United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Nam	ne			
historic	Gladstone Buildi	ng		
and/or common				
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	309 Bush Street			not for publication
city, town	Red Wing	vicinity of	congressional district	First
state	Minnesota code	22 county	Goodhue	code 049
3. Clas	sification			
Category district X_ building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture _X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
	al Siewert Siewert Constructio	n Company - 419 P1	um Street	
city, town Re	ed Wing	vicinity of	state	Minnesota
5. Loca	ation of Lega	l Description	on	
	stry of deeds, etc. Record			ıse
street & number				
city, town	Red Wi	ng	state	Minnesota
	resentation i	n Existing	Surveys	
itle State Hi	storic Resources Sur	vey has this pro	perty been determined ele	egible? yes n
date 1979			federal Xstate	· T · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	urvey records Minnesota	Historical Society		
city, town St.P				Minnesota

	-				
7.	De	:SC	rib	H	on

Condition deteriorated X good ruins fair unexposed	Check one unaltered X altered	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Check one} \\ \underline{X} \\ \textbf{original site} \\ \underline{\qquad} \\ \textbf{moved} \\ \textbf{date} \\ \underline{\qquad} \\ \end{array}$	
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Gladstone Building occupies a prominent position on the east side of Bush Street between Third and Fourth Streets in the heart of Red Wing's business district. The large size and limestone construction of the 1886 building have made it a prominent element on the streetscape of downtown Red Wing for the ninety-three years of its life.

The three story building is built of local limestone and measures 97 feet on Bush Street by 60 feet deep. The Bush Street facade is divided into ten bays. The central two windows on the second floor and the three stone projections above them (original function uncertain) make the center of the building the visual focus. The windows on the third floor are considerably taller than those on the second floor and are set in arches of contrasting stone. The horizontal arrangement of the window groupings is emphasized by horizontal bands of contrasting stone running the width of the building above and below the second story windows and at the base of the third floor windows. The building is topped by a decorative cornice. The overall weight and mass of the building, the masonry construction, and the use of arches as a major design element are characteristic features of the Romanesque style popular in commercial buildings at the time the building was constructed.

The street level facade has been altered by the addition of four modern store-fronts.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1799 X 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art commerce communications		Iandscape architectur Iaw Iiterature Indicator	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1886	Builder/Architect		

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Gladstone Building is significant as a well preserved nineteenth century commercial building of local limestone. Built in 1886 by James Lawther, a prominent Red Wing citizen, this massive stone building has been an important element in Red Wing's business district for ninety-five years.

The Gladstone Building was built during a time when Red Wing was experiencing steady growth in population and was settling into its identity as a manufacturing center in southeastern Minnesota. It was built to meet the needs of this growing community. The building has continuously provided space for local professionals and local businesses. It has served the community in other capacities as well: during the 1890s it housed the first reading room of the Red Wing Public Library and the Red Wing Commercial College and School of Shorthand and during the early twentieth century it housed the Red Wing Elks club. Local newspapers list this building as the meeting place for numerous local organizations during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Its prominent downtown location, "modern" facilities, and ample space made it well suited to serve this function.

As Red Wing's outstanding nineteenth century commercial building of local stone and a prominent element in Red Wing's business streetscape for ninety-five years, the Gladstone Building is worthy of preservation.

PLEASE NOTE: The manuscript for this nomination was prepared before the one paragraph limit for significance statements was stipulated.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Angell, Madeline, Red Wing, Minnesota, Saga of a River Town, Minneapolis: Dillon Press, 1977.

Red Wing Argus, May 14, 1885, January 7, 1886.

Schmeckebier, Lawrence, Art in Red Wing, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1945.

10. Geograp	hical Data		
Acreage of nominated proper		cre	
Quadrangle name Red Wir	-	UTMEROT	7.5
A 1 5 5 3 7 0 5 0 Zone Easting C	4 9 3 4 5 4 0 Northing	BZone D F	Easting Northing
land measuring 97 fee	t on Bush St. by 8 the city of Red W	30 feet deep :	Building is situated on a parcel of parts of lots 9 and 10, block 27 of the SLY 97 feet of lot 10 and the SLY
List all states and countie	s for properties overl	apping state or c	county boundaries .
state	code	county	code .
state	code	county	code
ame/title Britta Bloom			date April 1979
treet & number 240 Summi		e t	telephone 612-296-0101
ity or town		s	state
12. State His	storic Pres	ervation	Officer Certification
	state	X local or the National Hist	storic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89–
ocs), I nereby nominate this pacecording to the criteria and pacecording to the criteria and pacecording of the criteria and pacecordina and p	procedures set forth by the	le Heritage Conserv	er and certify that it has been evaluated rvation and Recreation Service.
Russell W. Fridle	у	sell H	date 9/18/79
For HCRS use only I hereby certify that this Keeper of the National Regis	property is included in the	he National Registe	er date //~/4-79
Attest: Kristin O'C	a hill make kana sa		date 11/5/79