Form 10:300       UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR       INTERIOR         NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM       Frederick         (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)       Form Nos USE ONLY         (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)       INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM         (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)       Monocacy Battlefield         AND/CORNENTORIC:       Monocacy Battlefield         AND/CORNENTORIC:       Monocacy Battlefield         AND/CORNENTORIC:       Consection         Target Andauusen just SE Of the City of Prederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by & accessible from US 40         Eitry On Tork:       Consection         Target Andauusen just SE Of the City of Prederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by & accessible from US 40         Eitry On Tork:       Consection         Status       Consection         Obtarie:       Both         District:       District:         Status       District:         Bise:       District:         Bise:       Status         District:       District:         Bise:       Status         District:       District:         Bise:       Status         District:       District: <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<>								
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM       County: Frederick For NPS USE ONLY         (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)       Entry of NPS USE ONLY         Entry of NPS USE ONLY       Entry of NPS USE ONLY         Countor: Monocacy Battlefield       Monocacy Battlefield         Anordow       Monocacy Battlefield         Stratt And Nummern JUST SE of the city of Frederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by & accessible from US 40         Elver of rows:       County: County: Maryland         Statt       County: (doet one)         District = Building Object Object TX       Public Public Acquisition: Object Object TX         District = Building Object Object TX       Proventiete Detry of rows: County: C	(Rev. 6-72)			INTERIOR	S		4	
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM  FOR PSUSE ONLY  (Type all entries - complete applicable sections)  (Complete - Management - Just SE of the city of Frederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by & accessible from US 40  Cityr on rown:  (Consection - Country - Coope - Coop					c			
(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)         ENTRY DATE         COMMON:         COMMON:         Monocacy: Battlefield         AMO'OR HISTORIC:         Monocacy: Battlefield         22. LOCATION         STREET AND AWAGEN; JUST SE Of the city of Frederick; SN (major) tract: bisected by & accessible from Md. 355; NE tract; bisected by & accessible from US 40         City OR TOWN:         STATE         STATE         STATE         State         Object         District         Building         Public         District         Building         Public         District         District         Building         Public         District         District <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>ES</td><td>Frederic</td><td>ck</td><td></td></t<>					ES	Frederic	ck	
(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)         I. MAKE         COMMONIC         Monocacy Battlefield         Androan Missone:         Monocacy Battlefield         22. OCATION         Street AND NUMBER, Just SE of the city of Prederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by 6 accessible from Md. 355; NE tract; bisected by 6 accessible from US 40         City OR TOWN:         Street AND NUMBER, Just SE of the city of Prederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by 6 accessible from US 40         City OR TOWN:         Street And Number, Just SE of the city of Prederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by 6 accessible from US 40         City OR TOWN:         Street And Number, Just SE of the city of Prederick; SW (major) tract: bisected by 6 accessible from US 40         Comments         Country:         Maryland         Country:         Country:         Disnice       Building         Disnice       Building         Disnice       Note as Appropriate)         OK Articulary       Private Residence         Object       XX Both         Disnice       Generation         Disnice       Generation         Disnice       Generation         Object       XX Both         Disnice       Generation     <		INVENTO	RY - NOMINATION	FORM			SEONLY	-
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AND/OR HISTORIC:         MONOCACY BATLIEFIELD         2: OCATION         STATEST AND HUMBER:         UNIT OF TOWN:         STATE         CATEGORY         OWNERSHIP         STATE         CODE         CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:         STATE         CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT:         STATE         CODE         CONTY:         Maryland         CATEGORY         OWNERSHIP         STATUS         CATEGORY         OWNERSHIP         STATUS         CATEGORY         OWNERSHIP         STATUS         CACESSIBLE         (Check One or More an Appropriate)         XX Apriculture         Districted         Districted         Districted         Object         XX Both         Design Considered         Present USE (Check One or More an Appropriate)         XX Apriculture         Districted         Districted         Districted         Design Considered         Present USE (Check One or More an Appropriate)         Courstone <td>Mo</td> <td>nocacy Battlef</td> <td>field</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Mo	nocacy Battlef	field					
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by § accessible from Md. 355; NE tract; bisected by § accessible from US 40.         CITY OR TOWN:         STATE         Maryland         CATEGORY         CODE         COUNTY:         Frederick         CATEGORY         CATEGORY         CATEGORY         CATEGORY         OWNERSHIP         Status         District         Building         Public         Object         District         Distrit         District </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>- <u>-</u> .</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>				- <u>-</u> .				
CITY OR TOWNI CONRESSIONAL DISTRICT: CODE COUNTY: Maryland CATEGORY CATEGOR	STREET	AND NUMBER: JUST	Md ZEE ME +	of Fred	erick; SW	(major) trac	ct: bisect	ed
Maryland       CODE       COUNTY       Frederick         3. CLASSIFICATION       CATEGORY       OWNERSHIP       STATUS       ACCESSIBLE         Control       District       Building       Public       Public Acquisition:       XX Occupied       Yes:         District       Building       Public       Public Acquisition:       XX Occupied       Yes:         District       Building       Public Acquisition:       XX Occupied       Yes:         District       Ste       Ste       Ste       District       Yes:         Object       XX Both       In Process       Unoccupied       Unrestricted         PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriefo)       XX Agriculturol       Government       Pork       In progress       No         Commercial       Industrial       Private Residence       Other (Specify)       Educational       Murestricted         Commercial       Industrial       Private Residence       Other (Specify)       Educational       Commercial         Bublic and private owners       Statte:       public and private owners       Statte:       food         Street AND NUMBER:       Statte:       food       Maryland       food         Courthouse. Reclistrary or Deeds, Erci       Frederick <td></td> <td></td> <td>JII MG. 555; NE []</td> <td>ract; bis</td> <td>CONGRESSION</td> <td>G accessible</td> <td>e from US</td> <td>40</td>			JII MG. 555; NE []	ract; bis	CONGRESSION	G accessible	e from US	40
Maryland       CODE       COUNTY       Frederick         3. CLASSIFICATION       CATEGORY       OWNERSHIP       STATUS       ACCESSIBLE         Control       District       Building       Public       Public Acquisition:       XX Occupied       Yes:         District       Building       Public       Public Acquisition:       XX Occupied       Yes:         District       Building       Public Acquisition:       XX Occupied       Yes:         District       Ste       Ste       Ste       District       Yes:         Object       XX Both       In Process       Unoccupied       Unrestricted         PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriefo)       XX Agriculturol       Government       Pork       In progress       No         Commercial       Industrial       Private Residence       Other (Specify)       Educational       Murestricted         Commercial       Industrial       Private Residence       Other (Specify)       Educational       Commercial         Bublic and private owners       Statte:       public and private owners       Statte:       food         Street AND NUMBER:       Statte:       food       Maryland       food         Courthouse. Reclistrary or Deeds, Erci       Frederick <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>								
3. CLASSIFICATION         CATEGORY (Check One)       OWNERSHIP       STATUS       ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC         District       Building       Poblic       Public Acquisition:       MS Occupied       Yes:         MS Site       Structure       Private       In Process       Unaccupied       Yes:         MS Agriculturol       Object       MS on More       Unrestricted       Unrestricted         MS Agriculturol       Government       Pork       In progress       No         MS Agriculturol       Government       Pork       Other (Specify)         Eductional       Millery       Religious       Other (Specify)         Entertainment       Museum       Scientific       Maryland         OWNER'S NAME:       public and private owners       State:       roope         Structure AD HUMBER:       Court Nobes:       Estate of Deces:       Fooder         Clity on town:       State:       State:       roope       Maryland         Court of town:       State:       State:       Proderick       Maryland         Court of town:       State:       State:       Court one       Proderick         City on town:       State:       State:       Court one       Maryland, <tr< td=""><td>STATE</td><td><u></u></td><td></td><td>CODE C</td><td>OUNTY:</td><td></td><td>co</td><td>DE</td></tr<>	STATE	<u></u>		CODE C	OUNTY:		co	DE
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(Check One)       OWNERSHIP       STATUS       TO THE PUBLIC         District       Building       Public       Public Acquisition:       XI Occupied       Yes:         District       Structure       Private       Private       In Process       Unaccupied       XI Restricted         District       Object       XI Both       Process       Unaccupied       XI Restricted       Unaccupied       XI Restricted         PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)       XI Agricultural       Government       Pork       Transportation       No         MA Agricultural       Government       Pork       Other (Specify)       Comments         Educational       Milliory       Religious       Other (Specify)       Comments         OWNER OF PROPERTY       OWNER'S NAME:       To THE PUBLIC       Comments         OWNER'S NAME:       public and private owners       STATE:       Code         STREET AND NUMBER:       STATE:       Code       Maryland       Code         State:       Frederick County Courthouse       STATE       Code       Maryland       Decode         State:       Frederick       Maryland       State       Code       Decode       Decode         Ac REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS	3. CLASSIF	CATION		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
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FOR NPS USE ONLY

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DESCRIPTION				(Chec	ick One)
CONDITION	Excellent		] Fair	Det	teriorated Ruins Unexposed
	XX Altere	(Check One)	Unaltered		(Check One)
ESCRIBE THE PR	ESENT AND ORIG			APPEA	
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monocacy Ba	ttlefield 1	s just sou	theast	of th	he City of Frederick and tract; these are a little
over a mile	a southwes	e major tr	a north	the s	southwest one, and it is
bisected an	d accessibl	e from Sta	te Rout	te 355	5. The northeast tract is
bisected by	and access	ible from	U.S. 40	) (the	e National Road). Together
the two tra	cts total a	pproximate	ly 1,50	)0 acı	resthe southwest tract is
about 1,200	acres, and	the north	east ap	proxi	imately 300 acres.
The greater	part of th	e land is	in priv	ate d	ownership. The two major
exceptions	are small t	racts wher	e Maryl	and,	Pennsylvania, New Jersey,
and Vermont	have erect	ed monumen	ts and	hold	title to land, and the
united Daug	Except for	e Confeder	acy hav	ve als	so erected a monument and rkers indicate key actions.
iora falla.	PYCEDE 101		ents, I		rkers indicate key actions.
Despite con	struction o	f Intersta	te 70 m	nuch o	of the battlefield is
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part of the	Old George	town Pike	remains	; litt	tle changed from the days of
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beautiful v	arrey.				
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GNIFICANCE			
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

After three years of bitter and bloody civil war, the Confederacy had survived a number of disasters in the Mississippi Valley and still had its two major armies in the field and combat ready. Until the Union crushed these armies the war would continue. President Lincoln placed General Ulysses S. Grant in overall command of Union forces, and he launched his major campaign to destroy General Robert E. Lee's Army of Northern Virginia. Grant began his massive move toward Richmond in a series of major engagements.

In June General David Hunter made a blunder in the Shenandoah Valley thrust by withdrawing across the mountains into West Virginia in the face of a counterattack by Confederate forces commanded by General Jubal Early. General Lee moved quickly to capitalize on Hunter's blunder and began a dangerous thrust down the Valley toward Washington or Baltimore.

Bloody fighting developed along the Monocacy River in the vicinity of Frederick Junction. Three days of savage and fluid battles saw a major threat to the National Capital develop. The battle of Monocacy, though ending in the retreat of General Lew Wallace's Union forces at heavy costs, bought the necessary time for a successful defense of Washington. Units were pulled from around Petersburg and transported by ship to Washington while other seasoned veterans were rushed from Hampton Roads, Virginia. The timely arrival of these veteran forces halted the Confederates, and on July 14 General Jubal Early's forces recrossed the Potomac into Virginia. The Nation's capital had been saved from invasion and possible capture by Confederate forces in the summer of 1864.

Despite the construction of Interstate 70 much of Monocacy Battlefield is unchanged. Today, as in 1864, the terrain where most of the fighting occurred is either farmed or wooded. The important landmarks, the Worthington, Thomas, and Best houses and outbuildings (all in the southwest tract) are still standing. The road network, except for I-70, is similar to what it was 108 years ago. The Monocacy River still winds through a beautiful valley toward the Potomac.

9. MAJOR	BIBLIOGRAPHICAL R	EFERENCES					
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Monocacy B	attlefield	(Continuation Sheet)	ENTRY NUMBER	DATE	
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page 1

History

8. Significance (Continued)

Although the Confederacy had suffered a number of disasters in the Mississippi Valley, its two major armies, after three years of war, were in the field and combat ready. Until the Union crushed these armies, the war would continue. To carry out this task, President Abraham Lincoln in March 1864 promoted and placed General Ulysses S. Grant in command of all Union armies.

General Grant made his plans accordingly. He would establish his headquarters in the East with the Army of the Potomac and seek out and destroy General Robert E. Lee's Army of Northern Virginia. General William T. Sherman and his "army group," massed in and around Chattanooga, was given the mission of hammering General Joseph E. Johnston's Army of Tennessee.

These Union armies were in motion before the end of the first week in May. Grant began his advance toward Richmond, only to be checked in a series of major battle Whenever the Confederates checked Grant's advance, he employed his superior numbers to flank them and thrust closer to Richmond until finally he reached a stalemate at Cold Harbor.

A Union initiative up the Shenandoah Valley had similarly ended at New Market. General David Hunter was given command in the Shenandoah and was campaigning brilliantly until General Jubal Early's corps was detached from Lee's army and forced Hunter to withdraw across the mountains into West Virginia. The Shenandoah Valley approach to Washington was left practically unguarded. General Lee moved swiftly to capitalize on Hunter's blunder and General Early turned his army at a rapid march down the Valley.

By July 8 Early's forces were in the vicinity of Frederick, Maryland, and General Lew Wallace hurriedly assembled a force to oppose Early's thrust across the Potomac. At this time Grant had once again been checkmated, this time in the savage fighting around Petersburg. Faced with a direct threat to Washington by Early's advance, he hastily dispatched General James B. Rickett's division by ship to Baltimore where they boarded trains to join Wallace's small army at Frederick Junction. Wallace's command was a motley force composed principally of home guards and 100-day militia, stiffened by several combat--ready units.

An examination of the terrain satisfied Wallace that his only chance of defeating or delaying Early's army was to deploy his force to hold the line of the Monocacy River. Not knowing whether Early was striking for Washington or Baltimore, he would have to guard about three miles of river.

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General Early had his army in motion by daybreak on July 9, 1864, and Frederick was occupied at an early hour. From Frederick, Early prepared units to threaten Baltimore, break the railroads radiating from that city, and to release, if practicable, the Confederate prisoners at Point Lookout.

Midmorning contacts with Union forces made it apparent that a frontal attack across the Monocacy River would be costly. The plan shifted to an effort to turn the Union left and thereby cause the Federals to retreat toward Baltimore and thus uncover the road to Washington. General John McCausland's dismounted cavalry brigade was the first Confederate element to force its way across the Monocacy. He regrouped in Worthington's meadow and began to advance. Additional elements were thrown in by both Confederate and Federal commanders to decide this attack against the Union left, and the battle raged in the area of Worthington's farm. There was savage fighting along the Thomas House Ridge. The Southerners gained the advantage and refused to yield the initiative.

General James Rickett's Union veterans were driven from the Thomas House Ridge and, together with the skimishers defending the railroad cut at Frederick Junction, raced across the railroad bridge and retreated northward toward the National Road. Pursuing Confederates reached the National Road before most of the force holding the bridgehead west of the Monocacy could cross. A number were captured, but many escaped and rejoined Wallaces's army on its retreat toward Baltimore.

The battle of Monocacy, though ending in Wallace's retreat, was highly significant. The hours gained by General Wallace's troops were vital to the North in preventing a Confederate dash into Washington. At daybreak on July 10, General Early began to move down the Georgetown Pike and was within four miles of Rockville, Maryland, when he halted for the night. The march resumed at dawn on the 11th, and about noon, on an intensely hot day, the vanguard approached Washington via the Seventh Street road and sighted the Capital City.

The Federal Government, however, had made good use of the time bought for it in blood by General Wallace and his men on the Monocacy. Units were pulled from the forces around Petersburg and transported from City Point by steamboat to reach Washington a little before 2 p.m. on the 11th. Eight hundred men of the XIX Corps were rushed from Hampton Roads, Virginia. The timely arrival of these rugged veterans discouraged Early. After making a demonstration in front of Fort Stevens on the afternoon of the 11th and the next day, he recalled his divisions and returned to Virginia by recrossing the Potomac at Whites Ferry on July 14, 1864. The Nation's Capital had been saved from invasion and possible capture by Confederate forces.


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# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

### **INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

Frederick

STATE

COUNTY

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Monocacy Battlefield

(Continuation Sheet)

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10. Geographical Data

# SOUTHWEST TRACT

CORNER		LATITUDE			LONGITUDE		
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	
NW		22 '	39"	77°	25'	00''	
NE	39°	22 '	39"	77°	22'	34''	
SE	39°	20'	48"	77°	22 '	34"	
SW	39°	20'	48''	77 <b>°</b>	25'	00"	

# NORTHEAST TRACT

CORNER		LATITUDE		LOI			
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	
NW		24 '	38"	77°	22 '	28"	
NE	39°	24 '	31"	77°	21 '	37"	
SE	39°	23'	27"	77°	22'	09''	
SW	39°	23 '	48''	77 <b>°</b>	23'	07"	