



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

Aerial view SE of Fort Ticonderoga; Mount
Independence visible in background. From
Guide Book to Fort Ticonderoga.

Photo 1 of 24



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View NE from Mount Defiance. Fort
Ticonderoga is on promontory to left,
beyond Lake George outlet. N tip of Mount
Independence is at extreme right.
Photo 2 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View E from Mount Defiance showing northern
half of Mount Independence.
Photo 3 of 24

13
2



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View of Ticonderoga promontory from
northern tip of Mount Independence,
approximately on alignment of 1776-77
bridge; roofs of fort are to right of
flagpole.

Photo 4 of 24



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View NNW from marina on Mount Independence
showing Mount Defiance (at left, with flag
on summit) and outlet of Lake George (at
right). Gable-roof building on shore is
railroad station. See also Photo 6.
Photo 5 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View NW from marina on Mount Independence
showing Mount Defiance, railroad station,
and E slope of South Mountain. See also
Photo 5.
Photo 6 of 24.

138

PLAN

TICONDEROGA and MOUNT INDEPENDENCE.
 containing **MOUNT HOPE**, and showing the **Red Bank**, a **Battery** which was built by His Majesty's Troops, and **Explosion** of them on the 6th July 1777, representing also the **Evacuation** of the British on the 17th Instant, with the **retrograde Communication** which was made in one **Day** for the transport of the heavy Artillery from the **S Mills Point** by the proposed **Batteries**, including likewise **SUGAR HILL** where a **Battery** of five **12 Pounders** would keep them ready to open on the 6th of **Novr**.

REFERENCES

TICONDEROGA

1. The old French Fort of Ticonderoga
2. The old French Lines repaired by the Rebels
3. Sandy Fort
4. New Fortification formed by the Rebels
5. Round Redoubt and Line
6. Round House
7. King's Garden
8. Black House almost finished and never finished down and erected on Mount Independence
9. Different rows of Pikes done by the Rebels in 1776
10. The advanced Corps
11. Evacuation of Baggage and encampment of the Canadians
12. The Indians
13. Where the first British British under Burgoyne General Howe's encampment the 1st July
14. Where the second British British under Burgoyne General Howe's encampment the 2nd July
15. Where Howe's army by the Rebels for the security of their advanced Guards and Reports

MOUNT INDEPENDENCE

1. Fort
2. Barracks
3. Stone House
4. Powder Magazine
5. Rebels Laboratory
6. Hospital
7. New Wood not finished
8. Batteries on Barbette
9. Line formed of rough Logs filled with Stone
10. Artillery with Shells
11. Wall
12. Cannon
13. Cannon Battery
14. Breast work with Embasures
15. British Forts made of round logs covered with bark and filled with stones
16. Platform Battery made of large logs firmly bound together and strongly chained to the Trees
17. Five Black Houses taken by order of Lord Cornwallis General Howe's army for the Defence of Mount Independence

SUGAR HILL

1. No Road made for the Artillery on the 5th July in the afternoon and the following night
2. Pikes done up by the British advanced Corps on the 5th July
3. Proposed Battery against Mount Independence and Ticonderoga which would have been ready to open on the 6th July
4. Black House begun for the Defence of this important Post

MOUNT HOPE

1. Red Fort made and occupied in the Autumn 1776 but abandoned in 1777
2. Guard House
3. Round building to Lake George



Copy of the original Plan, taken from the Brown Library, 1777

See the next page in this book

To Lake George

Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

Wintersmith map, 1777. Fort is at center,
Mount Independence to right (connected by
bridge). Mount Hope is at lower left,
Mount Defiance at bottom center.
Photo 7 of 24.



CARILLON
CONDEROGA

ENTRANCE

ENTRANCE
FORT
&
MUSEUM

OPEN
11 AM
CLOSED
1 PM

Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View SE of gatehouse at entrance to Fort
Ticonderoga. Building is modern but built
in the style of the fort.
Photo 8 of 24.



log house
RESTAURANT

HOT SPONGE
NEUR

Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View SE of log restaurant/gift shop near
entrance to Fort Ticonderoga.
Photo 9 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View SW of maintenance garage, in vicinity
of log restaurant/gift shop.
Photo 10 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

Small log building and picnic area near
visitors' entrance to fort.
Photo 11 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View NW from below Mount Independence;
point of land at center is S end of
Independence. Mount Defiance is across
lake (with flagpole on summit).
Photo 12 of 24.

1380



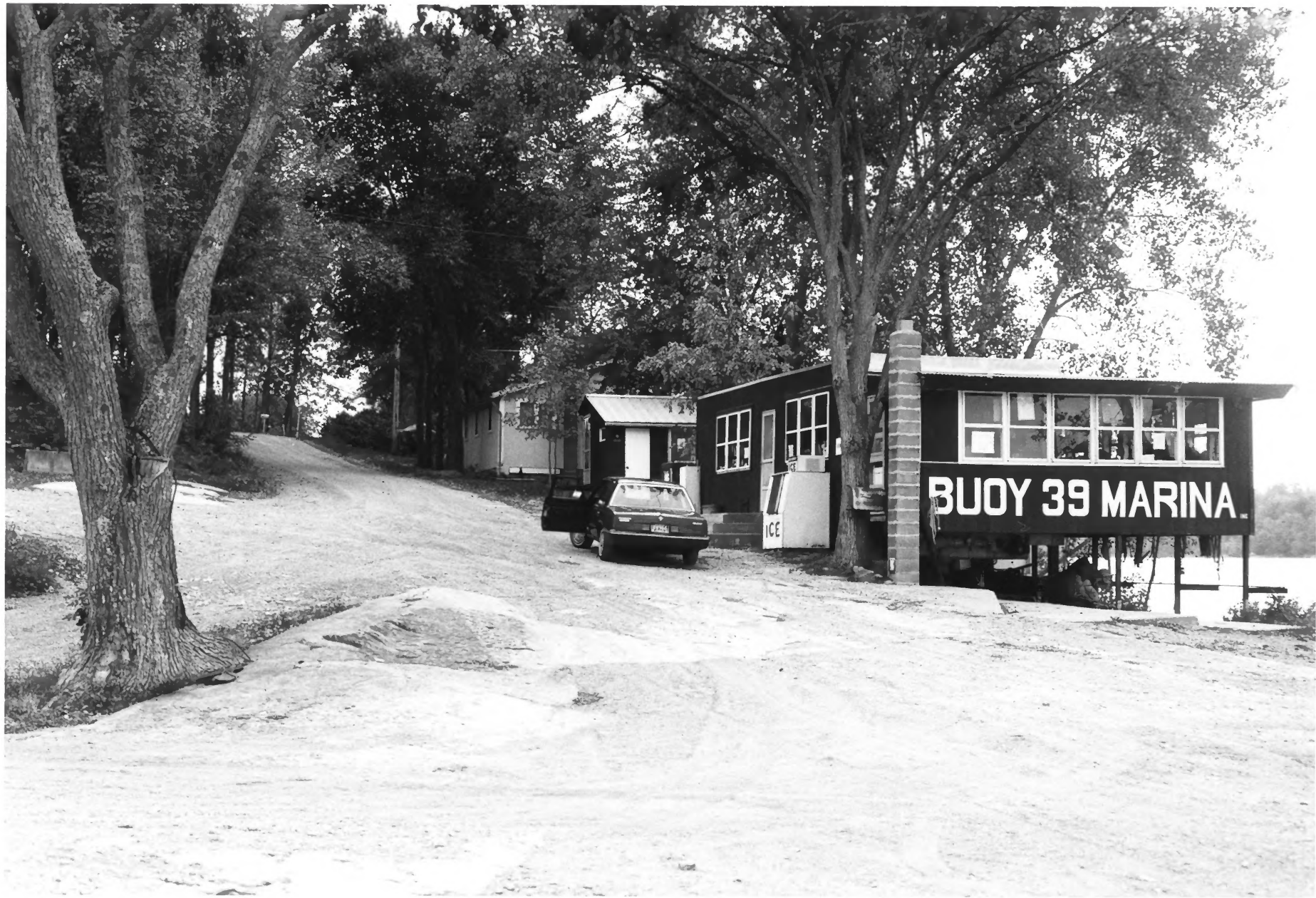
Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View S on Mount Independence showing
typical grazing area.
Photo 13 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View of marina and group of seasonal homes
on Mount Independence, taken from summit of
Mount Defiance. Farm buildings at center
rear are outside landmark boundary.
Photo 14 of 24.



BUOY 39 MARINA

ICE

Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View S from marina on Mount Independence
into area of seasonal homes. Building at
right is marina store.

Photo 15 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View W from brink of cliff on W side of
Mount Independence showing cabin on
lakeshore.

Photo 16 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View SW from Mount Independence access road
showing first of two isolated houses.
Point of woods at right is landward edge of
Mount.
Photo 17 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View NW taken from approximately same
location as Photo 17, near Mount
Independence access road. Building is
second isolated house on landward side of
Mount; road is farm drive; woods at rear
are on Mount.
Photo 18 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

Main house in farm complex on E side of
Mount Independence. Possibly of some age
but altered, especially windows.
Photo 19 of 24.

124500-3



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

One of two subsidiary houses in farm
complex, E side of Mount Independence.
Photo 20 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

Second subsidiary house in farm complex, E
side of Mount Independence.
Photo 21 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View E of observation building at summit of
Mount Defiance.
Photo 22 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Charles H. Ashton, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View NE of reconstructed block house and
palisade on Mount Hope. Earthwork beneath
palisade is believed to have been built by
Americans, 1776-77.
Photo 23 of 24.



Fort Ticonderoga/Mount Defiance
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga, NY and Orwell, VT
Credit: Richard W. Hunter, Heritage
Studies, Inc., October 1983. Negative at
MARO, NPS.

View S of village of Ticonderoga from Mount
Hope. Mount Defiance is out of view to
left. Earthworks shown in Photo 23 are
visible in foreground.
Photo 24 of 24.



186 4129

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

North (front) elevation of South Barracks
(left) and East (front) elevation of West

Barracks (center and right)

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



NY G-B

184 4126

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

North (end) elevation (left) and

West (rear) side of West Barracks

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



188

4131

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

Main (South) entrance to fort;

South (rear) elevation of South Barracks

above the walls

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



190 4133 Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

Main (south) entrance to fort;
Walls of two bastions to right and
left; and roof of South Barracks
visible above the walls
Ticonderoga, New York

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



192

4127

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

North (front) elevation of South Barracks;
part of West Barracks visible at right.

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



181 4119 Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

North ~~East~~ (front) elevation of *South*

~~West~~ Barracks

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



191

4134

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57
Southern approach to south (main)
entrance of fort; walls of 2 bastions
visible at left and center; roof of West
Barracks rising above walls at left
Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



~~20~~ 4128

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

View of South Barracks (Center) and

West Barracks (right) from the

north demilune

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

20

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



182

4124

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57

West Demilime (left) north tower on
East Barracks (center), and roofs of
South and West Barracks (right)

Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



183 4125

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57
~~North~~ demilune (left), North Tower
on East Barracks (Center), Bastion
with roofs of South and West Barracks
above (right)
Ticonderoga, N. Y.

verified 1975

N.P.S. Photo, 1967





191 4134

Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57
Southern approach to south (main)
entrance of fort; walls of 2 bastions
visible at left and center; roof of West
Barracks rising above walls at left
Ticonderoga, N. Y.

ESSEX COUNTY

N.P.S. Photo, 1967



187 4130 Fort Ticonderoga, 1755-57
West (front) elevation of East Barracks
and North Tower (left)
Ticonderoga, N. Y.

N.P.S. Photo, 1967

verified 1975



Boundary Amendment: Fort Ticonderoga
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga Vicinity, Essex County, N.Y.
1978 Richard K. Dean - photo
neg. @ Ft. Ticonderoga Association
Ticonderoga, N.Y.

Aerial View of Mount Defiance (center)
and surroundings looking southwest.

Photo #1

FEB 29 1980



Boundary Amendment: Fort Ticonderoga
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga Vicinity, Essex County, N.Y.
1978 Richard K. Dean - photo
neg. @ Ft. Ticonderoga Association
Ticonderoga, N.Y.

North Slope of Mt. Defiance, Lake
Champlain at left-view looking south

Photo #2

FEB 29 1980



Boundary Amendment: Fort Ticonderoga
National Historic Landmark
Ticonderoga vicinity, Essex County, N.Y.
1978 Richard K. Dean - *photo*
neg @ Ft. Ticonderoga Association
Ticonderoga, N.Y.

View of Summit, Mt. Defiance, looking
north

Photo #3

FEB 29 1980