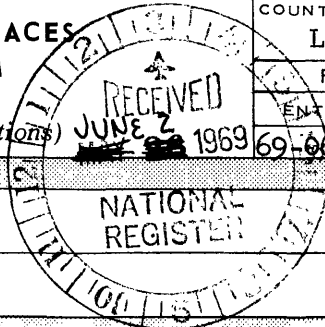


**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: Virginia	
COUNTY: Loudoun	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER 69-06-45-0011	DATE 6/3/69



1. NAME

COMMON: Waterford *Historic District Preservation Zone*

AND/OR HISTORIC: Waterford

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
Route 665, 7 miles Northwest of Leesburg

CITY OR TOWN:
Waterford

STATE: Virginia CODE: 45 COUNTY: Loudoun CODE: 107

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
District <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/>	Public <input type="checkbox"/>	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/>	Occupied <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes: <input type="checkbox"/>
Site <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/>	Private <input type="checkbox"/>	In Process <input type="checkbox"/>	Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/>	Restricted <input type="checkbox"/>
Object <input type="checkbox"/>	Both <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Being Considered <input type="checkbox"/>	Preservation work in progress <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Unrestricted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
No: <input type="checkbox"/>				

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/>	Government <input type="checkbox"/>	Park <input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation <input type="checkbox"/>	Comments <input type="checkbox"/>
Commercial <input type="checkbox"/>	Industrial <input type="checkbox"/>	Private Residence <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Other (Specify) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Educational <input type="checkbox"/>	Military <input type="checkbox"/>	Religious <input type="checkbox"/>	village	
Entertainment <input type="checkbox"/>	Museum <input type="checkbox"/>	Scientific <input type="checkbox"/>		

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNERS NAME:
Varied - public and private

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Waterford STATE: Virginia CODE: 45

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:
Loudoun County Clerk's Office

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Leesburg STATE: Virginia CODE: 45

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
Historic American Buildings Survey

DATE OF SURVEY: 1937 Federal State County Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
Library of Congress

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Washington STATE: District of Columbia CODE: 08

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE: Virginia
COUNTY: Loudoun
ENTRY NUMBER: 69-06-45-0011
DATE: 6/3/69
FOR NPS USE ONLY

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	Excellent <input type="checkbox"/>	Good <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fair <input type="checkbox"/>	Deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/>	Ruins <input type="checkbox"/>	Unexposed <input type="checkbox"/>
INTEGRITY	(Check One)			(Check One)		
	Altered <input type="checkbox"/>	Unaltered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Moved <input type="checkbox"/>	Original Site <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Situated in the Loudoun Valley seven miles northwest of Leesburg, the mill town of Waterford remains virtually unchanged from its eighteenth and nineteenth century appearance. Waterford is notable for the great variety of building materials used, including brick, stone, log and frame, as well as for the variety of architectural styles. Especially interesting are the brick mill (c.1750); the Arch House Row of stone, brick and wood (c.1750); the Camelot School, a two-story log building (c.1800); the neo-classic Baptist Church of 1850; and the romantic Victorian Presbyterian Church of 1882. A major factor in Waterford's character is the unspoiled open rolling landscape which surrounds the village and enhances its integrity.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Pre-Columbian 16th Century 18th Century 20th Century
 15th Century 17th Century 19th Century

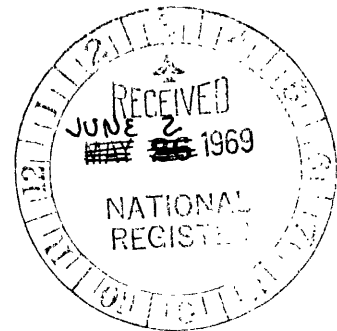
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known)

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

Aboriginal	<input type="checkbox"/>	Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	Political	<input type="checkbox"/>	Urban Planning	<input type="checkbox"/>
Prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/>	Engineering	<input type="checkbox"/>	Religion/Phi-		Other (Specify)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Historic	<input type="checkbox"/>	Industry	<input type="checkbox"/>	losophy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<u>Village</u>	
Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/>	Invention	<input type="checkbox"/>	Science	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	
Art	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Landscape		Sculpture	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	
Commerce	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Architecture	<input type="checkbox"/>	Social/Human-		_____	
Communications	<input type="checkbox"/>	Literature	<input type="checkbox"/>	itarian	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	
Conservation	<input type="checkbox"/>	Military	<input type="checkbox"/>	Theater	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	
		Music	<input type="checkbox"/>	Transportation	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

The oldest settlement in Loudoun County, Waterford began as a small Quaker village about 1730. The first house built within the town limits, that of Asa Moore (c.1733), is still standing. Originally called Milltown because of the small industries there, the name was soon changed to Waterford in honor of Waterford, Ireland. The town was incorporated in 1810, and by 1834 it was a flourishing village of four hundred persons with some seventy houses, a tannery, a chair-maker, and a boot and shoe manufacturer. At one time there was also a woollen factory as well as several stores, a bank and tavern. Through careful private preservation efforts, most of Waterford remains as it was in the nineteenth century.



SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Head, James W., History of Loudoun County, Virginia. Park View Press: 1908. Virginia: A Guide to the Old Dominion. American Guide Series. New York: Oxford University Press (1940).
 "Waterford, Loudoun County, Virginia," pamphlet printed by The Waterford Foundation, 1958.
 O'Neal, William B., Architecture in Virginia. New York: Walker & Company, Inc. (1968).
 Sale, Marian Marsh, "Old Waterford," Virginia Cavalcade, Vol. XVIII, No. 4 (Spring, 1969).

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			O R	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN ONE ACRE		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	
NW	39° 11' 55"	77° 37' 59"		° ' "	° ' "	
NE	39° 11' 55"	77° 35' 51"				
SE	39° 10' 11"	77° 35' 51"				
SW	39° 10' 11"	77° 37' 59"				

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
 Staff, Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission, James W. Moody, Jr., Director.

ORGANIZATION: Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission DATE: May 23, 1969

STREET AND NUMBER:
 1116 Ninth Street State Office Building

CITY OR TOWN: Richmond STATE: Virginia CODE: 45

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name Edw. P. Alexander per JEM.
 Dr. Edward P. Alexander, Chairman
 Title Virginia Historic Landmarks Comm.

Date May 23, 1969

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Ernest Allen Connelly
 Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation

Date JUN 3 1969

ATTEST:
William J. Harstey
 Keeper of The National Register

Date JUN 3 1969

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE Virginia	
COUNTY Loudoun	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
69-06-45-0011	6/3/69

(Number all entries)

6. Historic American Buildings Survey Inventory
1959 Federal
Library of Congress
Washington, D. C. Code: 08

Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission Report #53-108
1969 State
Virginia Historic Landmarks Commission
Ninth Street State Office Building
Richmond, Virginia 23219 Code: 45

