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## 7' DESCRIPTION

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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The East Bridgeport National Register District is situated on the East bank of the Pequonnock River opposite the northerly part of the central business district. It comprises a 260-building Victorian planned residential and industrial community on twenty-five city blocks surrounding a central square, Washington Park. It is bounded on the south by the main trackline of the New Haven branch of the Penn Central Railroad, an effective barrier (raised trestle) that shields it from a parking lot-dominated area below where the Bridgeport Jai Alai Fronton is located. On the west is a natural boundary, the 100-yard-wide Pequonnock River. On the east the district is bounded by the rear property lines of buildings facing East Main Street, a commercial thoroughfare, so that neither this street nor the World War I era tenement neighborhood east of it is included. To the north the boundary is Arctic Street and includes the structures on both sides. Above Arctic Street is another neighborhood that differs visibly from the East Bridgeport district, with a preponderence of wood frame twofamily flat style houses that date from the 1890s and later rather than the Italian villas, Gothic cottages and brick row houses that dominate the area to the south.

The streets of the district are laid out in a regular pattern and meet at right angles. Knowlton Street is the only exception, following basically the line of the river which it adjoins. The terrain is generally flat with a gradual slope toward the river from William Street west.

Buildings within the district fall into four major categories. The first is the industrialists' houses, which encircle Washington Park and are scattered throughout the rest of the district. -Dating primarily from either the late 1860s or the 1880s, they are mostly of the Italian villa style (in some cases modified by a Mansard roof) or the Queen Anne. The major church structures of the district, four in number, all front on the park. Secondly, houses of artisans, tradesmen, and factory supervisors line the blocks surrounding Washington Park. They are both single and double house types in scaleddown adaptations of the styles of the larger nearby houses. Third is the houses of the laboring class, concentrated in the William Street area but integrated to some extent throughout the district. These include brick row houses (generally in blocks of from four to six units) and four family frame tenements in addition to smaller single and double houses. Lastly, the industrial buildings of the district line both sides of Knowlton Street and extend to the Pequonnock riverfront. They are constructed of brick and are from two to four stories in height. Originally they were built to house carriage building, lumber milling, and metal goods manufacturing concerns.



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 4 PAGE 7
116-20 Arctic Street	Ralph Ciocca
108 Arctic Street	162 Velwet Street Monroe, CT. Robert J. Murphy c/o Bridgeport Pattern & Model Works
117 Arctic Street	108 Arctic Street Acme United Corp. 100 Hicks Street
122-6 Arctic Street	<pre>&gt;&gt;Manuel &amp; Helen Matute 131 Arctic Street</pre>
128-30 Arctic Street	√Nicholas F. Mastriano
137-9 Arctic Street	94 Dover Street Stratford, CT. Joseph Dewhirst 2500 Madison Avenue
138 Arctic Street	✓Thomas & Lilyan Fraher 138 Arctic Street
178 Arctic Street	Giussepina L. DelVecchio 178 Arctic Street
189-91 Arctic Street	Joseph & Marilia Martire
194 Arctic Street	306 Garibaldi Avenue Stratford, CT. Villiam & Carmenzo Giraldo 194 Arctic Street
201-3 Arctic Street	Juan Sanchez 201 Arctic Street
211 Arctic Street	Verna & George Nyorba 211 Arctic Street
217-19 Arctic Street	Cleveland & Betty Jean Brown 217 Arctic Street
227 Arctic Street	Joseph & Victoria Kaddo 1465 Chopsey Hill Road
287-9 Arctic Street	Lawrence & Russell Palaia 34 Wilton Road Fairfield, CT.
301 Arctic Street	VSandra & Ronald Blevins etals. Morehouse Road Easton, CT.
335-41 Arctic Street	✓ Dimitrij & Elsa Bogdanow 341 Arctic Street
351 Arctic Street	Joseph Rimkunas & John Weltner 150 Schiller Road Fairfield, CT.
373 Arctic Street	Augusto & Francisca Castro / 373 Arctic Street
381-3 Arctic Street	V Marie Carmela Terlizzi / 381 Arctic Street
392 Arctic Street	V Osvaldo & Brunilda Diaz 392 Arctic Street



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER L PAGE 2
395 Arctic Street	✓ Giuseppe & Elizabeth Pisacreta
20d America Changet	395 Arctic Street
398 Arctic Street	√ Irene Donofrio
404 Arctic Street	398 Arctic Street Noe & Anna Moore
tot victic oursed	404 Arctic Street
1 Armstrong Place	$\checkmark$ Maria Rios
C	250 Priscilla Street
2 Armstrong Place	Rose & Ruperto Rodriguez
-	2 Armstrong Place
3 Armstrong Place	🗸 Sebastiao & Matilde Morais
	ll Grandview Avenue Fairfield, CT.
4 Armstrong Place	√Carlos Machuca & Carmen Diaz
5 Armstrong Place	,4 Armstrong Place √Federico & Zoraida Maldonado
J AIMSOIDING I LACE	5 Armstrong Place
6 Armstrong Place	VDerl & Danny Rene Evans
	6 Armstrong Place
7 Armstrong Place	Gilbert Figueroa
	√7 Armstrong Place
8 Armstrong Place	Angelo & Isabel Quintero
	183 Harding Avenue Stratford, CT.
9 Armstrong Place	Mercedes Diaz
	J9 Armstrong Place
10 Armstrong Place	Louise Johnson & George Felder
ll Armstrong Place	√10 Armstrong Place ∠Levinson Hamblin
TT AIMSCIONE LTACE	√ll Armstrong Place
12 Armstrong Place	Anna DelFranco
	12 Armstrong Place
13 Armstrong Place	Ruth & Louis Shapiro
· · ·	√60 Keeler Avenue
68-70 Barnum Avenue	Golden Properties Inc.
	√1370 East Main Street
76-8 Barnum Avenue	Felix J. Leja
di ( De constante de	4 78 Barnum Avenue
84-6 Barnum Avenue	Edgardo & Sonia Rosa
91-3 Barnum Avenue	J 84 Barnum Avenue Rafaele Fittante & Concetta Casco
JI-J Darmun Avenue	-32 Wood Avenue Trumbull, CT.
94 Barnum Avenue	/Edward Socha
	45 Plum Tree Lane
101-3 Barnum Avenue	Victor Posadzinski
-	211 William Street



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER L PAGE 3
102-4 Barnum Avenue	Victor Posadzinski
	√211 William Street
106-8 Barnum Avenue	Victor Posadzinski 211 William Street
165-7 Barnum Avenue	Maria & Antonio Goncalves
200 Barnum Avenue	V167 Barnum Avenue City Savings Bank
208 Barnum Avenue	✓948 Main Street Joseph F. Naclerio ✓485 Ruth Street
215 Barnum Avenue	George & Diane Riegel
235 Barnum Avenue	103 Warneke Road Wilton, CT. Byzantine Rite Diocese of Stamford c/o St. Mary's Ukranian Catholic Church
	235 Barnum Avenue
255 Barnum Avenu <b>e</b>	Charles & Frances Pistey
269-71 Barnum Avenue	√255 Barnum Avenue Joseph & Dorinda Pizone
209-71 Darman Avenue	1 2320 East Main Street
281 Barnum Avenue	Walman Real Estate Co, Inc.
301 Barnum Avenue	✓281 Barnum Avenue Park Street Congregational Church
331 Barnum Avenue	√301 Barnum Avenue Ernest & Ruth Arnold
361 Barnum Avenue	√331 Barnum Avenue Veronica M. Dugas
271 Deserver Assesses	√361 Barnum Avenue
374 Barnum Avenue	/Norma Jean Holmes 374 Barnum Avenue
378 Barnum Avenue	Lula Mae & Dorothy Kinchen
380 Barnum Avenue	J 378 Barnum Avenue Michael & Hera Powell
384 Barnum Avenue	√380 Barnum Avenue Daniel S. Marshall
385 Barnum Avenue	384 Barnum Avenue Council of Churches of Greater Bridgeport
386 Barnum Avenue	John & Nancy DelVecchio
408 Barnum Avenue	386 Barnum Avenue /Frederick & Evelyn Chapman
25-7 Beach Street	√ 457 Pemburn Drive Fairfield, CT. Anatol & Nadia Falko
,	67 Lansing Street



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 4 PAGE 4
26-32 Beach Street	White Eagle Society of Brotherly Help Inc
31-3 Beach Street	<ul> <li>✓ 595 E. Washington Avenue</li> <li>Pedro &amp; Justina Carrasquillo</li> <li>✓ 31 Beach Street</li> </ul>
37-9 Beach Street	Frank & Eleanor Cholko 37 Beach Street
34 Beach Street	Second House of Prayer Pentecostal Church
42-6 Beach Street	Doric Lodge #4 F.A.M. P.H.A. \$65 East Main Street
56-60 Beach Street	Polish Army Veterans Assoc. of America Post #24 Inc. 56 Beach Street
63-71 Beach Street	Paul & Catherine Picard 52 Grey Rock Road
66 Beach Street	Frank Pelak 713 Boston Avenue
126 Beach Street	Josef Kruzewski Vl26 Beach Street
135 Beach Street	Maria W. Bochnak 135 Beach Street
136-40 Beach Street	Katarzyna Choinski 136 Beach Street
141-3 Beach Street	Joseph Skonieczny & Helen Schmittgall 194 King Street
153 Beach Street	Mary Chakmakjian 153 Beach Street
156-8 Beach Street	Marin & Margarita Merced
163-5 Beach Street	-158 Beach Street Janina Grabowski 165 Bosch Street
168-70 Beach Street	165 Beach Street Connecticut National Bank 888 Main Street
184-6; 192-4 Beach Street	Irene & Robert DelBuono
189 Beach Street	608 Ferry Boulevard Stratford, CT. Rafael Cotto & Rafael Cotto Jr. 189 Beach Street
195-7 Beach Street	Basilio Prinzio
198–204 Beach Street	✓46 Waverly Place Helen Bielski ✓108 Boach Street
208-12 Beach Street	198 Beach Street Carmen I. Crespo 210 Beach Street
211 Beach Street	<ul> <li>✓Gorbach Properties Inc.</li> <li>407 Clinton Avenue</li> </ul>



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER A PAGE 5
218-20 Beach Street	✓Giussepina Castorina 218 Beach Street
221 Beach Street	Giussepina Castorina 218 Beach Street
223 Beach Street	John G. Mako Jr. 223 Beach Street
224 Beach Street	Perry Pilotti c/o Arctic Sport Shop Inc.
259 Beach Street	605 Arctic Street Stephen & Anna Kasper 250 Beach Street
63-5 Crescent Avenue	259 Beach Street Eugene Kohan 65 Low Cimela Feinfield (7
295-7 E. Washington Avenue	65 Jay Circle Fairfield, CT. Edward & Dorothy Bike
300 E. Washington Avenue	64 Sylvan Avenue Angelo & Annunzio Melisi
303 E. Washington Avenue	59 Limerick Road Trumbull, CT. McMellon Bros. Inc.
310 E. Washington Avenue	915 Honeyspot Road Stratford, CT. George & Herbert Lewin
311-13 E. Washington Avenue	255 Stoneleigh Square Fairfield, CT. Villiam & Sadelle Phillips
319-21 E. Washington Avenue	326 Melville Avenue Fairfield, CT. <pre> Theodore Walton</pre>
365-409 E. Washington Avenue	321 E. Washington Avenue /Roman Catholic Church of Our Lady of Pompei
376 E. Washington Avenue	✓ 365 E. Washington Avenue City of Bridgeport (Housing Authority)
426 E. Washington Avenue	376 E. Washington Avenue Kenneth & Nicholas Abriola
474 E. Washington Avenue	6033 Main Street Trumbull, CT. Thomas Brothers Co.
480 E. Washington Avenue	440 Meadow Street Waterbury, CT. International Institute of Bridgeport
496-8 E. Washington Avenue	✓ 480 E. Washington Avenue Willis McLean
512 E. Washington Avenue	√42 Ridgeway Avenue Trumbull, CT. Northeast Assoc. of Christian Churches Inc.
526 E. Washington Avenue	512 E. Washington Avenue Peter & John Yaremich
530 E. Washington Avenue	88 North Avenue Eleanor Podolak
534 E. Washington Avenue	<ul> <li>✓21 Wareham Place Trumbull, CT.</li> <li>Salvatore Maresca</li> <li>✓85 Four Seasons Road Fairfield, CT.</li> </ul>



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 4. PAGE 6
564 E. Washington Avenue	Congregation Adath Israel
_	564 E. Washington Avenue
572 E. Washington Avenue	√Stanley & Olga Golenski 572 E. Washington Avenue
579-81 E. Washington Avenue	√Ivan & Harriette Hirsch
595 E. Washington Avenue	46 Northwood Road Fairfield, CT. —— White Eagle Society of Brotherly Help
617-21 E. Washington Avenue	595 E. Washington Avenue Park City Housing Development Corp.
56 Harriet Street	525 Water Street Silverstone Electrical Co. Inc.
66 Harriet Street	762 Garfield Avenue Miracle Faith Church
76 Harriet Street	✓66 Harriet Street ✓Rafael & Ramonita Rosado
88 Harriet Street	76 Harriet Street Rose Provenzano
	88 Harriet Street
92-118 Harriet Street	Kenneth & Nicholas Abriola
161-3 Harriet Street	6033 Main Street Trumbull Angelo & Vincenza Oliva
175 Harriet Street	161 Harriet Street "Roman Catholic Church of Our Lady of Pompeii
184-6 Harriet Street	365 E. Washington Avenue Chance & Hazel Chin
185-91 Harriet Street	77 Van Rensellaer Avenue Stratford, CT. Nicholas F. Mastriano
	v94 Dover Street Stratford, CT.
192-6 Harriet Street	Juan, Agripina, & Israel Gonzalez
197 Harriet Street	James, John & Barbara Kop <b>cso</b>
199-207 Harriet Street	102 Ashley Street Eleanor Podolak
200-08 Harriet Street	✓21 Wareham Place Trumbull, CT. Gregorio & Carmen Crespo
217-19 Harriet Street	✓200 Harriet Street Joseph & Josephine Sajda
258 Harriet Street	219 Harriet Street St. Joseph's Polish National Catholic Ch.
261 Harriet Street	4258 Harriet Street John & Florence Ballas
272 Harriet Street	,√261 Harriet Street Guillermo & Emma Gonzalez ✓272 Harriet Street



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER L PAGE 7
275 Harriet Street	Larry Levesque
280 Harriet Street	275 Harriet Street Waclaw Osakawicz
290 Harriet Street	280 Harriet Street Victor & Ramonita Castro
291 Harriet Street	290 Harriet Street William F. Brown
295 Harriet Street	291 Harriet Street Juan & Ignacia Chico
298-300 Harriet Street	295 Harriet Street Leo S. Hirschorn
325 Harriet Street	✓479A Commanche Lane Stratford, CT.
341-3 Harriet Street	Ione K. Myers ✓ 325 Harriet Street
353-5 Harriet Street	Mary Roy 341 Harriet Street
63 Knowlton Street	Guelharmina & Sebastiao Barata ✓353 Harriet Street
71-89 Knowlton Street	Park City Supply Co. 63 Knowlton Street
	Michael & John DeMattia <pre>✓30 Ashley Street</pre>
72-6 Knowlton Street	McCathron Boiler Works Inc. √72 Knowlton Street
116-24; 121-31 Knowlton Street	Bufferd Junk Co. Inc. ✓116 Knowlton Street
198 Knowlton Street	McMellon Bros. Inc. 915 Honeyspot Road Stratford, CT.
206-14 Knowlton Street	Thomas Kaskie & Zalmon Hirsch 1237 Daniels Farm Road Trumbull, CT.
207 Knowlton Street	✓George & Herbert Lewin 255 Stoneleigh Square Fairfield, CT.
220-32 Knowlton Street	Albert Ferrano
240 Knowlton Street	Pritchard Machine Co. Inc. 240 Knowlton Street
286-8 Knowlton Street	✓Coca-Cola Bottling Co. of New York Inc. 286 Knowlton Street
305 Knowlton Street	Abraham Goldbloom 19 Weathervane Drive Easton, CT.
332 Knowlton Street	Southern Connecticut Gas Co. Inc. 1880 Broad Street
386-406 Knowlton Street	Leon A. Barnaby Beaver Dam Road Stratford, CT.
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CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 4 PAGE 8
401 Knowlton Street	Bergen Bros. Inc.
	417 Knowlton Street
459; 518-62 Knowlton Street	Acme United Corp.
541 Knowlton Street	100 Hicks Street N. DiCamillo & Sons Inc.
	70 Chase Street
554-6 Kossuth Street	Ivan & Harriette Hirsch 46 Northwood Road Fairfield, CT.
564 Kossuth Street	Anthony Lanese & Roger Cole
	1522 North Avenue
574 Kossuth Street	Jose & Ignacia Santiago
	574 Kossuth Street
580 Kossuth Street	Andrew Leso
FOO To much by Others at	-580 Kossuth Street
582 Kossuth Street	Camila Marie Mantua 108 Flower Avenue Silver Spring, MD.
584 Kossuth Street	Joseph Pizone
Jot wossion poreed	2320 East Main Street
592-8 Kossuth Street	St. Paul's Episcopal Church
	✓598 Kossuth Street
616-18 Kossuth Street	Anthony Maresco
	√36 Chatham Terrace
630 Kossuth Street	Anne Brignolo Hourcle'
622 Kagayth Streat	V632 Kossuth Street Anne Brignolo Hourcle'
632 Kossuth Street	632 Kossuth Street
669-75 Kossuth Street	Theodore Michael
	105 Cornell Road Fairfield, CT.
683-5 Kossuth Street	Domenick Tedesco
	-89 Cleveland Avenue
684-6 Kossuth Street	John & Ethel Kashulon
(00 F Research) Changet	✓686 Kossuth Street Endering & Zerreide Malderade
693-5 Kossuth Street	Frederico & Zoraida Maldonado √56 Albion Street #16
696-8 Kossuth Street	Josephine, Peter & Daniel Riccio etals.
070-0 NOSSUUM DUTECU	698 Kossuth Street
703 Kossuth Street	George & Donna Meier
	2620 Nichols Avenue Stratford, CT.
704-6 Kossuth Street	Domenico & Artemese Staltaro
	704 Kossuth Street
712-14 Kossuth Street	Andrew & Mary Grabowski 12 Kossuth Street
713-19 Kossuth Street	John & Marie Tedesco
(T)-TA VOSSUCII DOLEED	386 Taft Avenue



CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER
740-6 Kossuth Street	<pre>✓Alexander &amp; Carrie Samorajczyk</pre>
	740 Kossuth Street
751 Kossuth Street	James A. Barnett & Angelo Loconte
752-8 Kossuth Street	1075 Madison Avenue
/)z=0 Kossuch Scheet	Jeanette A. Sakewicz 758 Kossuth Street
754 Kossuth Street	Second Baptist Church
	774 Kossuth Street
757 Kossuth Street	Salvatore Studioso
763 Kossuth Street	757 Kossuth Street ∽Walter Gelozin
	65 Quail Trail Trumbull, CT.
770-2 Kossuth Street	✓Theresa, Andrew & Mary Carnicky
	772 Kossuth Street
773 Kossuth Street	✓Remigio & Ramona Alvarez
787 Kossuth Street	773 Kossuth Street "Henry R. Ochman
for mobsuon boreev	787 Kossuth Street
62-72 Maple Street	VGeorge Garrick
	39 Harned Place Trumbull, CT.
84 Maple Street	Victoro & Ramonita Castro
94 Maple Street	84 Maple Street √Jennie Franz
74 Mapre Doreet	94 Maple Street
97 Maple Street	Julio & Mercedes Cruz
	97 Maple Street
100-6 Maple Street	Jennie Franz
103-11 Maple Street	✓ 94 Maple Street
10)-11 Mapte Dolee0	<pre> Annino Angiolette etals. 103 Maple Street </pre>
110-14 Maple Street	Donato DelPercio
	114 Maple Street
117 Maple Street	Matthew & Ferdinando DelPercio
118-20 Maple Street	ll4 Maple Street √Frank & Edna Garbien
110-20 Mapte Suieet	120 Maple Street
163 Maple Street	Mary F. Zielinski & F.J. Zielinski Jr.
	163 Maple Street
216 Maple Street	Steve & Veronica Norko
275 Maple Street	✓216 Maple Street John, Joseph & Philip Micalizzi etals.
	275 Maple Street
167-73 Maple Street	Angel & Nancy Rodriguez
	✓167 Maple Street
	-

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

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PAGE 1

State Register of Historic Places December, 1977

Connecticut Historical Commission 59 South Prospect Street Hartford, Connecticut 06106

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



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Following is a description of the major streetscapes of the district, beginning with the north-south streets at the riverfront and continuing east:

KNOWLTON STREET is an entirely industrial street and marks the west boundary of the district. It is built largely on made land, the area having been reclaimed from tidal mudflats in the 1870s. The river is lined with wooden wharves, some of which are in good condition although the majority are in varying states of disrepair (Photo 48). The block between Congress Street and East Washington Avenue (Photo 49) contains some good quality Civil War era mill buildings and is dominated by a four-story brick and granite structure with a cast iron storefront at the southwest corner (12 Congress Street). The block between East Washington Avenue and Arctic Street, which contains several vacant lots and modern one-story buildings, is dominated by the four story gable-roof Armstrong Mill (Photo 50) and its auxiliary structures.

WILLIAM STREET contains a mix of brick row houses (Photos 39 and 43) and wood frame and brick tenement houses (Photo 47) that date from the 1880s as well as single houses constructed earlier (Photos 41 and 44). The block bounded by William and Harriet Streets and Crescent and East Washington Avenues was demolished in the 1960s and replaced by a 12-story buff brick senior citizens apartment house. This incongruous structure remains the only major violation of the Victorian skyline of the district.

ARMSTRONG PLACE is a narrow one block-long street of thirteen identical workers' cottages built right up to the sidewalk (Photo 46). The street connects the Frank Armstrong House (Photo 44) with the mill at the other end (Photo 50).

HARRIET STREET contains three blocks of brick row houses along with middle class wood frame single and double houses that date from between 1851 and 1890. At the corner of Barnum Avenue is a concrete octagon house (erected 1853).

WASHINGTON PARK is bounded by Barnum, East Washington, and Noble Avenues and Kossuth Street. The park itself is laid out formally, with sidewalks radiating from a central point and maple, elm, and linden shade trees planted in matching pairs. The bandstand in the center, erected 1884, was designed by the Bridgeport

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

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PAGE 3

architectural firm of Palliser, Palliser & Company (Photo 38). A colonial style brick comfort station (Photo 37), the sidewalks, benches, and most of the shade trees date from 1917. A cast iron fence which probably dates back to 1865 encloses the five acre space.

The park is surrounded almost entirely by harmonious nineteenth century structures (Photos 1 through 35). Houses are built in facing pairs across the park, and buildings in the center of each block are set back an additional distance. The largest buildings are those which anchor the corners. The architect for the development is undocumented, but Abram Skaats is known to have designed many of the post-Civil War period structures, including virtually all the buildings along the north front. Individual houses range in size from ten to thirty rooms.

NOBLE AVENUE north of Washington Park contains a mixture of high-basement brick row houses from the 1880s and double wood frame houses of the '60s. The block bounded by Noble Avenue and Arctic, Harriet, and Maple Streets is an open space surrounding the two-story Romanesque Barnum School at the center.

PARK STREET, developed mostly in the 1860s, is lined with single and double Italianate houses with an admixture of Queen Anne cottages. Many of its original bluestone sidewalks and cobbled treelawns remain intact.

KOSSUTH STREET north of the park is similar in character to Noble Avenue with several Italianate double houses built in the late 1860s as well as some later Victorian single and double houses.

BEACH STREET contains single Italianate houses and later flat-style two families. The integrity of the east side of the block between Barnum Avenue and Maple Street has been compromised by the demolition of three non-contiguous houses for the creation of parking spaces.

The east-west side streets generally assume the character of the nearest north-south thoroughfare.

Following is an inventory of the individual structures in the district:

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



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Dates in parenthesis refer to newspaper articles used for documentation concerning structures or their owners. Items appeared in the <u>Bridgeport</u> <u>Standard</u> unless otherwise noted.

- C 108 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Front entirely remodeled, probably 1960s.
- C 116 ARCTIC STREET--"Triple Decker", c. 1910, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 122-6 ARCTIC STREET--Two family, c. 1910, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front gable roof, center entrance, stucco & wood shingle siding.
- C 130-4 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrances, clapboard & wood shingle siding, elaborate detail.
- C 138 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1895, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C GEORGE LONGSTAFF HOUSE, 178 Arctic Street--Queen Anne, 1884, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, clapboarded with half-timber detailing, slate roof, cast iron fence enclosure. Built for an architect and building contractor.
- C 189-91 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories, flat roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 194 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 201-3 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 211 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asbestos siding; front porches added.
- C 217-19 ARCTIC STREET--Two family, c. 1925, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 227 ARCTIC STREET--Gothic, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER 7 PAGE 5

- C 289 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding, attic fenestration altered.
- C CALVIN LINES HOUSE, 301 Arctic Street--Italianate, 1872, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded; arcuated porch & fenestration. Built for a grocer.
- C 335-41 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2 stories, flat roof, flank entrances, asphalt siding.
- NC 351 ARCTIC STREET--c. 1955, 1 story, flat roof, concrete block; bakery distribution warehouse.
- C 373 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 383 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 392 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. James Spargo, builder.
- C 395 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 398 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding. James Spargo, builder.
- C 404 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded. James Spargo, builder.
- C 426-8 ARCTIC STREET--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 434 ARCTIC STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.

(Armstrong Place--27 Apr. 1886)

C 1 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

- C ADONIJAH FRENCH HOUSE, 2 Armstrong Place--Queen Anne, 1885, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front & side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Built for a butcher.
- C 3 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 4 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 5 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 6 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 7 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, aluminum siding.
- C JAMES CHENY HOUSE, 8 Armstrong Place--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a machinist at the Howe Sewing Machine Company.
- C 9 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C JAMES E. CAMP HOUSE, 10 Armstrong Place--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a contractor for the Sewing Machine Cabinet Company.
- C 11 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.
- C JOHN J. AMORY HOUSE, 12 Armstrong Place--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a bookkeeper for the Armstrong Manufacturing Company.
- C 13 ARMSTRONG PLACE--Queen Anne, 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 68-70 BARNUM AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 76-8 BARNUM AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

- C 84-6 BARNUM AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 91-3 BARNUM AVENUE--Queen Anne, c. 1895, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 94-6 BARNUM AVENUE--Gothic, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 101-3 BARNUM AVENUE--Queen Anne, c. 1895, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, hip roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 102-4 BARNUM AVENUE--Swiss Chalet, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 110-14 BARNUM AVENUE--"Triple Decker", c. 1915, 3 stories, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C WM. T. MACFARLANE JOHN H. SANDERSON HOUSE, 163-9 Barnum Avenue--Queen Anne, 1886, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C OCTAGON HOUSE, 200 Barnum Avenue--Italianate, 1853, 2 stories plus attic, monitor roof, gravel wall with stuccoed exterior; reputedly built by P.T. Barnum (<u>Bridgeport Post</u> 15 Dec. 1929, 26 Aug. 1934, 7 July 1939; <u>New Haven Register</u> "Sunday Pictorial" 4 Oct. 1970).
- C DAVID WOOSTER HOUSE, 208 Barnum Avenue--Italianate, 1879, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for a dry goods merchant.
- C WASHINGTON PARK M.E. CHURCH, 235 Barnum Avenue--Gothic, 1883, corner tower, brick with elaborate terra cotta trim. Lawrence B. Valk, New York, architect (11 Jan. 1883, 17 Feb. 1883, 27 Feb. 1883, 1 Mar. 1883, 4 Mar. 1884; <u>Bridgeport Post</u> 13 Mar. 1909).
- C ISAAC SMITH HOUSE, 255 Barnum Avenue--Asymmetrical Italian villa, 1873, 2 stories plus attic, center entrance, clapboarded; top of central tower removed, extensive exterior remodeling 1950s. Built for a grocer; Abram Skaats, architect.
- C JOHN WESSELS CHAUNCEY MORTON HOUSE, 269-71 Barnum Avenue--Mansard, 1869 2 stories plus attic, center entrance, asphalt siding. Built for a grocer and a contractor; Abram Skaats, architect (2 May 1868, 31 Mar. 1869, 22 May 1869).

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C AUGUSTUS DUPEE HOUSE, 281 Barnum Avenue--Mansard, 1872, 2 stories plus attic, side entrance, aluminum siding, "colonial" portico added c. 1940. Built for a tool maker; Abram Skaats, architect (26 May 1869).

- C PARK STREET CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH, 301 Barnum Avenue--Gothic, 1870, corner tower with broached spire, side and corner entrances, aluminum siding. Abram Skaats, architect (8 Sept. 1869, 30 Aug. 1870, 10 Sept. 1870, 2 Nov. 1870, 3 Mar. 1871, 24 July 1871, 30 Aug. 1871, 14 Sept. 1871, 11 Sept. 1885; <u>Bridgeport Post</u> 28 Mar. 1903, 22 May 1903).
- C GEORGE RICHARDSON HOUSE, 331 Barnum Avenue--Queen Anne, 1887, 2½ stories, front & side gable roof, center entrance, aluminum siding. Built for the supt. of the Consolidated Safety Valve Co.; Henry A. Lambert, architect (13 Aug. 1887, 28 Feb. 1891).
- C CLAUDIUS R. HAYWARD HOUSE, 361 Barnum Avenue--Mansard, 1868, 2½ stories, central tower & entrance, brick. Built for a Wheeler & Wilson Co. contractor and real estate developer; Abram Skaats, architect (15 Apr. 1868, 25 Aug. 1868, 22 May 1869, 16 June 1869; <u>Bridgeport Post</u> 31 Jan. 1895).
- C DANIEL E. MARSH ROW HOUSES, 374-86 Barnum Avenue--Queen Anne, 1882, 5 units, 2 stories plus English basement, flat roof, side entrances, brick with terra cotta ornamentation (sandblasted). Built as income property; Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects (9 Sept. 1882).
- C A.W. BURRITT HOUSE, 385 Barnum Avenue--Queen Anne, 1892, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, hip roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for the owner of a lumber company.
- C GEORGE HAYES HOUSE, 408 Barnum Avenue--Mansard, 1874, 2 stories plus attic, side entrance, clapboarded, barrel front with banded Corinthian order pilasters added 1890s.
- C 25-7 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1895, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 28-32 BEACH STREET--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, flank entrances, asphalt siding.
- C 31-3 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



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- C 34 BEACH STREET--Gothic church, c. 1890, front gable roof, center tower, permastone tower.
- C 37-9 BEACH STREET--Italianate, 1891, 2 stories, flat roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 56 BEACH STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, center entrance, aluminum siding; extended at rear.
- C 62 and 74 BEACH STREET--Gothic, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roofs, side entrances, wood shingle and asbestos siding.
- C DANIEL E. MARSH ROW HOUSES, 63-71 Beach Street--Queen Anne, 1882, 4 units, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrances, brick. Built as income property; Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects.
- C ISAAC ROBBINS HOUSE, 126 Beach Street--Italianate, 1872, 2 stories, flat roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C HOBART FRENCH HOUSE, 135 Beach Street--Queen Anne, 1884, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, aluminum siding. Built for a bookkeeper at the Armstrong Mfg. Co.
- C 138 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, 1884, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, clapboarded; elaborate detail, cast iron roof cresting.
- C RICHARD BREUL HOUSE, 141-3 Beach Street--Queen Anne, 1890, 2 stories plus attic, truncated side gable roof, side entrances, clapboard & shingle siding. Built for the Superintendent of the Bridgeport Chain Co.
- C JONATHAN HALL HOUSE, 153 Beach Street--Italianate, 1869, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a moulder (22 May 1869).
- C GEORGE E. CHRISTIE HOUSE, 163-5 Beach Street--Italianate, 1884, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding. Built for a toolmaker.
- C 184-6 BEACH STREET--Two family, c. 1910, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C JOHN M. TERRILL HOUSE, 189 Beach Street--Queen Anne, 1893, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, asphalt siding; corner octagonal tower with copper weatherwane.

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- C 192-4 BEACH STREET--Two family, c. 1910, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 195-7 BEACH STREET-Gothic, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Porches subsequent.
- C 198-204 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1900, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, barrel front, clapboarded.
- C 208-12 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1900, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, barrel front, aluminum siding.
- C 211 BEACH STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 3 stories, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding; top floor and porches added c. 1900.
- C 218-20 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C 221-3 BEACH STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 224 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding. James Spargo, builder.
- C 259 BEACH STREET--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. James Spargo, builder.
- C WHEELER & HOWES COAL CO. BUILDING, 12 Congress Street--Erected 1882, 4 stories, flat roof, brick with granite trim (sandblasted), 1st story cast iron storefront.
- C HOTEL DREW GARAGE, 67 Crescent Avenue--Erected 1910, 1 story, step gable roof, concrete block construction.
- C 293-7 EAST WASHINGTON AVENUE--c. 1910, 3 stories plus attic, front gable roof, center entrance, asbestos siding, basement storefront installed c. 1930.
- C 311-21 EAST WASHINGTON AVENUE--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 4 unit row house, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, mansard roof, side entrances, brick with wood shingled bays (partially aluminum sided).
- C 324-6 EAST WASHINGTON AVENUE--Queen Anne, 1884, 2 stories, flat roof, side entrance, brick.

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- C 365 EAST WASHINGTON AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, brick veneer over clapboards (installed c. 1931).
- NC 376 EAST WASHINGTON AVENUE--1967, 12 stories, Y-shaped, buff brick exterior. Harborview Senior Citizens Apartments.
- C 379 EAST WASHINGTON AVENUE--Italian Renaissance, 1931, cut granite, double flanking towers with gilded domes. Holy Rosary Catholic Church.
- C DAVID BOOTH HOUSE, 426 East Washington Avenue--Greek Revival, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, clapboarded, 1st floor totally remodeled early 1970s. Built for a coach painter.
- C SONS OF ITALY CLUB, 474 East Washington Avenue--Colonial, 1936, 2 stories, flat roof, center entrance, brick.
- C DR. EDWARD FITZGERALD HOUSE, 480 East Washington Avenue--Colonial Revival, 1893, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, clapboarded.
- C GEORGE & JOSEPH IRVING HOUSE, 496 East Washington Avenue--Italianate, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, monitor roof, center entrance, asbestos siding. Built for coach builders.
- C P.L. PERRY HOUSE, 512 East Washington Avenue--Italianate, 1865, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, asphalt siding. Built for the ass't. supt. of the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Co.; Lambert & Bunnell, architects (14 Sept. 1864; photo, <u>Bridgeport Post</u>, 20 Feb. 1916).
- C ROW HOUSES, 526-34 East Washington Avenue--Queen Anne, 1882, 3 units, 2½ stories over English basement, mansard roof, side entrances, brick with extensive terra cotta ornamentation. Original tenants were Dr. Edward M. Fitzgerald, John Hotchkiss, sec'y., B. Goodman & Co., and Jane Sherwood, widow; Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects.
- C BETHESDA MISSION, 540 East Washington Avenue--Romanesque, 1866, front gable roof, brick. Present cornice dates from 1902. Lambert & Bunnell, original architects (30 Aug. 1865, 22 Oct. 1866, 23 Feb. 1867 Bridgeport Post 25 Apr. 1902, 6 May 1902, 14 Sept. 1906).
- C JOHN BARR HOUSE, 572 East Washington Avenue--Italianate, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.

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- C PLUMB BROTHERS MEAT MARKET, 619-21 East Washington Avenue--Italianate, 1869, 3 stories, flat roof (front step-gabled), brick with arcuated terra cotta window lintels. Abram Skaats, architect (25 Sept. 1869).
- C ST. PAULUS GERMAN LUTHERAN CHURCH, 66 Harriet Street--Gothic, 1893, front gable roof, corner tower (spire removed), clapboard & shingle siding (21 Apr. 1894).
- C GEORGE WATERBURY HOUSE, 76 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding; front veranda replaced by smaller portico. Built for a dry goods merchant.
- C HENRY N. BEARDSLEY HOUSE, 88 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1869, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, brick with brownstone basement. Built for a dredger and bridge and dock builder.
- C HENRY T. HAWLEY HOUSE, 161-3 Harriet Street--Gothic/Queen Anne, 1880, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a silver plater at the Wheeler & Wilson Company.
- C SAMUEL LARKIN HOUSE, 175 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1857-61, 2 stories plus attic, monitor roof, center entrance, aluminum siding. Built for a machinist.
- C ELI DEWHURST ROW, 185-91 Harriet Street--Queen Anne, 1884, 3 units, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrances, brick with terra cotta decoration.
- C ANDREW BURKE HOUSE, 192-6 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1857-61, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C JAMES BISHOP CHARLES MINOR HOUSE, 200-08 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1855, 2 stories, flat roof, flank entrances, asbestos siding. Built for a salesman and a nurseryman (12 Dec. 1907).
- C ELI DEWHURST ROW, 201-9 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1880, 4 units, 2 stories over high basement, flat roof, side entrances, brick.
- C 217-19 HARRIET STREET--Italianate, 1880, 2 stories, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding. Built as income property by P.T. Barnum.
- C GILES W. SCOTT HOUSE, 261 Harriet Street--Gothic, 1855-7, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding over board & batten. Built for a match maker; moved in 1880 from the SW corner of Barnum Avenue & Harriet Street.

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- C WASHINGTON PARK M.E. PARSONAGE, 272 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1858, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C FRANK ARMSTRONG CARRIAGE HOUSE, 273 Harriet Street--Mansard, c. 1880, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, mansard roof, side entrance, "Frear's Artificial Stone" construction (13 July 1871). See 272 William Street for main house.
- C JOHN N. KRAPP HOUSE, 290 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for a machinist.
- C DWIGHT WHEELER HOUSE, 293 Harriet Street--Queen Anne, 1891, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for the President of the Acme Shear Company.
- C WILLIAM T. HOWES HOUSE, 295 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1872, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Built for the President of the Wheeler & Howes Coal Company.
- C CHARLES BARNES HOUSE, 298-300 Harriet Street--Italianate, 1882, 2 stories, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded.
- C 341-3 HARRIET STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 353-5 HARRIET STREET--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- (Knowlton Street--19 Aug. 1887)
- C 63 KNOWLTON STREET--Industrial, c. 1865 & 1900, brick & wood frame.
- C 70-2 KNOWLTON STREET--Industrial, Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories, flat roof, brick; 1st story with Neo-Grec cast iron front & brick detail.
- C 71-9 KNOWLTON STREET--Industrial, c. 1865, 3½ stories, front gable roof, brick.
- C 82 KNOWLTON STREET--Industrial, c. 1900, 2 stories, flat roof, brick.
- C 116 KNOWLTON STREET--Industrial, c. 1910, 2 stories, flat roof, textured concrete block.
- C 140 KNOWLTON STREET--Industrial, c. 1880, 2 stories, flat roof, brick.



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NC 198 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, c. 1935, 1 story, flat roof, brick.
NC 211 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, c. 1935, 1 story, flat roof, brick.
NC 232 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, c. 1950, l story, flat roof, con- crete block.
NC 240-8 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, early 20th century, 1 story, flat roof, wood frame.
C ARMSTRONG MILL, 275-305 Knowlton StreetIndustrial, 1883, 3½ stories, side gable roof, brick (9 Jan. 1883).
C 286 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, c. 1920, l story, front step-gable roof, bevel edged concrete block.
C OLD WASHINGTON PARK M.E. CHURCH, 335 Knowlton StreetGreek Revival, 1854, 1 story, front gable roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Now industrial.
C OLD ARMSTRONG MILL, 337 Knowlton StreetIndustrial, 1872, 2½ stories, side gable roof, clapboarded.
C 388-402 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, c. 1900, 2 stories, triple front gable roof, sheet iron & stucco siding over wood frame.
C 415-25 KNOWLTON STREETIndustrial, c. 1900, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, pebble-textured stucco over wood frame.
C 554-8 KOSSUTH STREET1915, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrance, wood shingle siding. First story stuccoed (19 Aug. 1887).
C 564 KOSSUTH STREET1915, 3 stories, flat roof, center entrance, asphalt siding. First story brick (19 Aug. 1887).
C WALTER SKINNER HOUSE, 574 Kossuth StreetQueen Anne, 1888, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, wood shingle siding. Built for a machinist.
C ROW HOUSES, 580-4 Kossuth StreetQueen Anne-Romanesque, 1889, 3 units, 2½ stories, mansard and front gable roofs, side entrances, brick with brownstone trim, projecting wood front bays (2 covered with aluminum siding). James Spargo, builder (2 Oct. 1889); original occupants were Elliot Curtis, hard goods dealer, Mary Chamberlain, and Rev. Henry M. Sherman.

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- C ST. PAUL'S RECTORY, 592 Kossuth Street--Mansard with Gothic detailing, 1868, 2 stories plus attic, mansard roof, side entrance, cut granite (see church for references).
- C ST. PAUL'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH, 598 Kossuth Street--Gothic, 1868, front gable roof with corner tower, center entrance, cut granite. E.T. Littell, New York, architect (13 June 1868, 8 Oct. 1868, 18 May 1880; Bridgeport Post 5 Mar. 1892).
- C WILLIAM & STEPHEN CONGER HOUSE, 616-18 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1854, 3 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built for coach trimmers (remodeled 1864 by John Barr).
- C ORANGE MERWIN HOUSE, 630 Kossuth Street--Queen Anne, 1882, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & wood shingle siding. Built for an insurance agent; Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects.
- C DANIEL E. MARSH HOUSE, 632 Kossuth Street--Queen Anne, 1881, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a contractor for the Wheeler & Wilson Co.; Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects.
- C PHILO BEACH HOUSE, 669-75 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1868, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built for a stable keeper.
- C BURTON W. LEONARD HOUSE, 683-5 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1868, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built as income property for a stove dealer.
- C CHARLES A. HOTCHKISS HOUSE, 693-5 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1868, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built as income property for a hardware manufacturer.
- C 696-8 KOSSUTH STREET--Queen Anne, 1900, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C J. GILES HOUSE, 703 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1866, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for a foreman at the Bridgeport Iron Works.
- C 704-6 KOSSUTH STREET--Queen Anne, 1900, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.

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- C STEPHEN M. CONGER HOUSE, 712-14 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1869, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, flat roof, center entrance, aluminum siding (28 June 1869).
- C DAVID SYPHER GROCERY, 713-19 Kossuth Street--Italianate, 1872, 2 stories plus attic, first floor storefront, flat roof, aluminum siding. Reportedly the oldest grocery in the city.
- C 740 KOSSUTH STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 751-7 KOSSUTH STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, flank entrances, clapboarded.
- C 756-8 KOSSUTH STREET--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 763 KOSSUTH STREET--Cape Cod, c. 1945, 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, side gable roof, center entrance, brick.
- C 770-2 KOSSUTH STREET -- Two family, c. 1925, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, side gable roof, side entrance, wood shingle siding.
- C 773 KOSSUTH STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, flank entrance, aluminum siding, front fenestration altered.
- C SECOND BAPTIST CHURCH, 774 Kossuth Street--Gothic, 1902, front & side gable roof, corner tower with entrances, brick with stucco (25 Apr. 1902, 6 May 1902).
- C 787 KOSSUTH STREET--Two family, c. 1910, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front & side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 64-72 MAPLE STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, side gable roof, center entrances, clapboarded (front facade aluminum sided).
- C 84-8 MAPLE STREET--"Triple Decker", c. 1910, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 94 MAPLE STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.

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- C 97 MAPLE STREET--Italianate, c. 1875,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  stories, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 100-06 MAPLE STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, flank entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 103-11 MAPLE STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, flank entrance, asbestos siding.
- C J.E. & G.W. CAMP HOUSE, 110-14 Maple Street--Queen Anne, 1884, 2 stories plus attic, front & side truncated gable roof, flank entrances, clapboarded. Built for two contractors for the Sewing Machine Cabinet Co.
- C 117 MAPLE STREET--Gothic, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 118-20 MAPLE STREET--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C JAMES SPARGO HOUSE, 163 Maple Street--Queen Anne, 1890, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, clapboard & Shingle siding. Built for a housing contractor.
- C ISAAC N. FORRESTER HOUSE, 169-73 Maple Street--Italianate, 1869, 2 stories plus attic, monitor roof, flank entrances, clapboarded. Built for an inventor (28 June 1869, 3 Sept. 1869, 9 Feb. 1870, 21 Sept. 1870).
- C WILLIS BRONSON HOUSE, 216 Maple Street--Italianate, 1879, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding. Built for a machinist.
- C ELIAS TAYLOR HOUSE, 275 Maple Street--Italianate, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Built for a carpenter.
- C EDWARD TOUCEY HOUSE, 289 Maple Street--Queen Anne, 1881, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built for a druggist; Henry A. Lambert, architect (6 Jan. 1881).
- C JOHN & FRANCIS STEVENS HOUSE, 330 Maple Street--Italianate, 1855-7, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for a shoemaker and a saddler.
- C JOHN KEPPY HOUSE, 331-5 Maple Street--Italianate, 1869, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding. Built for an engineer.

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- C 343 MAPLE STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 375 MAPLE STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 378-80 MAPLE STREET--Queen Anne, 1892, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C SHELDON MORRIS HOUSE, 303 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1858, 2 stories plus attic, monitor roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for the head of the cabinet making division of the Wheeler & Wilson Co. (Bridgeport Post 28 Aug. 1918).
- C WILLIAM H. PERRY HOUSE, 335 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1857, 2 stories plus attic, monitor roof, center entrance, aluminum siding. Built for the sec'y. & treas. of the Wheeler & Wilson Co. (<u>Bridgeport Post</u> 9 May 1899).
- C FREDERICK HURD HOUSE, 349-55 Noble Avenue--Italianate-Queen Anne, 1855-7 and 1888, 2<sup>±</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, hip roof, flank entrances, clapboard & shingle siding. Built for a bookkeeper (<u>Bridgeport Post</u> 19 Jan. 1897).
- C S.C. KINGMAN HOUSE, 373 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1870, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, center entrance, asphalt & asbestos siding. Built for a contractor for the Wheeler & Wilson Co.; Abram Skaats, architect (7 May 1870).
- C ISAAC KEELER HOUSE, 385-7 Noble Avenue--Greek Revival, 1854, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, aluminum siding. Built for a carriage maker (17 July 1886).
- C MOSES REDSHAW HOUSE, 401 Noble Avenue--Queen Anne, 1887, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a toolmaker.
- C ELI DEWHURST HOUSE, 409 Noble Avenue--Queen Anne, 1886, 2 stories plus attic, front & side gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding. Built for a contractor for the Wheeler & Wilson Co.; Charles T. Beardsley, architect.
- C MORGAN SEELYE HOUSE, 458 Noble Avenue--Greek Revival, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding. Built for a carpenter; Italianate cornice added c. 1875.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

- C WASHINGTON PARK M.E. PARSONAGE, 459 Noble Avenue--Queen Anne-Romanesque, 1889, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, brick. Henry A. Lambert, architect.
- C HUGH SYMINGTON HOUSE, 468-70 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1871, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding. Built for a coachman.
- C DANIEL H. FERRIS ROW HOUSES, 469-73 Noble Avenue--Queen Anne, 1883, 3 units, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, flat roof, side entrances, brick with terra cotta trim. Built as income property for machinist; Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects.
- C GEORGE C. COTTRELL HOUSE, 478-80 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1870, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built for a carpenter.
- C FRANK SPERRY DANIEL H. FERRIS HOUSE, 483-5 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, aluminum siding. Built for two machinists.
- C SARAH KELLY HOUSE, 486-92 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1871, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, flat roof, center entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 508-10 NOBLE AVENUE--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2½ stories, gable on hip roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 518-20 NOBLE AVENUE--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front & side gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C 528-30 NOBLE AVENUE--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front & side gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C BARNUM SCHOOL, 529 Noble Avenue--Romanesque, 1890, 2 stories, flat roof (3rd story and hip roof removed after 1937 fire), center entrance, brick & brownstone. Longstaff & Hurd, architects (4 Mar. 1890, 16 Mar. 1891, 22 May 1891).
- C 530-2 NOBLE AVENUE--"Triple Decker", c. 1910, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C J.H. LUDDINGTON HOUSE, 536-42 Noble Avenue--Italianate, 1869, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, flank entrances, clapboarded (3 Sept. 1869).

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

- C 548-50 NOBLE AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & wood shingle siding.
- C 560 NOBLE AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, wood shingle siding, 1st floor converted to storefront.
- C 583 NOBLE AVENUE--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C BAPTIST PARSONAGE, 23 Park Street--Italianate, 1884, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C JOHN S. WOOSTER HOUSE, 24 Park Street--Queen Anne, 1886, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboarded. Built for a dry goods merchant (11 June 1886).
- C GARRITUS N. BRONSON HOUSE, 29-35 Park Street--Italianate, 1868, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, flank entrances, clapboarded. Built for an engineer.
- C DAVID & JOHN WOOSTER HOUSE, 34-6 Park Street--Italianate, 1873, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, flat roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Built for two dry goods merchants (6 June 1868).
- C WILLIAM SQUIRES HOUSE, 46 Park Street--Italianate, 1851-5, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, wood shingle siding; fenestration altered. Built for a saddletree maker.
- C CHARLES COESTER HOUSE, 47 Park Street--Italianate, 1871, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding. Built for a contractor for the Howe Sewing Machine Company.
- C JUSTUS R. JEWETT HOUSE, 55 Park Street--Italianate, 1879, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding. Built for a cartridge maker.
- C JOHN KEPPY HOUSE, 60 Park Street--Italianate, 1879, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Built for an engineer.
- C GEORGE WINTON CHARLES WHEELER HOUSE, 61-7 Park Street--Italianate, 1883, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, front gable roof, flank entrances, asbestos siding. Built for a grocer and a shoemaker.
- C MRS. CHARLES WARD HOUSE, 68 Park Street--Mansard, 1876, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, front & side gable mansard roof, side entrance, brick (3 Mar. 1876);

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

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(<u>Bridgeport Post</u> 1 Aug. 1898; <u>Palliser's Model Homes for the People</u>, Design 29).

- C ORCUTT BOYS' CLUB, 102 Park Street--Colonial, 1930, 2 stories over high basement, flat roof, center entrance, brick.
- C 105 PARK STREET--Italianate, 1867, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, side entrance, aluminum siding. Peter Norman, builder (7 May 1867).
- C 111-19 PARK STREET--Italianate, 1867, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Peter Norman, builder (7 May 1867).
- C 116-18 PARK STREET--Italianate, 1867, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, asbestos siding. Peter Norman, builder (7 May 1867).
- C 122-4 PARK STREET--Italianate, 1867, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, flank entrance, aluminum siding. Peter Norman, builder (7 May 1867).
- C 125 PARK STREET--Italianate, 1867, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding. Peter Norman, builder (7 May 1867).
- C 135 PARK STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 136-8 PARK STREET--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C F.O. SEELEY HOUSE, 158-60 Park Street--Italianate, 1879, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, clapboarded. Has cornerstone at south front corner (Bridgeport <u>Republican Farmer</u>, 17 July 1879).
- C 15-19 WILLIAM STREET--Greek Revival, c. 1855, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, flank entrances, asphalt siding.
- NC 35-9 WILLIAM STREET -- Industrial, c. 1945, 1 story, concrete block.
- NC 65 WILLIAM STREET--Industrial, c. 1965, 1 story, concrete block.
- C 71-5 WILLIAM STREET--"Triple Decker", c. 1910, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

- C 77-93 WILLIAM STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1885, 5-unit row house, 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> stories, mansard roof, side entrances, brick with projecting wood bays.
- C CLARK MARSH BLOCK, 99-115 William Street--Queen Anne, 1884, 6-unit row house, 3 stories, flat roof, side entrances, brick with terra cotta trim. Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects (18 Feb. 1884).
- NC 141 WILLIAM STREET--Gas station, c. 1930, 1 story, flat roof, concrete block.
- C 159 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C "THE GEORGE" APARTMENTS, 162-4 William Street--Romanesque, 1889, 6 units, 3 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, brick with brownstone.
- C 165 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C "THE CHARLOTTE" APARTMENTS, 176-8 William Street--Romanesque, 1889, 6 units, 3 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, brick with projecting wood bays.
- C 177 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- NC 179 WILLIAM STREET -- Trucking company depot.
- C 186 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1860, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, wood shingle siding.
- C 196-8 WILLIAM STREET--Two family, c. 1915, 2½ stories, side gable roof, side entrance, stucco 1st story with aluminum siding above.
- C 197 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1860, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, front gable roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 211-13 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic over high basement, flat roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 216 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1855, 2 stories, flat roof, side entrance, stucco 1st story with wood shingle siding above; side addition constructed 1950s.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

- C ARMSTRONG ROW HOUSES, 237-59 William Street--Georgian Revival, 1896, 7 units, 3 stories plus attic, gambrel roof, projecting round bays with bell roofs, side entrances, brick coigned with granite.
- C 240 WILLIAM STREET--Apartment house, c. 1920, 3 stories, flat roof, center entrance, brick.
- C 252-60 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1860, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, flank entrances, clapboarded.
- C 271-5 WILLIAM STREET--Two family, c. 1925, 2½ stories, front gable roof, side entrance, clapboard & shingle siding.
- C FRANK ARMSTRONG HOUSE, 272 William Street--Mansard, 1872, 2 stories plus attic, mansard roof, center entrance, "Frear's Artificial Stone" (13 July 1871). Built for a mill owner; Abram Skaats, architect (see 275-305 and 337 Knowlton Street, 1-13 Armstrong Place, 237-59 William Street and 273 Harriet Street for related buildings).
- C 279-83 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, flank entrances, clapboarded.
- C 280-2 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1880, 2 stories, flat roof, flank entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 292 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1870, 2 stories plus attic, front gable roof, side entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 293-5 WILLIAM STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, clapboarded; elaborate pressed wood detailing.
- C EDWIN L. SIMPSON HOUSE, 315 William Street--Gothic, 1862-4, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof (additional front gable with balconfenêtre), center entrance, wood shingle siding. Moved to present site from the NW corner of Barnum Avenue & William Street in the 1870s.
- C 327 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1860, 2 stories, flat roof, center entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 333 WILLIAM STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1880, 2 stories plus attic, side gable roof, center entrance, aluminum siding.

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

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NC 335-7 WILLIAM STREET--Commercial, c. 1940, 1 story, flat roof, brick.

- C 338 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1865, 2 stories plus attic, double front gable roof, flank entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 343 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1860, 2 stories, flat roof, side entrance, asphalt siding.
- C 352-4 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1860, 2 stories, flat roof, side entrance, aluminum siding.
- C 355 WILLIAM STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, side entrance, clapboarded.
- C 361-5 WILLIAM STREET--Queen Anne, c. 1890, 2 stories plus attic, hip roof, center entrance, asbestos siding.
- C 386-8 WILLIAM STREET--Italianate, c. 1875, 2 stories plus attic, flat roof, center entrance, asphalt siding.
- C WASHINGTON PARK BANDSTAND--Gothic, 1884, octagonal cast iron with raised platform, hip roof. Palliser, Palliser & Co., architects; Yale Mfg. Co., fabricators (15 July 1882, 24 July 1882, 3 July 1884, <u>Bridgeport</u> <u>Municipal Register</u> for 1885, p. 45).
- C WASHINGTON PARK COMFORT STATION--Georgian, 1917, 1 story, flat roof, arcuated side fenestration with end porticos, brick (<u>Bridgeport Herald</u> 22 Apr. 1917).

Buildings were dated by <u>Bridgeport</u> <u>City</u> <u>Directory</u> readings, selected title searches, and a complete perusal of local newspapers between 1861 and 1920.

## 8 **SIGNIFICANCE**

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC 1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC		LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699 1700-1799		EDUCATION ENGINEERING	MILITARY MUSIC	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN THEATER
<b>X</b> 1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT		
				OTHER (SPECIFY)

# SPECIFIC DATES 1851--present

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The East Bridgeport National Register District is Bridgeport's most intact nineteenth century neighborhood, and here can be seen in a concentrated area the development of the city as a whole in the Victorian period. It was planned from the onset as a totally integrated community with industries, businesses, and all classes of housing in close proximity to one another.

East Bridgeport was laid out in 1851 on what had been vacant farmland across the river from Bridgeport. Its promoters were P.T. Barnum, already well established as a showman and a local resident for five years, and William H. Noble, a lawyer whose family owned much of the land (he was later to become Civil War occupation governor of Florida). Many of the streets were named for members of the Barnum and Noble families. In his book <u>Struggles and Triumphs</u> Barnum detailed the plan:

In 1851 I purchased from Mr. William H. Noble, of Bridgeport, the undivided half of his late father's homestead, consisting of fifty acres, lying on the east side of the river, opposite the City of Bridgeport. We intended this as the nucleus of a new city, which we concluded could soon be built up, in consequence of the many natural advantages that it posesses.

Before giving publicity to our plans, however, we purchased one hundred and seventy-four acres contiguous to that which we already owned, and laid out the entire property in regular streets, reserving a beautiful grove of six or eight acres, which we enclosed, and converted into a public park. We then commenced selling alternate lots, at the same price which the land cost us by the acre. Our sales were always made on the condition that a suitable dwellinghouse, store, or manufactory should be erected on the land, within one year of the date of purchase; that every building be placed at a certain distance from the street, in a style of architecture approved by us; that the grounds should be enclosed with acceptable fences, and kept clean and neat, with other conditions which would render the locality a desirable one for respectable residents, and pperate for the mutual benefit of all persons who should become settlers of the new city.

The entire property consists of a beautiful plateau of ground, lying within less than half a mile of the center of Bridgeport City. Considering the superiority of the situation, it is a wonder that the City of Bridgeport was not originally founded upon that side of the river...
9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFER	ENCES
Barnum, Phineas T. <u>Struggles and</u> Company, 1871.	<u>Triumphs</u> . New York: American News
Bridgeport City Directories, 1855	- 1920.
Orcutt, Samuel W. <u>History of the</u> Tuttle, Morehouse & Taylor,	<u>City of Bridgeport</u> . New Haven:
News clipping files Buildings, Ho	uses, Historic, and BridgeportEast ms, Bridgeport Public Library.
10GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	ms, bridgebort rubile hibrary.
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QUADRANGLE NAME Bridgeport	QUADRANGLE SCALE 7.5 minute
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See continuation sheets 2 throug	<b>;h 5.</b>
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIE	S OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
STATE CODE	COUNTY CODE
STATE CODE	COUNTY CODE
11 FORM PREPARED BY	
Charles W. Brilvitch	Historic Sites Researcher
Washington Park Association	July 1978 TELEPHONE
128 Walnut Street	203-336-5737
CITY OR TOWN	STATE
Bridgeport 12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION	Connecticut OFFICED CEDTIFICATION
THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF T	
NATIONAL STATE	
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the Nathereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Recriteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.	
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE	in W Chinne
TITLE Director, Connecticut History	ical Commission DATE November 20,1978
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN	THE NATIONAL REGISTER
1 Martuladame	DATE 4.25.79
ATTEST: De Contrat Register	DATE Dil 24,1275
FIN CHIEF OF REGISTRATION	···· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 🏚 👘 PAGE 🦏

We built and leased to a union company of young coach makers a large and elegant coach manufactory, which was one of the first buildings erected there, and which went into operation the first of January, 1852, and was the beginning of the extensive manufactories which were subsequently built in East Bridgeport.

Besides the inducement which we held out to purchasers to obtain their lots at a merely nominal price, we advanced one-half, two-thirds, and frequently all the funds necessary to erect their buildings, permitting them to repay us in sums as small as five dollars, at their own convenience. This arrangement enabled many persons to secure and ultimately pay for homes which they could not otherwise have obtained. We looked for our profits solely to the rise in value of the reserved lots, which we were confident must ensue. Of course, these extraordinary inducements led many persons to build in the new city, and it began to develop and increase with a rapidity rarely witnessed in this section of the country.

Another mortgage policy instituted by Barnum in 1864, which has been called the "forerunner of the F.H.A."<sup>2</sup>, required a twenty per cent down payment which could be paid in labor or material as well as cash. It was available to any "industrious, temperate, and respectable individual"<sup>3</sup>. By purchasing building materials in large quantities for cash the price of "nice dwellings, painted and furnished with green blinds" was kept to \$1500.00 to \$1800.00, including house, lot, and fences". An advertisement headed "The New City" in the Bridgeport <u>Republican Farmer</u> of November 21 1854 boasted "There are no mud holes, or grog shops, or other nuisances; a new Church is now in course of erection, and one of the largest and best School-Houses in the State is to be built forthwith. Gas and water are soon to be introduced through the New City, and no inducements are lacking for respectable families to secure lots thereon".

The East Bridgeport carriage company already alluded to was followed by the removal of the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company

1Struggles and Triumphs, pp. 275-6

<sup>2</sup>New Haven Register "Sunday Pictorial", 4 Oct. 1970

<sup>3</sup><u>Op</u>. <u>Cit</u>. p. 399

4Ibid.

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 3

from Watertown in 1857. The factory was located across East Main Street from the district between Barnum Avenue and the railroad tracks; the last of its buildings was demolished in the early 1970s for a Housatonic Community College parking lot. Company employees (around 1000) swelled the population, and approximately one third of the large houses surrounding Washington Park were built by Wheeler & Wilson Company executives.

In 1862 Elias Howe moved his sewing machine company to East Bridgeport, erecting a plant on the Pequonnock River south of the railroad tracks (buildings demolished in the early 1970s for the Bridgeport Jai Alai fronton). He also employed around 1000 hands, and helped make East Bridgeport the acknowleged sewing machine capitol of the world in the last century. Other important industries located around the periphery of the residential district included the Winchester Arms Company, the Bridgeport Brass Company, and the Union Metallic Cartridge Company. By 1869 it was estimated that East Bridgeport contained one-fourth of the population and three-fourths of the manufacturing capital of the entire city<sup>2</sup>.

The integration of different classes of housing within the district did not last long into the twentieth century. East Bridgeport, with its extensive munition works, became known as the "Essen of America" during World War I, and the city's population jumped from 115,000 to 175,000 between 1914 and 1916. Wealthy people fled the aging Victorian houses on the fringes of an industrial zone, and most were divided into rooming houses and apartments for Italian and East European immigrant workers. A contemporary newspaper account noted:

"Undoubtedly Washington Fark has already more than paid for itself but it is no longer an asset to the property owners. This is due to the wrong locating of the park. While it brought good dwellings to its neighborhood in the first place these dwellings are running down because of the park's adjacency to the foreign section. The women and children from the tenement section on

<sup>5</sup><u>Ibid</u>. p. 403

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE 4

the other side of the railroad overflow into the park on a hot day and ruin the neighborhood as a residential section".

Today the Victorian enclosure of Washington Park remains basically intact, although the removal of towers, monitors, decorative wood trim and landscaping have compromised its integrity somewhat. Low maintainence siding covers at least half the buildings. The side streets that relate to the park have kept their original ambiance in varying degrees, but all retain a strong nineteenth century flavor.

More than any other Victorian neighborhood in Bridgeport, East Bridgeport bears the marks of being a planned community. Located away from the mainstream of business expansion, its original design has never suffered major changes, and private restoration activity which is already underway promises to make the area again a model of nineteenth century urban design.

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 10 PAGE 1



EAST BRIDGEPORT NATIONAL REGISTER DIST.

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 10 PAGE 2

The East Bridgeport National Register District includes the area in the City of Bridgeport bounded as follows:

Starting at a point of intersection with the east U.S. Harbor Line in the Pequonnock River and the north street line of Arctic Street;

Thence easterly for a distance of 835.87 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east street line of William Street;

Thence northerly for a distance of 55.66 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Henry L. Stern;

Thence easterly for a distance of 211.07 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of Jose & Blanca Guzman;

Thence northerly for a distance of 81.50 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Jose & Blanca Guzman;

Thence easterly for a distance of 43 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of Jose Robbles;

Thence northerly for a distance of 47 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Jose Robbles;

Thence easterly for a distance of 59.94 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of Peter & Irma Filippone;

Thence southerly for a distance of 133.87 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the south property line of land now or formerly of Clarence & Mary Lucas;

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 10 PAGE 3

Thence easterly for a distance of 170.03 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east street line of Noble Avenue;

Thence northerly for a distance of 6.01 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the south property line of land now or formerly of Russell Palaia Jr.;

Thence easterly for a distance of 337.19 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of Dimitri & Elsa Bagdanow;

Thence northerly for a distance of 33.63 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the south property line of land now or formerly of Inez Cesero;

Thence easterly for a distance of 174.17 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east street line of Kossuth Street;

Thence northerly for a distance of 19.62 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Francisco & Rose Lepore;

Thence easterly for a distance of 102.41 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of Francesca Pagliaro;

Thence northerly for a distance of 9.26 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Francesca Pagliaro;

Thence easterly for a distance of 50.10 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of M.A. Alfano;

Thence southerly for a distance of 60.44 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Stephen & Anna Kasper;

Thence easterly for a distance of 50.71 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west street line of Beach Street;

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 10 PAGE 4

Thence southerly for a distance of 96.23 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the south street line of Arctic Street:

Thence easterly for a distance of 152.09 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the west property line of land now or formerly of Frank & Emma Pulito;

Thence southerly for a distance of 80.5 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the south property line of land now or formerly of Frank & Emma Pulito;

Thence westerly for a distance of 42.36 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east property line of land now or formerly of John Apelgard;

Thence southerly for a distance of 21.07 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of F. Castorina;

Thence easterly for a distance of 2.96 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east property line of land now or formerly of F. Castorina;

Thence southerly for a distance of 252.78 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the south street line of Maple Street;

Thence easterly for a distance of 26.91 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east property line of land now or formerly of the Connecticut National Bank;

Thence southerly for a distance of 267.48 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Anthony & John Riccio;

Thence westerly for a distance of 30 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east property line of land now or formerly of Anthony, John, & Frank Riccio;

Thence southerly for a distance of 249.2 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of Frank & Alice Petak;

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

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Thence easterly for a distance of 28.7 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east property line of land now or formerly of Frank & Alice Petak;

Thence southerly for a distance of 239.47 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north property line of land now or formerly of the White Eagle Society of Brotherly Help Inc.;

Thence westerly for a distance of 73.43 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the east property line of land now or formerly of Costo & Bridget Buonnano;

Thence southerly for a distance of 142.6 feet, more or less, to a point of intersection with the north track line of the Penn Central Railroad;

Thence southwesterly along the north track line of the Penn Central Railroad to a point of intersection with the north street line of Crescent Avenue;

Thence southwesterly along the north street line of Crescent Avenue to a point of intersection with the north street line of Congress Street;

Thence southwesterly along the north street line of Congress Street to a point of intersection with the east U.S. Harbor Line in the Pequonnock River;

Thence northerly along the east U.S. Harbor Line in the Pequonnock River to a point of intersection with the north street line of Arctic Street.



Page 1 of 2 12 15.13 000 1 g Ľ 18:00 210 × 50. 0153.01 59.95 <u>.</u>)\* 0 Cent 20th Cer --Early Victorian KEY TO MAP --Late Victorian Oth Cent --Mid-Victorian GR--Greek Revival 100 60.10 E S ∘ ₹ ĉ 20th 3 0 S ٨ ò 22 5 0 --Mid-2 --Barly ate -----/ 00 5 ETC. CE 11:20. 89 110 3 c 85 031 ۲. ۲ Ž ġ, 3 3 3 etc Čen. Sel Nue e f c 0.4 SQ g õ 0 7 . 9 14 / P. P. 1 . 1 . 3 -----3 ž 3 ្ត \_**B** 3 ٤ſ 4 3 6 1 11. 81 5 m 13 5 5 m 19 10 2 ELC 18-11 2 1 1 C 3 4.9 × . 17 2. 1110 512 92 20 ۲ ۲ 3 ß 3



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