United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic	Leonard B. F	ite/House				
and/or common	Monthaven	a month				
2. Loca						
street & number	1154 W. Mair	n Street			N/A not for p	ublication
city, town	Hendersonvil	le nuchtai	cinity of	congressional distri	_{ct} Fourth	
state	Tennessee	code 047	county	Sumner	со	de 165
3. Class	sification					
district _Xbuilding(s) structure site	Ownership public both Public Acquisition /A in process being considered	Status _X_ occupi unocci work in Accessibi _X_ yes: re d yes: un no	upied n progress e estricted	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	relig scier	te residence ous ntific portation
4. Own	er of Prop	erty				
name street & number	The R. W. Come 260 West Main		rust, c/o	Mr. T. W. Comer		
city, town	Hendersonville	e N/A via	cinity of	sta	te Tenness	ee 37075
5. Loca	tion of Le	gal Des	criptic	on		
courthouse, regist street & number		Registrar of Sumner County		Se		
city, town		Gallatin		sta	te Tenness	ee 37066
	esentatio		sting S	Surveys		
title N/A				perty been determined	l elegible?	_yes _Xno
date N/A	l			N/Afederal	state cour	nty local
depository for sur	vey records N/	A				
city, town	N/A			sta	te N/A	

7. Description

Condition X excellent deteriorate good ruins fair unexposed	X_ altered	Check one X original site moved date
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Located approximately two miles west of Hendersonville and twelve miles north of Nashville in Sumner County, Tennessee, the L. B. Fite House faces south on the crest of a hill overlooking Gallatin Pike. A paved, tree-lined drive extends north approximately 400 feet from stone entrance gates along the road to within 150 feet of the house. At this point the drive forks; the west fork leads to a garage near the northwest corner of the house while the east fork leads to a residence several hundred feet northeast of the Fite house. The house itself is approached by a brick sidewalk laid in a herringbone pattern and lined with large trees and shrubbery.

Built circa 1860, the Fite House is a two-story L-shaped brick and frame structure with gable roof and stone foundation. The house's central hall plan, pedimented portico and symmetrical fenestration are typical of Greek Revival plantation homes in Middle Tennessee. However, the use of arched window and door openings and carved cornice brackets indicate the growing influence of Victorian decoration.

The five-bay main section, covered with weatherboard and flanked by brick exterior end chimneys, is dominated by a two-story central pedimented portico supported by fluted Ionic columns set on a cut marble porch. Paired brackets decorate the molded cornice of the pediment, in the center of which is an ornate circular wood vent. Fluted Ionic pilasters frame the central bay, which contains an elaborately treated recessed entrance and, above it, a pair of casement windows with wrought iron balconet. A molded elliptical arch frames the entrance, which is divided into three sections by molded round arches with colonettes. The central section contains a single leaf door with arched transom; to either side are arched sidelights above wood panels. In the second story a segmented arched opening with wood surrounds contains a pair of three-light casement windows. In each story of the remaining four bays is a rectangular two over two double hung sash window with bracketed sill, louvered exterior blinds and a segmental arch applied to the window head. A molded cornice with paired brackets and a plain frieze extends across the facade.

On the west elevation a three-bay, two-story brick ell laid in common bond is flush with the main section and contains a doorway covered by a one-story porch and four over four sash windows set into segmental arched openings with stone sills and louvered exterior blinds. Originally a one-story brick kitchen was located to the rear of the ell; this has been attached to the ell and its side porches enclosed with brick. The two stage porch which extended along the ell's east elevation has also been enclosed with brick. Windows in this enclosed section are primarily casement and fixed sash. A one-story flat-roofed brick section that is both one bay deep and wide abuts the east side of the ell and the rear elevation of the main section. The window in each elevation is similar to those in the west elevation of the ell.

In 1953 a one-story sunporch was added to the east elevation of the main section. Under a flat roof decorated with wrought iron railing, square wood posts alternate with three glass jalousie panels.

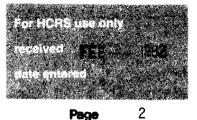
United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

Continuation sheet Leonard B. Fite

Item number

7

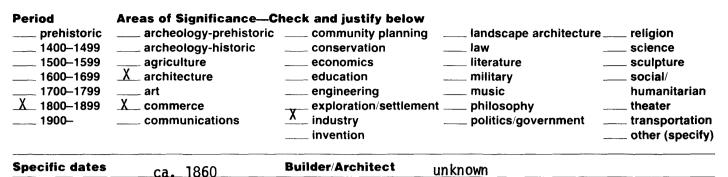


The interior plan of the Fite House reflects the house's transitional character. As was typical of Greek Revival residences in Tennessee, the main entrance opens onto a wide central hall. Sliding double doors beneath a four-light transom provide access to a parlor and study onthe west and east respectively. The unusual feature of the first floor plan is the rear stair hall located behind the parlor and at a right angle to the central hall. A dog-leg stairway with turned balusters is set against the rear hall's south wall. The remainder of the first floor contains a bedroom behind the study, a bath and small hall at the rear of the central hall and a kitchen and dining room in the ell, in addition to the enclosed porch area. A large central hall at the top of the stairway leads to bedrooms at the front of the house and in the ell. Outstanding interior features include a marble Greek Revival mantel in the parlor and wide plank poplar flooring on the second floor.

Several outbuildings are in close proximity to the house. Behind the one-story brick section and east of the ell is an octagonal well house with diagonal framing, roof trim using a dart motif and an octagonal roof covered with wood shakes and topped by a finial. Located to the rear of the house are (moving west to east) a circa 1940 3-car frame garage with gable roof, a l_2 story frame smokehouse with gable roof and 3 frame sheds. The latter buildings appear to have been constructed in the early 1900s.

West of the garage is a 1-story L-shaped log house; this building was moved in 1930 from its original site along Center Point Road, which runs along the western boundary of the farm. Set on a stone foundation, the house has a gable roof, V corner notching and an interior stone chimney at the rear of the main section. The 3-bay main elevation contains a central entrance flanked by small 2 over 2 double hung sash windows. The date of construction is unknown but the quality of workmanship would indicate the first half of the nineteenth century.

8. Significance



Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Criteria B. C

The L. B. Fite House, built ca. 1860, is a late example of a Greek Revival Period plantation house exhibiting elements of the Victorian Period. Typical of Tennessee's Greek Revival Period in form and massing, the Fite House displays Victorian decoration through arched window and door openings and carved cornice brackets. Interior architectural features display the transitional feeling of the house through a subtle blending of elements common to both periods. Although the basic significance of the property is architectural, additional importance is derived from its long association with two prominent Nashville businessmen.

Leonard Beard Fite (1811-1882) moved to Nashville from Smith County, Tennessee in 1830 and by 1834 had opened a lucrative retail and wholesale dry goods store. In 1850 Fite purchased 306 acres of farmland on Mansker's Creek in Sumner County. He continued to live in Nashville until 1860 or 1861 when he sold his thriving business and shortly afterwards moved to his "pleasant home" in Sumner County. It is believed that Fite had the house constructed prior to selling L. B. Fite and Company, his Nashville business. Fite continued to live in the house until his death in 1882.

Descendants of L. B. Fite sold the house and farm in the mid-1930s to Mont B. Comer. In 1914 Mont Comer's father, R. W. Comer, founded Washington Manufacturing Company and by 1917 both Mont Comer and his brother, Guy, had joined their father in establishing one of Nashville's best known industries. Washington Manufacturing's major line, Dee Cee work clothes, is an industry leader. Mrs. Mont B. Comer and her daughter continue to live in the L. B. Fite House, now commonly known as Monthaven.

Those properties already listed on the National Register from Sumner County reflect the architecture of the early settlement period and the growing affluence of Middle Tennessee in the early nineteenth century. The Fite House represents a later period in the development of rural residential styles in Sumner County.

¹W. Woodford Clayton, History of Davidson County, Tennessee (Nashville: Charles Elder, rpt. 1971) p. 433.

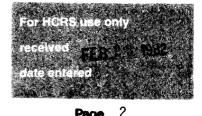
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Biographi	cal Sketches of	its Prominent	Men and P	ioneers. F	hiladelphia, Pa. : J.	W.
Lewis, 18	80; rpt. Nashvil hn, ed. <u>Nashvil</u>	le: Charles	Elder, 197	1.	Nashville: Plus Media,	Inc.
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Continuation sheet

United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



Continuation sheet	Item number	9	Page 2
Nashville Business Directory, 1853-1861	•		
Sumner County Agricultural Census, 1860	•		

- Sumner County Census Records: 1850, 1860, 1880, 1900.
- Sumner County Inventories and Settlements, 1879-1887.
- Sumner County Tax Books: 1891, 1913, 1921, 1936, 1939.
- Sumner County Will Book # 4, p. 239-246-Leonard B. Fite

FHR-8-300A (11/78) UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

For HCR	s use	ONLY		
RECEIVE)		4	

DATE ENTERED.

Leonard B. Fite House					
CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER	10	PAGE	2	

the driveway and U.S. Highway 31E right-of-way proceed 120 feet east along the right-of-way to fence line; thence north 800 feet; thence west 320 feet; thence south 780 feet; thence east 200 feet along highway right-of-way to beginning point.

