Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

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#### SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

NAME				
HISTORIC	MacPhaedris-Warner	House		
AND/OR COMMON				
	The Warner House			
LOCATION	J			
STREET & NUMBER		(corner of Chapel an	d Daniel)	
			NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
	Portsmouth		<u>lst</u>	
STATE	New Hampshire	CODE 33	COUNTY Rockingham	CODE 015
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	X_MUSEUM
X.BUILDING(S)	<u>X</u> PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	X_YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
OWNER OF	FPROPERTY	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		
NAME	The Warner House A	ssociation		
STREET & NUMBER				
CITY, TOWN		····	STATE	
	Portsmouth		New Ham	pshire
LOCATION	I OF LEGAL DESCI			
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	County Courthouse,	Rockingham County		
STREET & NUMBER				
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
	Exeter		New Ham	pshire
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	<b>ING SURVEYS</b>		
TITLE				
DATE		FFDFRAL STA	TECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR				
SURVEY RECORDS				
CITY, TOWN			STATE	



	CONDITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE					
XXEXCELLENT	DETERIORATED	UNALTERED	<u>_X</u> ORIGINAL SITE					
GOOD	RUINS	XALTERED	MOVED DATE					
FAIR	UNEXPOSED							

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The MacPhaedris-Warner House is a two-and-a-half storey brick house with 15inch-thick brick walls laid in Flemish bond. A brick belt course separates the two floors visually, while a modillion cornice adorns the slightly overhanging eaves line. The main doorway features a segmental pediment in two separate planes, and Corinthian pilasters to either side of the door.

The brick chimneys and the roof are particularly interesting. The former, at the West end, are a pair joined by a parapet wall right up above the roofline. A single stack is at the East end.

The roof of the Warner House was originally a pair of parallel gable roofs with a deep valley between them. This structure, which may yet be seen in the attic of the house, was replaced by the low-pitched gambrel we see today. At the break of the gambrel, the ballustrade was added, and it is thought, at the same time, the cupola.

The plan is the four-room or center-hall type, with three end chimneys and a scullery wing at the North, adjoining the kitchen. The parlor and a small downstairs chamber, located to the right of the central hall, have diagonal corner fireplaces, sharing the single end chimney, which is carried up forthrightly despite its off-center position and lack of symmetry with the two west end chimneys. The parlor, nearly twenty feet square and with a height of eleven feet, is panelled from floor to ceiling with huge pine boards. Round bolection moldings project the panels out in front of the surface of the stiles and rails, and the fireplace is faced with Dutch tiles.

The center hall is divided by an elliptical arch resting on projecting pilasters. The stairway displays an early-Georgian simplicity, with square newels and plain block step-ends. The contour of the ballustrade is echoed by the panelled dado on the wall.

The six murals in the hall and stair landing are quite unusual. The life-sized Indians flanking the arched window at the landing have always been exposed to view, but the other four paintings were only uncovered about 1850 under layers of wallpaper.

Throughout the house the original brass hardware remains in place. Maintained in excellent condition and open regularly to visitors, many of the colonial furnishings of the house are on loan from a number of first-rate collections, including the Metropolitan Museum of Art in New York City.

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW										
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION							
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE							
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE							
	XXARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN							
X_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER							
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION							
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)							
		INVENTION									

#### SPECIFIC DATES 1718-1723

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BUILDER/ARCHITECT

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The MacPhaedris-Warner House may very well be the finest of all early-Georgian brick houses in New England. Erected 1718-1723 (the oldest brick house in Portsmouth) the Warner House (as it is commonly known) is one of the earliest Wren-type houses in New England, and while perhaps not an elegant house in its elevation, is nevertheless an early use of a plantation house-type plan and an unusual material in a most unexpected setting, directly on the street of a Yankee seaport town.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Hugh Morrison, Early American Architecture, (New York, 1952).

John Meade Howells, The Architectural Heritage of the Piscataqua (New York, 1937).

William Pierson, American Buildings and their Architects: Colonial (New York, 1970).

### 10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY \_\_\_\_\_ C. 1/4 \_\_\_\_\_ UTM REFERENCES

A19 357120 4 7 7 0 7 6 0 в EASTING ZONE EASTING NORTHING ZONE NORTHING c . 1 D 1 . . VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

See Continuation Sheet

LIST ALL STATES A	AND COUNTIES FOR PROPER	TIES OVERLAPPING	STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES				
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE				
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE				
11 FORM PREPARI	ED BY	in in the product of the second of the secon					
NAME / TITLE							
James Dillon, Arch:	itectural Historian						
ORGANIZATION			DATE				
Historic Sites Sur	vey, National Park	Service	9/22/76				
STREET & NUMBER			TELEPHONE				
1100 L Street NW.			202-523-5464				
CITY OR TOWN			STATE				
Washington	Washington D.C. 20240						
-	y for inclusion in the National	Register and certify t	servation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665). I that it has been evaluated according to the Landmark $O \pm G + 1960$				
FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SI	GNATURE		Designated:				
TITLE			Eongery Carifled:				
OR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT 1	HIS PROPERTY SINCLUDE	OUN THE MATIONAL	REGISTER				
	(1) mit		DATE 11 7 78				
ATTEST:	CHEOLOGY AND AISTORICT	S	DATE				
KEEPER OF THE NATIONA	L REGISTER						
[[NATIONAL HJ	FTORTE		(NATIONAL HISTORIG				
LANDMARK	24		LANDMARKS)				

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The Warner House CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 10 PAGE 1

The MacPhaedris-Warner House is located at 150 Daniel Street, Portsmouth, and occupies the northeast corner of Chapel and Daniel Streets. The official boundary of this national landmark, consists simply of the lot on which the Warner House stands, west approximately 125 feet on Chapel Street, and South 125 feet on Daniel Street, and bounded on the east by the adjacent privately-owned lot, and at the North by the lots owned by Saint John's Episcopal Church. Total area of the landmark is approximately 1/4 acre. No structures other than the Warner House contribute to the national significance of the landmark. The neighborhood around the Warner House is that of a densely developed residential area with views towards both residential and industrial areas along the Piscataqua River.



line does NOT lead to locations (11), (12), (13) or (14), but they are numbered on map.

