

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED DEC 30 1977
DATE ENTERED MAY 22 1978

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC "Cloverfields"
AND/OR COMMON Hazard Stevens House and Grounds

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 1100 Carlyon Avenue S.E.
CITY, TOWN Olympia VICINITY OF 3rd - Donald L. Bonker
STATE Washington CODE 53 COUNTY Thurston CODE 067

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mrs. Helen Eskridge Rodman
STREET & NUMBER 1100 Carlyon Avenue S.E.
CITY, TOWN Olympia VICINITY OF STATE Washington

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Thurston County Courthouse
STREET & NUMBER East 11th and South Capitol Way
CITY, TOWN Olympia STATE Washington

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE None
DATE
FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS
CITY, TOWN STATE

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Hazard Stevens House is a three-story "Dutch" Colonial Revival design created by local architect Joseph Wohleb. The house is situated on a three-acre estate which includes on the north a 2.7-acre lake appropriately named Lake Hazard. The present-day estate originally formed the core of Cloverfields, a progressive dairy farm established by General Stevens in 1914 on his father's donation land claim. The imposing residence sits on a concrete foundation and full basement. The exterior of the farmhouse is clapboarded and its gambrel roof is covered with asbestos shingles.

On the west side is the main entrance, an open porch fronted by a plain pediment. The front door is flanked by glass sidelights. All of the windows of the house have moulded, projecting cornices and double-hung sashes, the upper having six panes and the lower single panes. On the east and west sides, the third floor features two opposing quarter round windows.

The north side faces the lake and offers a view of well-kept lawns and landscaping. Full-length porches on the first and second floors are lined with square post, "Chippendale" railings. French doors open onto the porch from the living room on the first floor and from the master bedroom on the second. There is a wide shed dormer window centered in the middle of the house on the third floor.

The east side features square bay windows off the living room and master bedroom. These have tripartite window groupings on both stories.

On the south side the once ample back porch has been replaced by a double garage with a deck railing that matches those on the north elevation. This garage is the only exterior modification. The three second floor windows of the south side abut the frieze board. There is a large tripartite window on the first floor.

Ample proportions, light and openness characterize the interior of the house. As head of the Olympia Light and Power Company, Hazard Stevens sought to make his home a showpiece of electric devices. There are many three-way light switches and outlets which were novel for their day.

To the right from a large reception hall is a banquet size dining room with wainscoating; to the left is the living room with its large Tenino sandstone fireplace. The kitchen remains similar to the original although some appointments have been altered. There are back stairs to the second floor from the kitchen. The pantry off the kitchen is intact but the location of its entryway has been altered since the addition of the garage.

From the reception hall a wide staircase leads up to the second floor where four bedrooms and a bath open off a spacious hall. The master bedroom has a sandstone fireplace like that of the living room. The same broad stairs lead up to the third floor which has two rooms used by General Stevens as a library and office.

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The floors and woodwork are of fir. On the interior all of the windows have shelved cornices identical to those on the exterior. All the interior doors are of paneled design. The house has steam heat conducted by ornately designed radiators. The house recalls the New England heritage of General Hazard Stevens with its handsome gambrel roofline. In its original setting, complemented as it was by the large gambrel-roofed barns of Cloverfields, the house befitted its gentleman farmer-owner.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES

1914

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

Joseph Wohleb, architect

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Hazard Stevens was party to some of the most significant events in Washington history. As the son of the first Territorial Governor, Isaac Stevens, he came to the Washington Territory in 1854 as a young man of 13. Hazard accompanied his father in parleys with the Indians and participated in the Indian uprising of 1855-56. He later was to serve in the Civil War receiving the Medal of Honor for his gallantry in several battles. Hazard Stevens was one of the youngest men ever to be brevetted Brigadier General.

After the Civil War, General Stevens returned to the Northwest to contribute in many capacities to its development. He was appointed agent for the Oregon Steam and Navigation Company at Wallula on the Columbia. In 1868 he was named Collector of Internal Revenue for Washington Territory and moved with his mother and sisters to Olympia. After reading law with the Honorable Elwood Evans in Olympia, General Stevens worked as an attorney for the Northern Pacific Railroad from 1870-1874, acquiring right of way and platting land along the tracks. When the Northern Pacific terminus was established at Tacoma, General Stevens helped found the Olympia Railroad Union to connect the Capital City with the main line.

During this time, General Stevens gained acclaim for being the first, along with P. B. Van Trump, to reach the summit of Mt. Rainier in August of 1870. President Grant appointed General Stevens in 1874 to investigate British claims in the San Juan Islands.

In 1875 General Hazard Stevens returned to Boston where he engaged in the practice of law and was active in local politics. In addition, he wrote numerous historical works including the definitive biography of his father, Isaac Stevens.

1914 marked General Steven's return to Washington. He set about developing a large tract of land south of the town of Olympia, Stevens cleared the heavily forested land, originally part of a land grant given to his father, in 1853. On it he created a model dairy farm and called it "Cloverfields." As the President of the Olympia Light and Power Company, he promoted the use of electricity in an electrified barn and milking machines. His 73 Holstein cows were an unknown breed to the local residents and General Stevens had to assure them that the milk was as good as that from the more familiar Jerseys.

General Stevens constructed a large (50 feet by 100 feet by 70 feet) gambrel-roof barn and two tile silos, as well as a number of outbuildings. As the crowning touch to "Cloverfields," Stevens commissioned budding architect Joseph Wohleb in 1914 to design a large farmhouse. With the completion of the Colonial Revival style house, the farm presented an imposing and picturesque panorama. The property overlooked a small lake appropriately named Lake Hazard. Holsteins grazed on the lush clover and angora goats kept the lawns closely cropped. General Stevens had also laid out an extensive orchard of fruit trees.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Bates, Kate Stevens. Personal Papers. Washington Room, Washington State Library, Olympia.
 Rodman, Mrs. Helen Eskridge. Interview
Washington West of the Cascades. S. J. Clarke Publishing Co., Chicago, 1917.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY ca. 3.23 acres

UTM REFERENCES

A	1,0	5,0,8,7,3,0	5,2,0,7,2,6,0	B			
	ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING		ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING
C				D			

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

House and land occupy Parcel No. 0989-00-17000-6, Thurston County.
 Lake Hazard occupies Parcel No. 0989-00-54000-0, Thurston County.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Shanna Stevenson

ORGANIZATION

DATE

May, 1977

STREET & NUMBER

712 Carlyon

TELEPHONE

(206) 943-4212

CITY OR TOWN

Olympia

STATE

Washington

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE

LOCAL

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

Jeanne M. Weber

TITLE

Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

DATE

December 15, 1977

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I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

Walter Cole
 DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION

DATE

5-22-78

ATTEST:

Walter Cole

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

5-12-78

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

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After General Steven's death in 1918, the farm passed on to his sister Kate Stevens Bates who, with her husband, ran the farm until it was divided into housing parcels in the 1930's and 1940's. The Daughters of the Pioneers recognized the historic significance of the property as early as 1935 when they encouraged the State to purchase Cloverfields for use as a park. To the present day, however, the core of the estate has remained in family ownership. The barns and the dairy building were torn down in 1949 (the site is now occupied by a local high school). The house, however, stands almost exactly as it was in 1914, except for the addition of a double garage on the south side, replacing the original back porch. The setting is no longer as panoramic as it once was, for Carlyon Avenue cuts very close to the house, but the view from the balconies recalls the earlier, more picturesque landscape. Extensive hedge plantings help to screen the property from Carlyon Avenue.

The architect, Joseph Wohleb, went on to become Olympia's most prominent architect, designing many of the capitol campus buildings, as well as schools, theatres and other homes in Olympia. Although he is said to have remarked that he made his early mistakes in designing Cloverfields, the spaciousness and open feeling of the house are a tribute to his natural talent.

The house is important as a legacy of one of the first families of Olympia and Washington state. In addition, Cloverfields was a forward looking part of Olympia's agricultural and commercial life. The house is significant as an early work of Joseph Wohleb, an architect who went on to shape Olympia's character in his many designs.