIZATION	REPARED BY Rebecca J. Otto U.S. Army Corps	Archeo	<del></del>	DATE August	1005
STREET & NUMB	BER			TELEPHON	E
CITY OR TOWN	0014 U.S. Post 0	IIIce & Cour	thouse	402-221-3070 STATE Nebrask	FTS 864-3070
12 CERTIF	ICATION OF N				
	STATE HISTO YES_			ECOMMENDATION NONE	
				marell	RVATION OFFICE (SIGNATURE
Historic Preserv evaluate its sign	with Executive Order 1159, vation Officer has been allo nificance. The evaluated lev RESENTATIVE SIGNATUR	owed 90 days in wheel of significance is E LTC Kit J.	hich to present t s X National <sub>-</sub> Valentine	the nomination to the Sta $\dfrac{\mathrm{X}}{\mathrm{X}}$ State $\dfrac{\mathrm{X}}{\mathrm{Local}}$ .	ate Review Board and to
TITLE Chief	kt/Valeti f, Office of Envi	Preservation for ronmental Over	erview	✓ DATE	15 april 1926
OR NPS USE ONL				LAL REGISTER	
DIRECTOR, O	FFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY	AND HISTORIÉ PR	IESERVATION	DATE	
KEEPER OF T	HE NATIONAL REGISTER		***************************************		