### **United States Department of the Interior National Park Service**

## **National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form**

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

#### 1, Name

historic

Gillette Historic District

code

40

no

and/or common Gillette Historic District

#### Location 2.

See Continuation Sheet #1, Item #2, page 1 N/Anot for publication street & number

\_ vicinity of

city, town Tulsa

state Oklahoma

Classification 3.

Category	Ownership
X_ district	public
building(s)	X_ private
structure	both
site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>
object	N/Ain process

Status	Present Use
_X_ occupied	agricultu

county

_X_ occupied	agriculture
unoccupied	commercial
work in progress	educational
Accessible	entertainme
yes: restricted	government
X_yes: unrestricted	industrial

Tulsa

.congressional-district

military

	museum
	park
	X private residence
nt	religious
	scientific
	transportation
	other:

code 143

1024.001R

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date entered a she and a she

received 8-26.8

#### **Owner of Property** 4.

**M/Abeing considered** 

See Continuation Sheet #2, Item #4, Page 1 name

street & number

city, town	Tulsa		vicinity	of		state	Oklahoma	
<b>5.</b> Lo	ocation o	f Lega	Descri	ption				
courthous	e, registry of deeds,	etc. Offi	ce of the	County Cl	.erk			
street & nu	umber 500 Ci	vic Cente	er			<u>-</u> -,		
city, town	Tulsa					state	Oklahoma	
6. R	epresent	ation in	n Existi	ng Surv	/eys	;		
	ahoma Comprel			<u></u>	en deter	mined e	ligible? y	es <u>X</u> no
	sa Historic I 8/1977-1978	Preservati	on Office		federal	_X_ sta	ite county	_X_ iocai
depository	for survey records	Tulsa Ci	ty-County	Library,	400 C	Civic	Center	

Tulsa city, town

Oklahoma state

## 7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one	
excelient	deteriorated	unaltered	_X_ original si	
X_ good fair	ruins unexposed	_X altered	moved	date

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Gillette Historic District is comprised of thirty-one (31) single family residences and six (6) duplexes built between 1924 and 1941 primarily for business executives and professionals. The district is bounded by an irregular line along East 15th Street to the north and East 17th Street to the south. All of the homes except one front either South Yorktown Place or South Gillette Avenue. The district's irregular northern boundary excludes later commercial strip development (1958-1966) along East 15th Street, a major artery to downtown Tulsa. The diverse architectural styles of the homes and historical importance of past and present residents set this neighborhood apart from adjacent areas. Brown fieldstone from Southern Arkansas, brick and stucco construction differentiate this area from the surrounding neighborhoods of predominately frame homes.

The Gillette Historic District is named after the home of J. M. Gillette which is located at 2130 East 15th Street. It is a large three-story Gothic Tudor house constructed of brick, stucco and heavy timbers. It has rock accents, many multi-paned leaded glass windows, Gothic arches, and a slate roof.

South Yorktown Place is one of Tulsa's five remaining boulevards. The original elm trees became diseased and were replaced with hardier trees. The homes along this street are larger than the cottages and bungalows along South Gillette Avenue.

One of the more historic houses of this district is located at 1546 South Yorktown Place and was the Tulsa World Model Home of 1923. Designed by Tulsa architect W. Alva Fry and built by K.M. Vaughn, it was advertised in the <u>Tulsa Daily World</u> (a local newspaper) as "built by Tulsans, for Tulsans, from Tulsa materials". It is a twostory brick Jacobean/Tudor house, and is unique in that it has the only Tudor arches in the district.

The most architecturally pure structure is the home of J.B. McGay (1551 S. Yorktown Pl.). The house is an example of streamline Art Deco with elements of the early Zigzag style. It is constructed of painted brick and features Spanish style wrought iron window balconies. It was considered unusual for its time because of its corner windows, front garage, and five-level construction.

The alterations consist of four homes in which the sun porches have been enclosed with glass, and one house has had a wing added.

NPS Form 10-900-a (7-81)

### **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

Continuation sheet

Item number 2



Location

1507-1568 S. Gillette Avenue 1526-1568 S. Yorktown Place 2130 E. 15th Street

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### **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

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## National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form



## Gillette Street

**Continuation sheet** 

1507, 1509 1511 1514 1517, 1519	Mrs. C.D. (Faye) Benton, resides at 1507 Mrs. A.W. (Aileen) Tillotson Amir K. & Delores R. Adib-Yazdi, 4131 S. Lewis, Tulsa, OK 74105 Mr. & Mrs. J.A. Walton, reside at 1519
1518 1522, 1524	Mr. & Mrs. P. David White Mr. & Mrs. P. David White, reside at 1518
1523, 1527	Helen R. Cowan, 5315 Connecticut NW, Washington, D.C. 20015
1528	Mrs. Guilford W. (Helen) Day
1531	Mary Leslie Dickerson
1532	Mrs. WhiteY. (Eunice) Mauzy
1535	Judith A. Miller
1539	Paul Ferguson
1540	John B. McGay, 1551 S. Yorktown Pl. Tulsa, OK 74104
1544	Mr. & Mrs. Henry B. Mouton
1547	Jean A. Owens
1551	Mr. & Mrs. Joseph T. Dotterman
1552	Mrs. Marie G. Schwartz, 4333 S. Birmingham, Tulsa, OK 74135
1555	Mr. & Mrs. Clyde N. Stone
1556	James J. Wolfe
1559	Richard R. and Linda R. Moderow
1560	Edward S. Dumit
1561	Mr. & Mrs. Edward S. Murray, Jr.
1564	Gary & Linda Watts
1565	Barbara Burris, 1717 S. Rockford, Tulsa, OK 74120
1568	Lynn F., Jr. & Marilyn K. Rose

Item number

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Vacant Lot between 1539 and 1547 is owned by Steven Paul and Leslie R. Beavers, 4550A S. Harvard, Tulsa, OK 74135

#### Yorktown Place

1526	Mrs. Albert H. Mitchell
1530	Mr. and Mrs. C. Emery Buffum
1543	Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Clark
1544	Mr. and Mrs. Jacob G. Braum IV
1546	Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Bonnell, Jr.
1551	Mr. John B. McGay
1554	Mr. and Mrs. James Kumpe
1557	Mr. and Mrs. Edward H. Brett
1562	Mrs. Ada E. Andreen
1567	Mr. Tom Noulles
1568	Mr. and Mrs. Don E. Austin

#### Fifteenth Street

Chrystal Sedger, 1595 S. Utica, Tulsa, OK 74104

### National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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Item number 7



Page 1

#### Buildings contributing to the character of the district:

- 1. Blethen House (1507-1509 S. Gillette Ave.): 1922, Tudor duplex, two story, clinker brick with rock accents.
- 2. Elgin House (1511 S. Gillette Ave.): 1927, shingle style, two story, shingled.
- 3. Evans House (1514 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Tudor duplex, two story, clinker brick with rock accents.
- 4. Thomason House (1517-1519 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Cottage duplex, 1 story brick.
- 5. Hopping House (1518 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Cottage, two story, brick.
- 6. Hinds House (1522-1524 S. Gillette Ave.): 1941, American Colonial duplex, two story, brick.
- 7. Norris House (1527 S. Gillette Ave.): 1926, Bungalow, one story, stucco.
- 8. Filley House (1528 S. Gillette Ave.): 1923, Bungalow, one story, brick.
- 9. DeForrest House (1531 S. Gillette Ave.): 1927, two story, frame.
- 10. Hopping House (1532 S. Gillette Ave.): 1923, Bungalow, two story, brick.
- 11. Branson House (1535 S. Gillette Ave.): 1924, Cottage, one story, brick.
- 12. Pargh House (1539 S. Gillette Ave.): 1926, Bungalow, one story, frame.
- 13. Maile House (1540 S. Gillette Ave.): 1923, Bungalow, one story, brick.
- 14. Woods House (1544 S. Gillette Ave.): 1933, Cottage, one story, brick
- 15. Avey House (1547 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Cottage, one story, brick
- 16. Mead House (1551 S. Gillette Ave.): 1930, Cottage, one story, brick, simulated thached roof.
- 17. Easterling House (1552 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Bungalow, one story, brown fieldstone
- 18. Turner House (1555 S. Gillette Ave.): 1928, Cottage, one story, brick

### National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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Buildings contributing to the character of the district (continued)

- 19. Lowry House (1556 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Bungalow, one story, brown fieldstone.
- 20. Morris House (1559 S. Gillette Ave.): 1927, Cottage, one story, brick, eyelid dormer.
- 21. Combs House (1560 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Bungalow, one story, brown fieldstore.
- 22. Orson/Thompson House (1561 S. Gillette Ave.): 1931, Federal duplex, two story, brick.
- 23. Siegismund House (1564 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Bungalow, one story, brown fieldstone.
- 24. Buchanan House (1565 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Southern Colonial, two story, brick with rock accents.
- 25. Walton House (1568 S. Gillette Ave.): 1929, Cottage, one story, brown fieldstone.
- 26. Mitchell House (1526 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1940, American Colonial, two story, brick.
- 27. Connely House (1530 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1926, Bungalow, two story, yellow brick.
- 28. Henthorne House (1543 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1926, Dutch Colonial, two story, frame.
- 29. Boyle House (1544 S. Yorktown Pl.): two story, stucco.
- 30. Gaskill House (1546 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1923, Jacobean/Tudor, two story, brick, 1923 <u>Tulsa World</u> Model Home.
- 31. McGay House (1551 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1936, Art Deco, five level, white brick.
- 32. Gillette House (1554 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1928, Tudor, two story, clinker brick.
- 33. Henneberry House (1557 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1926, Tudor, two story, brick.

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form

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## Buildings contributing to the character of the district (continued)

- 34. Andreen House (1562 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1929, Airplane Bungalow, two story, brick.
- 35. Brown House (1567 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1929, Southern Colonial, two story, brick.
- 36. Gillette House (1568 S. Yorktown Pl.): 1925, two story, stucco.
- 37. Gillette House (2130 East 15th St.): 1924, Gothic/Tudor, three story, brick and stucco with rock accents.

## 8. Significance



Specific dates 1922-19

Builder/Architect Multiple

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Gillette District, as a neighborhood, is significant to Tulsa because of its history, wide variety of architectural styles, use of building materials, and home sizes. The other neighborhoods that developed at the same time as this district are of more uniform architectural styles and sizes. This sets the Gillette Historic District apart from the others and makes it worthy of National Register recognition.

The Gillette Historic District is a potpourri of architectural styles which includes cottage, bungalow, Art Deco, and Jacobean/Tudor. The area was developed with the larger structures on Yorktown Place for executives and the area on South Gillette Avenue for middle management (the first Tulsa Society Register lists one-third of the area residents). This area was one of Tulsa's early commuter communities; three other similar areas developed at about the same time. The neighborhood has retained much of its original fabric and character through the efforts of an active neighborhood association. Only minor alterations have been made to these homes, and all changes have been architecturally compatible.

James Max Gillette was an important merchant, real estate entrpreneur and oilman. He was President of the J.M. Gillette Investment Company and the Max Oil Company. He was one of the organizers of the Central National Bank and served on its board. He was also a partner in the Boulder Building Corporation, builders the Gillette-Tyrrell Building. These were two of early downtown Tulsa's most outstanding Art Deco buildings. Gillette sited his home outside the city limits in 1921 and raised purebred cattle on this "country place" for several years.

Norvesta Avenue was platted by Joseph S. Hopping, a founder of the Fourth National Bank, partner in Evans and Hopping Farm Loans, and community leader. Hopping built his house at 1532 South Norvesta in 1922. He named the road in front of his home for his three children, Norris, Velma, and Esta. In 1927 this area was annexed to the city of Tulsa and the street was renamed to coincide with North Gillette Avenue. In 1923, the house at 1528 So. Gillette was constructed by Hopping's daughter Velma Hopping Filley and her husband, E. R. Filley; and in 1929, the house at 1518 So. Gillette was built by his son, Norris J. Hopping. The bricks for these three homes were made by the Mid-Continent Brick and Tile Company, owned by Albert H. Maile, original owner of 1540 S. Gillette.

The <u>Tulsa World</u> Model Home of 1923, located at 1546 South Yorktown Place, was sponsored by the newspaper and was furnished by Tulsa

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

See	Continuation	Sheet	#8 <b>,</b>	Item	#9 <b>,</b>	Page	1
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Quadrangle name <u>Tulsa</u> UMT References	13 acres		Quadrangie scale <u>1:2400</u>
A 115 2 313 71810 4 Zone Easting N	10 0 13 3 19 10	- B 115 Zone	2 3 3  <u>7 8 0</u>  4 0 0 3 1 3 0 Easting Northing
C 115 2 313 51610 4 E 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		₽ <u>1</u> 15]   F∟   B	
Verbal boundary description	and justification		ægan:
See Continuation She	et #9, Item	#10, Page 1 :	. •••. · ••.
List all states and counties f	or properties over	lapping state or cou	inty boundaries
state <sub>N/A</sub>	code	county	code
state	code	county	code
11. Form Prep	ared By		· · ·
organization Associate, A Sharry Whit	merican Inst e / And	drew A. Kinslo	
city or town Tulsa		stat	e Oklahoma
12. State Hist	oric Pres	ervation O	<b>Officer Certification</b>
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The evaluated significance of this national	state	_X_ local	
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## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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<u>World</u> advertisers with the latest in appliances, furntures and accessories. Fifty thousand Tulsans visted it furing the few weeks it was open to the public, and an entire section of the newspaper was devoted to it on opening day.

John B. McGay, who still resides at 1551 South Yorktown Place, came to Tulsa in 1928. In 1932, he and a partner formed the Macnick Company which manufactured the world's first parking meters in 1934. His other inventions included a gas calculator and various gauges. In 1942 McGay invented the tubeless tire. He donated his invention to the tire industry.

Attorney Thaddeus D. Evans built his home at 1514 S. Gillette Ave. in 1929. Evans and J.S. Hopping founded Evans and Hopping Farm Loans. Evans was elected mayor of Tulsa in 1920 and served until 1922. During his administration, Tulsa experienced its greatest disaster, the race roit of 1921. One of Tulsa's greatest booms also began during his administration, the promise of an abundant supply of pure drinking water. Working on his theory that pure water from Spavinaw Lake, if properly channeled, would flow by gravity to Tulsa, Evans retained George W. Geothals, chief engineer of the construction of the Panama Canal. Evans created Tulsa's first Water Commission.

The Gillette District enjoys a cohesive spirit promoted through the Gillette Historic District Association. The Gillette Historic District Association is unique to Tulsa in that it was formed (April, 1979) specifically to coordinate proservation activities within its neighborhood and to provide research assistance in the preparation of the nomination of the district to the National Register of Historic Places.

The Tulsa Historic Preservation Office surveyed the area in 1978. A review committee of national, state, and local preservation experts determined in June, 1978 that the Gillette District met the Department of Interior criteria for Historic Preservation District designation. The Gillette Historic District was named to the Oklahoma Landmarks Inventory on January 18, 1979.

### National Register of Historic Places Inventory-Nomination Form

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Major Bibliographical References

8

Douglas, C. B., History of Tulsa, Oklahoma, Vol. III, 1922

"Gillette Historic District News", July 1, 1979

Oral History Interview, <u>Miriam E. Morrison</u>, Tulsa County Historical Society, June 12, 1979

Oral History Interview, <u>Velma Hopping Filley</u>, Tulsa County Historical Society, June 14, 1979

Oral History Interview, John B. McGay, Gillette Historic District Association, July 7, 1979

Oral History Interview, Lois Dow Bonnell, Gillette Historic District Association, July 1, 1979

Presenting Greater Tulsa, October 1923

The Tulsa Spirit, March 1925

Tulsa Daily World, Sunday, October 28, 1923

The Junior League, Carol Newton Johnson, Tulsa Art Deco, 1980

The Tulsa Society Register, 1937

The Tulsa Historic Preservation Plan Report, 1980

FHR-8-300 (11-78)

### United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

### National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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Beginning at a point located at the Northwest corner of the property known as 2130 East 15th Street, then south along the east curb of S. Yorktown Place 229 feet, then west crossing S. Yorktown Place, along the north line of the property known as 1526 S. Yorktown place to a point at the northwest corner of aforementioned property. From this point south 631 feet along the west property lines of the properties on the west side of S. Yorktown Place to a point at the southwest corner of the property known as 1568 S. Yorktown Place. From this point, east along the north curb of 17th Street. crossing S. Yorktown Place, crossing S. Gillette Street to a point, southeast corner of the yroperty known as 1565 South Gillette Street then north along the east property lines of all properties facing South Gillette Street to a point located at the northeast corner of the property known as 1507 South Gillette Avenue. Then west along the north line of the property known as 1507 South Gillette Street to the east curb of South Gillette Street, then south 36.6 feet. Then across S. Gillette, along the north line of the property known as 1514 S. Gillette to a point located at the northwest sor corner of aforementioned property. Then north 100 feet to the south curb of 15th street, the west along the curb to the beginning point.





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