### United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



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See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

## 1. Name

historic	Minnesota Stones	vare Company		
and/or common	Red Wing Potter:	Les		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
2. Locat	<u>ion</u>	······································		·
street & number	1997 West Main S	Street		not for publication
city, town	Red Wing	vicinity of	congressional district	First
state	Minnesota code	22 county	Goodhue	<b>code</b> 049
3. Classi	ification			
district Xbuilding(s) X structure	wnership public private both ublic Acquisition in process being considered	Status         X       occupied         unoccupied         work in progress         Accessible         X       yes: restricted         yes: unrestricted         no	Present Use agriculture X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum     park     private residence     religious     scientific     transportation     other:
	r of Proper			
name street & number	Northwest Storag		. Nankivil	······································
city, town	Red Wing	vicinity of	state	Minnesota
5. Locat	ion of Lega	I Description	on	
courthouse, registry street & number		<b>_</b>	odhue County Courth	ouse
city, town	Red W	ing	state	Minnesota
6. Repre	sentation i	n Existing	Surveys	
Statewide Nitle Resource	Survey of Historic es		perty been determined ele	egible? yes no
date 1979			federalX_ stat	e county local
depository for surve	<b>y records</b> Minnesota	Historical Societ	y 240 Summit Ave	enue-Hill House
city town St. Pau	11		state	Minnesota

## 7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one
excellent	deteriorated	unaltered	original site
good X fair	ruins unexposed	<u>X</u> altered	moved date

#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Minnesota Stoneware Company complex is located at 1997 West Main Street, in Red Wing, along the Mississippi River towards the west end of town.

The complex consists of a large brick structure and numerous frame and tin outbuildings. The main building is four stories in height and measures 450 feet by 58 feet. Its design is simple and functional. The windows on the oldest (eastern) portion of the building are slightly arched. Decorative brickwork at the top of the east facade and a simple cornice serve as the primary decorative elements. All of the windows are six-over-six, and the roof is supported by wood trusses. This building originally housed the major pottery making operations of the industry, and included jolleying and turning rooms, drying rooms, and slip rooms. An early elevator remains operable. The one story office building, at the east end of the main building, is currently utilized for office space by a bowling equipment supplier.

The outbuildings of the complex were primarily utilized for pottery and clay storage and stock warehouses. Numerous pottery molds are stored in one area, and a large supply of clay (no longer savageable) remains in clay storage bins. Portions of one kiln remain at the north of the main building and behind the office building. The attached sketch map shows the locations of the various portions of the complex and approximate dates of construction.

The Minnesota Stoneware Company's original building was built on this site in 1883 but burned in 1900. The earliest portions of the complex date to the 1901 rebuilding. The operations of the company expanded to include a second complex (located to the east on the present site of the Red Wing Pottery Salesroom) after the 1906 merger with the Red Wing Stoneware Company. This complex has been razed.

The overall appearance of the Minnesota Stoneware Company Complex has not changed significantly over time. Numerous smaller buildings have always been dominated by the large main building. Changes were made to accommodate the growth and changes of industry that spanned many years of Red Wing history.

The pottery buildings are presently owned by Northwest Storage Company and are being used for storage. Their rehabilitation potential is being explored.

## 8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—C	heck and justify below		
prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	<ul> <li>archeology-prehistoric</li> <li>archeology-historic</li> <li>agriculture</li> <li>architecture</li> <li>X art</li> <li>commerce</li> <li>communications</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Iandscape architectur</li> <li>Iaw</li> <li>literature</li> <li>military</li> <li>music</li> <li>philosophy</li> <li>politics/government</li> </ul>	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)

#### **Specific dates**

#### **Builder/Architect**

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Minnesota Stoneware Company is a significant complex of buildings associated with one of Minnesota's most important local industries.

The Minnesota Stoneware Company was founded in 1883 during the years that the pottery trade reached its greatest significance in Minnesota's industrial pattern. Its organization was stimulated by the success of the Red Wing Stoneware Company, founded in 1877. By 1890 the Red Wing plants were reported to be the largest establishment of their kind in the nation. They utilized local clay in the production of stoneware crocks jugs, and milk pans.

A partial merger was effected in 1894 between the Red Wing and Minnesota Stoneware Companies to meet the competition of the newer and larger North Star plant, organized in 1892. The merger set up a joint sales organization and enabled both companies to greatly widen their markets. North Star was unable to meet the competition and ceased operation in 1897. A total merger was effected in 1906 after the success of the partial merger of 1894, and the company name became the Red Wing Union Stoneware Company.

In February, 1900, the Minnesota Stoneware plant burned to the ground. Shortly thereafter the Red Wing Stoneware Company plant similarly burned. Both plants were rebuilt immediately and continued to prosper. In the 1920s the demand for stoneware began to dwindle, forcing the company to diversify and open up new markets. Dinnerware manufacture began to replace stoneware. The name Red Wing Union Stoneware Company no longer reflected the product being manufactured, so the name was changed to Red Wing Potteries, Inc. in 1936.

The company continued to make dinnerware and art pottery until 1967 when the company liquidated after a factory strike which could not be settled.

As the only remaining buildings associated with a leading local industry, the Minnesota Stoneware Company is significant. Red Wing pottery has reached a wide market and has achieved national renown. The industrial complex is worhty of recognition and preservation for this very important association.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

See continuation sheet

10. Geographical Data	UTM NUT VERIFIED
Acreage of nominated property5 acres	n na na sain an sain a
Quadrangle name <u>Red Wing</u>	Quadrangle scale 7.5
UMT References	
A 1,5 5 3 5 0 0 0 4 9 3 4 4 0 0 Zone Easting Northing	B Zone Easting Northing
c	
Verbal boundary description and justification The Minnesota Stoneware Company is located north and east by West Main Street, on the west by the west line of lot 2, block 7, of	south by the railroad right of way and on
List all states and counties for properties overlappi	ng state or county boundaries
state code c	county code
state code c	
	county
<b>11. Form Prepared By</b> name/title         Britta Bloomberg	
	date April 1979
name/title Britta Bloomberg	date April 1979 telephone 612-296-0102
name/title Britta Bloomberg organization Minnesota Historical Society	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

MINNESOTA STONEWARE COMPANY

CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 1

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# MINNESOTA STONEWARE COMPANY

- SKETCHMAP SHOWING BUILDINGS AND THEIR APPROXIMATE RELATIONSHIPS TO EACH OTHER

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<-- WEST MAIN ST. ->

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