United States Department of the InteriorNational Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number Page		
SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING	RECORD	
NRIS Reference Number: 00001521	Date Listed:	12/18/2000
<u>James V. Collins House</u> Property Name	<u>Deer Lodge</u> County	<u>MT</u> State
<u>Anaconda MPS</u> Multiple Name		
This property is listed in the National Places in accordance with the attached resubject to the following exceptions, exceptions that the nomination documentation.	nomination doc clusions, or a	umentation mendments,
Signature of the Keeper	Date of Actio	'n
· ==== =/===============================		=========

Previous Documentation/Resource Count:

Amended Items in Nomination:

The Collins House was previously listed as a contributing resource within the West Side Historic District (NR 4/28/98). As a result the resource count is revised to read one previously listed resource and no new resources.

These revisions were confirmed with Katherine Hampton, MT SHPO office.

NPS	Form	10-	900
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(Rev. Uct. 1990)	100		1	
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service	17			
NATIONAL REGISTER C	OF HISTORIC	PLACE	S 6 2000	
REGISTRATION FORM		NATION	, Sistory	
1. Name of Property		MARIEU A	SERVICE	
historic name: Collins, James V. Residence				
other name/site number: None				
2. Location				
street & number: 422 West Third Street			not f	or publication: n/
city/town: Anaconda, Montana				vicinity: n/
state: Montana code: MT county	y: Deer Lodge code:	023 zip coo	de: 59711	
3. State/Federal Agency Certification		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
the procedural and professional requirements set forth Registe Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered additional comments.) Signature of certifying official/Title Montana State Historic Preservation Office State or Federal agency or bureau		ally statewide X		
In my opinion, the property meets does not mee	et the National Register criteri	3.		
Signature of commenting or other official	Da	ite		
State or Federal agency and bureau				
4. National Park Service Certification				
I, hereby certify that this property is:	Signature of the Keep	per,	Date of Action	
entered in the National Register see continuation sheet	S. J. J.	<u></u>	12/18/00	-
determined eligible for the National Register see continuation sheet				-
determined not eligible for the National Registersee continuation sheet			****	_
removed from the National Registersee continuation sheetother (explain):				.

OMB-No. 1024-0018

5. Classification		
Ownership of Property: Private	Number of Resources within Property Contributing Noncontributing	
Category of Property: Building	_1_ building(s)	
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: 0 Name of related multiple property listing: Historic & Architectural Properties of Anaconda, Montana.		
6. Function or Use		
Historic Functions:	Current Functions:	
DOMESTIC/Single Dwelling	DOMESTIC/Single Dwelling	
7. Description		
Architectural Classification:	Materials:	
LATE VICTORIAN/Queen Anne, Free Classic Subtype	foundation: STONE/Concrete Parge walls: WOOD/Clapboard, Shingle roof: ASPHALT/Shingle other: Leaded Glass, Brick, Cast iron	

Narrative Description

The 1½-story, two-bay residence at 422 West Third features a modified L-shaped plan and has recently been restored. The home features a hipped roof covered by asphalt shingles. There is a stone foundation that has been parged with concrete, and the home retains a partial basement. The wood siding cladding the home is varied, ranging from clapboard to imbricated shingles with scalloped and staggered patterns predominating. Exterior detailing also includes wide eave boards, dentils, patterned wood panels, carved brackets, and classical porch columns. Many of the original 1/1 double hung window units have been replaced with sympathetic double hung units, and most exterior doors have been replaced with modern wood units as well.

The south facade features a gabled wing on the west end of the wall. This wing is clad in clapboard and has a closed gable end featuring a decorative 12/1 double hung window unit. Dentils line all edges of the gable end, which features a carved bracket and ledge near its peak. The south wall of this wing contains a replaced 15-light fixed window. Projecting from the southwest corner of this wing is a 1-story, circular tower. This tower displays a conical-shaped roof and an original cast iron ball and finial. The tower houses 4 1/1 double hung window units. An altered front porch and the main entrance to the home appear near the center of this wall, east of the gabled wing. The porch has a flat roof and a replaced brick base. Paired classical columns on wood pedestals adorn the porch, and dentils line its roof. Each pair of porch supports is composed of a Tuscan column and a rectangular fluted Doric column. The porch shelters a modern wood door with an original 1-light awning transom. Directly east of the door is a rectangular leaded glass window with large wood window surround. The east end of the south facade features an engaged bay window. This window is uniquely decorated with clapboard, scalloped shingles and patterned wood panels. The main face of the bay window retains an original circular window unit. Rectangular wood panels project from the circular window surround creating a sun-ray motif. Each flanking face retains a 1/1 double hung window, and carved wood brackets adorn the canted southeast corner of the home. Centrally located on this elevation is a flat-roofed dormer with a decorative ledge and an original 16/1 double hung window unit.

The east elevation displays a flat-roofed dormer on the south end of the roof. This dormer houses a 2/2 double hung window on its east wall and a 21-light fixed triangular window on its south wall. A gabled dormer appears on the north end of the elevation and retains a 1-light awning window. Two double hung window units appear on this elevation of the home.

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The west elevation displays an eyebrow dormer with an 8-light fixed window directly north of the tower. An exterior, stuccoed brick, capped chimney appears near the center of this wall. A cross gable is located on the north end of the wall, and like the gabled wing on the south facade, this gable end also features a carved bracket in its peak. The gable end retains a pair of 9/1 double hung window units. A circular bay window appears below the gable end and houses three 1/1 double hung window units. A modern 1-light picture window appears on the extreme north end of this wall.

The rear elevation is gabled and displays a closed gable end with a pair of 9/1 double hung windows and a carved bracket in its peak. This elevation contains an original 28-light fixed window on the east end of the wall. The west end features an attached hipped porch enclosed by Craftsman-styled porch windows. A modern storm door accesses the porch, which shelters a modern wood door. No outbuildings appear.

The residence at 422 West Third has been carefully restored and accurately represents the elegant Queen Anne style that dominates the larger residences on Anaconda's west side. The few alterations that appear have been accomplished in a sympathetic manner and do not detract from the architectural integrity of the home.

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria: C

Areas of Significance: Architecture

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): n/a

Period(s) of Significance: 1896

Significant Person(s): n/a

Significant Dates: 1896

Cultural Affiliation: n/a

Architect/Builder: Unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance

The house at 422 West Third Street is one of the most elaborate, frame Queen Anne-styled residences in Anaconda. Built in 1896 for local businessman and city alderman James V. Collins, the house exhibits a high level of architectural integrity and is an excellent example of Queen Anne architecture in the Anaconda Multiple Properties Area. The residence displays many of the characteristic elements of a Queen Anne home including imbricated shingles, varied wood siding, a tower, bays, classical columns and dentils and wood brackets. The home is eligible under Criterion C of the National Register of Historic Places.

Background History

Anaconda, Montana was founded in 1883 by Marcus Daly, an Irish immigrant and entrepreneur who had selected this site in the Warm Springs Creek Drainage to construct one of the world's largest copper smelting and reduction works. By late summer, 1883, nearly 1200 men had composed a tented community, complete with saloons, restaurants and boardinghouses.

The original Upper Works, as the first smelting complex was known, was located northeast of Anaconda's Original Townsite, and it became one of the most profitable mining-related sites in the world. Together with the mines in Butte, the Anaconda smelter was one of the top copper producers in the world for over thirty years.

The 1890s were a time of growth and expansion for Anaconda and the Anaconda Company. Not only was a new complex constructed west of the Upper Works, but the town also experienced its largest all-time period of growth, with the population expanding from nearly 4,000 in 1890 to almost 8,000 in 1895. Coinciding with this population increase was a construction boom. Several large mansions were constructed west of Main Street by Anaconda's elite, including physicians, attorneys, journalists, and the Anaconda Company's most important corporate managers and officials.

James V. Collins was one of Anaconda's more successful businessmen. He came to Anaconda in approximately 1895 as an agent for the Pabst Brewing Company in Butte. He immediately opened an office in the new Quigley Store building on Main Street, adjacent to the Hoge, Daly & Company Bank Block, and he began selling wholesale liquors and cigars. During the fall of 1896, he purchased the lot on the northeast corner of West Third and Elm Streets and had this elegant Victorian residence constructed.

Collins was identified with the progressive element in Anaconda, and he served one term as a city alderman during the late 1890s. In 1905, he closed his wholesale business and Pabst agency and moved to Butte, where he purchased and operated the Olympic Brewery for a number of years.

Anaconda's architecture displays a wide variety of styles dominated by Victorian affinities prior to 1910 and Craftsman affinities from 1910 to 1930. A typical Queen Anne house west of the Anaconda-Deer Lodge County Courthouse displays the high-styled elegance typical of an upper-class neighborhood. 422 West Third was a typical Queen Anne residence during the historic era. However, today it remains one of the few resources on the west side that retains almost all of its original integrity, including multiple cladding materials, bay window, asymmetrical fenestration, and corner tower.

The James V. Collins residence is one of the most richly decorated Victorian residences in Anaconda. Located on Anaconda's west side, directly north of the West Side Historic District, the home adequately reflects its historic design and purpose.

9. Major Bibliogr	aphic l	References		
See continuation she	et			
Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #		ional Register	Primary Location of Additional Data: X State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency Federal agency Local government University X Other Specify Repository: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County Preservation/Planning Office	
10. Geographical	Data			
Acreage of Property	: Less	than one		
UTM References: 2	Zone 12	Easting 348694	Northing 5110278	
			on(s)): SW1/4SE1/4NW1	/4 of Sec. 3, T4N, R11W
Verbal Boundary De	escriptio	n		
The James V. Coll	ins Res	idence is locat	ed on Lot 7 in block 42 o	of the Original Townsite of Anaconda, Montana.
Boundary Justificat	ion			
The lot occupied b	y 422 V	West Third Str	eet has been associated w	rith this residence since its construction in 1896.
11. Form Prepare	d By			
name/title: Kimberly	•			
organization: MT SI		date: June, 19		
	0 8th A	=	Box 201202 telephone: (4	•
city or town: He		state: MT	zip code: 59620-1202	:
Property Owner				
name/title: Darol &				
street & number: 422			telephone:	
city or town: Anacon	ıda	state	: MT zip code: 59711	

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Anaconda City Directories. 1896, 1898, 1905, 1910, 1916, 1925, 1930.

Anaconda-Deer Lodge County Property Records.

Anaconda Standard. 9/17/1896, 2.

Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps, 1896, 1907, 1930.