



C A N A D A

U N I T E D S T A T E S

M E X I C O

P A C I F I C O C E A N

A T L A N T I C O C E A N

G U L F O F A M E R I C A

 Approximate route of flight
 Southern states permitting slavery in 1860
 Northern states permitting slavery in 1790

1860 US state and territory boundaries are shown.

0 100 200 300 400 Kilometers
 0 100 200 300 400 Miles

TO HAWAII

VIRGIN ISLANDS

PUERTO RICO

HAITI

JAMAICA

CUBA

BAHAMA ISLANDS

Everglades

Okefenokee Swamp

Great Dismal Swamp

Washington, D.C.

Baltimore

Philadelphia

Wilmington

New York City

Rochester

New York

VT NH

Boston

MA

CT

RI

New Bedford

MAINE

NEW YORK

PENNSYLVANIA

OHIO

INDIANA

MICHIGAN

WISCONSIN

MINNESOTA

UNORGANIZED TERRITORY

NEBRASKA TERRITORY

WASHINGTON TERRITORY

OREGON

UTAH TERRITORY

CALIFORNIA

KANSAS TERRITORY

INDIAN TERRITORY

MISSOURI

St Louis

ILLINOIS

INDIANA

OHIO

CHICAGO

DETROIT

CLEVELAND

CINCINNATI

KENTUCKY

MISSISSIPPI

ALABAMA

GEORGIA

SOUTH CAROLINA

CHARLESTON

SAVANNAH

FLORIDA

TEXAS

LOUISIANA

NATCHEZ

NEW ORLEANS

BAYOUS

MISSISSIPPI

ALABAMA

GEORGIA

SOUTH CAROLINA

FLORIDA