National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

OMB No. 10024-0018

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MAY 27 1994

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Italian Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Italian Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Italian Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Italian Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Italian Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by Italian Places Registration Form to applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property				
historic name Perkins H	ouse			
other names/site number				
. Location				
street & number	Murphy_	Hardy Road	NA NA	not for publication
ity or townDeKalb				_X vicinity
tate <u>Mississippi</u>	code _MS county .	Kemper	O(A) code 28_	_ zip code _39328_
3. State/Federal Agency Certif	ication			
Signature of certifying official/Title Deputy State Histor State of Federal agency and burn In my opinion, the property comments.)	ic Preservation Of eau			heet for additional
Signature of commenting official/	Title	Date	_	
State or Federal agency and bur	eau			
/	The state of the s			
hereby certify that the property is: the entered in the National Registe See continuation sheet	. 90	Signature of the Keeper	Entered i	n the Date of Action Register 6/24/
☐ determined eligible for the National Register ☐ See continuation sheet				-11-30
determined not eligible for the National Register.	o"			
removed from the National Register.				
other, (explain:)	_			

Perkins House Name of Property

Kemper County, Mississippi County and State

5. Classification				
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply) (Check only one box)		Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)		
☑ private ☐ public-local ☐ public-State ☐ public-Federal	□ building(s) □ district □ site □ structure □ object	Contributing Noncontributing 1	sites	
		_ 1 _ 0		
Name of related multiple pro (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of	perty listing a multiple property listing.)	Number of contributing resources pre in the National Register	viously listed	
N/A		-N/A		
6. Function or Use				
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		
Domestic		Domestic		
Single dwelling		Single dwelling		
7. Description				
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)		Materials (Enter categories from instructions)		
Mid-19th Century		foundationbrick and limestor walls weatherboard		
		rooftinotherwood porch		
		wood porch		

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Perkins House Kemper County, Mississippi

Section number _____ Page ____

7. Narrative Description

The Perkins House is a diminutive, transverse gabled, woodframe structure located on Murphy Hardy Road some one-and-one-half miles due west of Moscow, Mississippi in a sparsely settled southwest portion of Kemper County. The building's form is suggestive of an I-house but contains only one story of liveable space; two windows in each endwall light only an inaccessible attic. Shed-roofed porches extend across the full extent of the front and rear facades. Each endwall has a central brick chimney.

The first floor plan under the gable roof consists of single 15' by 17' rooms astride a central passage. The porches cover cabinet rooms at the four corners with loggias between them.

The house sits on brick and stone piers. Its heavy timber frame is covered with weatherboards. External wooden trim includes a plain fascia board and drip mould at the sill extending around the perimeter except below the loggias, and a plain fascia board at the cornice of the porches. Cornerpost trim with a vertical bead appears both at the corners of the main block and the porches. The front loggia has turned posts and jig-sawn trim at the head of the opening; these members are faithful reproductions of the originals. The columns at the rear loggia are plain 4" by 4" posts and are probably not original. Simple, open-riser wooden steps, also not original but sympathetic in form to the existing building, provide access to the loggias.

All of the first floor sash are double hung with nine lights over six and once had exterior shutters for which some of the hardware remains. The attic windows consist of single, fixed, six-light sash. The front and rear doors at the loggias have sidelights; the front door has recessed panels, while the rear door is plain and does not appear to be original. All of the interior doors have recessed panels.

At the loggias, the floor consists of plain matched pine boards. On the interior, the floors, walls, and ceilings consist of plain, matched, pine boards. Both fireplaces have wooden mantles with simple pilasters at their jambs and ogee curves at the bases of their lintels.

The two principal rooms are distinguished by ornamental painting on their walls and ceilings. The wall painting includes a twisted rope motif at the picture-rail level and a wainscot. The ceiling painting consists of a large square with a circle inside it and a central painted rosette from which tendrils extend symmetrically. Tendrils also appear within the corners of the outside square. The ornament in the south room has been partially obscurred by smoke in a recent fire which did no further damage to the structure.

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Perkins House Kemper County, Mississippi

Section	number	7	Page .	2

The integrity of the structure has been compromised only by the replacement of the steps, loggia columns and jig-saw work, the rear door, and the removal of the shutters and by the replacement of some of the stone piers with brick ones.

Outbuildings once existed on the site behind (to the east of) the house but have deteriorated to the state of rubble.

8. Statement of Significance	
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)
	Architecture
A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	Art
□ B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	·
C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses	
high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	Period of Significance
individual distinction.	ca. 1870
D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	ca. 1890
Criteria Considerations (Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)	Significant Dates
Districts	ca. 1870
Property is:	ca. 1890
A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	
☐ B removed from its original location.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)
☐ C a birthplace or grave.	N/A
☐ D a cemetery.	Cultural Affiliation
☐ E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	-N/A
☐ F a commemorative property.	*
☐ G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.	Architect/Builder
within the past 50 years.	unknown
	Mr. Mayer (artist responsible for
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheet	ornamental painting, ca. 1890)
9. Major Bibliographical References	
Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on	one or more continuation sheets
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data:
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☐ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested	State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency
previously listed in the National Register	☐ Federal agency
previously determined eligible by the National	☐ Local government
Register	☐ University
 ☐ designated a National Historic Landmark ☐ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey 	☐ Other Name of repository:
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	

10. Geographical Data			
Acreage of Property approximately one acre			
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)			
1 1 6 3 2 9 0 2 0 3 6 2 0 5 2 0 Zone Easting Northing 2	3 L Zone 4 L See co	Easting Northing Ontinuation sheet	1 1-1-
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)			
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)			
11. Form Prepared By			
name/title Michael Fazio, Architect			_
organization	date1	7 February 1994	_
street & number P. O. Box 2870			_
city or town <u>Starkville</u>			_
Additional Documentation			
Submit the following items with the completed form:			
Continuation Sheets			
Maps			
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the p	roperty's location.		
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having	ng large acreage or r	numerous resources.	
Photographs		-	
Representative black and white photographs of the p	roperty.		
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)			
Property Owner			
(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)			
name <u>Mrs. Beatrice Koostra</u>			
street & number 311 Washington St.	telephone _		-
city or town	state	39341 zip code	
Programme Advance of the second of the secon	and the Matters to the Matte	and Register of Historic Places to	nominate

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Perkins House Kemper County, Mississippi

Section number ________ Page ______

8. Narrative Statement of Significance

The Perkins House is significant as an intact and relatively rare example of a mid-nineteenth-century middle-class farmhouse in Kemper County similar to but smaller than the typical I-houses found in the region. As such, it illustrates the diversity of form displayed by the region's domestic buildings of this period. Stylistic evidence suggests that it was constructed ca. 1870. It is also particularly significant for the well-preserved, latenineteenth-century, ornamental painting which it contains. Oral tradition dates the painting to ca. 1890.

Identifiable 19th-Century house types in east-central Mississippi include Greek Revival mansion houses and I-houses as well as smaller structures with dog-trot and planter cottage forms. While the Perkins House's form is suggestive of an I-house in its proportions, it defies exact stylistic classification. Rather it represents a modest, local, architectural solution to the needs of an agrarian family in southwest Kemper County. This area never supported large-scale agriculture (as did the Black Prairie land in northeast Kemper County) but rather was typified by the cultivation of row crops and truck gardens.

The Perkins House joins several other houses in the vicinity which contain interior ornamental painting; stylistic comparison suggests that all of this painting was produced by the same artist. These houses are the Oliver House located about a mile southwest of Moscow, the nearby Shotts House, and the Cole House, no longer standing but with much of its ornamental painting preserved in the Old Capitol Museum in Jackson. While no documentary evidence remains, oral tradition attributes the paintings to an itinerant German artist named Mayer. Neither the files of the Old Capitol Museum nor those of the Historic Preservation Division of the Mississippi Department of Archives and History contain evidence of a comparable concentration of ornamental wall paintings anywhere else in Mississippi.

¹⁰liver House, National Register of Historic Places nomination form, Historic Preservation Division, Mississippi Department of Archives and History.

² Documentary material on the Cole House can be found in Documentation File #80.12, Old Capitol Museum.

³ Oliver House, NRHT nomination form

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Perkins House Kemper County, Mississippi

Section number 9 & 10 Page 1

9. Major Bibliographical References

- Brieger, James F. Hometown Mississippi. Published privately by the author, 1980.
- Cawthon, Richard J. "The I-House and Expanded I-House in Mississippi, 1800-1875: Variations of a Traditional Form" (unpublished essay), Historic Preservation Division, Mississippi Department of Archives and History.
- Kniffen, Fred. "Folk Housing: Key to Diffusion," <u>Annals of the Association of American Geographers</u>, Vol. 55, No. 4 (December 1965), pp. 549-77.
- "Made by Hand: Mississippi Folk Art," exhibition catalog, Mississipi State Historical Museum, Old Capitol Restoration, 22 Jan-25 May, 1980.
- Sledge, Brook. "A Postal History of Kemper County, 1834-1964." unpublished manuscript dated February, 1974.
- "WPA Source Material for Mississippi History: Kemper County,"
 WPA Writers Project, 1934.

10. Verbal Boundary Description

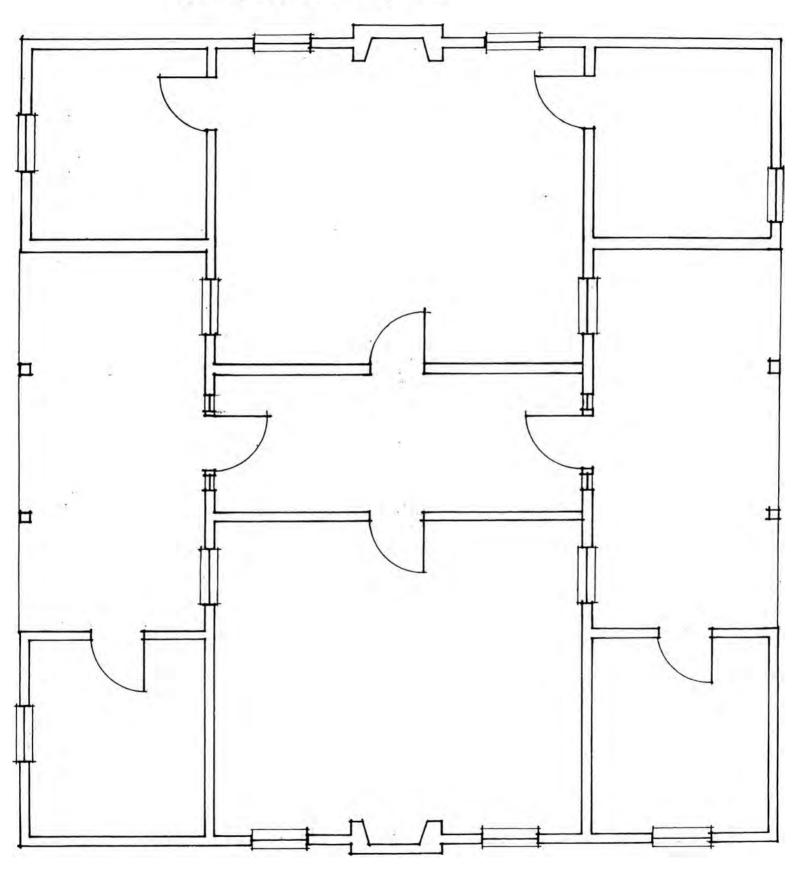
The nominated property is a 200' by 200' square centered on the front door of the house and aligned perpendicular and parallel to the house. The property lies in the NW 1/4 SE 1/4 SW 1/4 of Section 13, Township 10 North, Range 14 East.

10. Boundary Justification

The boundaries encompass the Perkins House and the sites of the former outbuildings.



PERKINS HOUSE.
KEMPER COUNTY, MS



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION	
PROPERTY Perkins House NAME:	
MULTIPLE NAME:	
STATE & COUNTY: MISSISSIPPI, Kemper	
	/07/94 /11/94
REFERENCE NUMBER: 94000643	
NOMINATOR: STATE	
REASONS FOR REVIEW:	
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEAR OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVEREQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: Y NATIONAL:	73704
COMMENT WAIVER: N	
/ L Nation	ed in the
ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:	wa wollen sad

RECOM./CRITERIA	
REVIEWER	
DISCIPLINE	
DATE	

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

CLASSIFICATION	
countresource t	ype
STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIF	CICATION
FUNCTION	
historiccurrent	
DESCRIPTION	
architectural classifica materials descriptive text	tion
SIGNIFICANCE	
Period Areas of Signi	ficanceCheck and justify below
Specific dates Statement of Significance (Builder/Architect in one paragraph)
applicable criteria justification of areas of relating significance to context relationship of integrit justification of excepti other	the resource by to significance
BIBLIOGRAPHY	
GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	
acreageverbal k	ooundary description y justification
ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION	PRESENTATION
sketch mapsUSGS map	osphotographspresentation
OTHER COMMENTS	
Questions concerning this r	nomination may be directed to Phone
Signed	Date



PERKINS HOUSE
DEKALBUICHTY, KEMPER COUNTY, MS.
MICHAEL FAZIO
OCTOBER, 1993
MS. PEPT, OF ARCHIVES + HISTORY
INDRITH AND WEST FACADES FROM THE NORTHWEST
PHOTO 1 OF 4



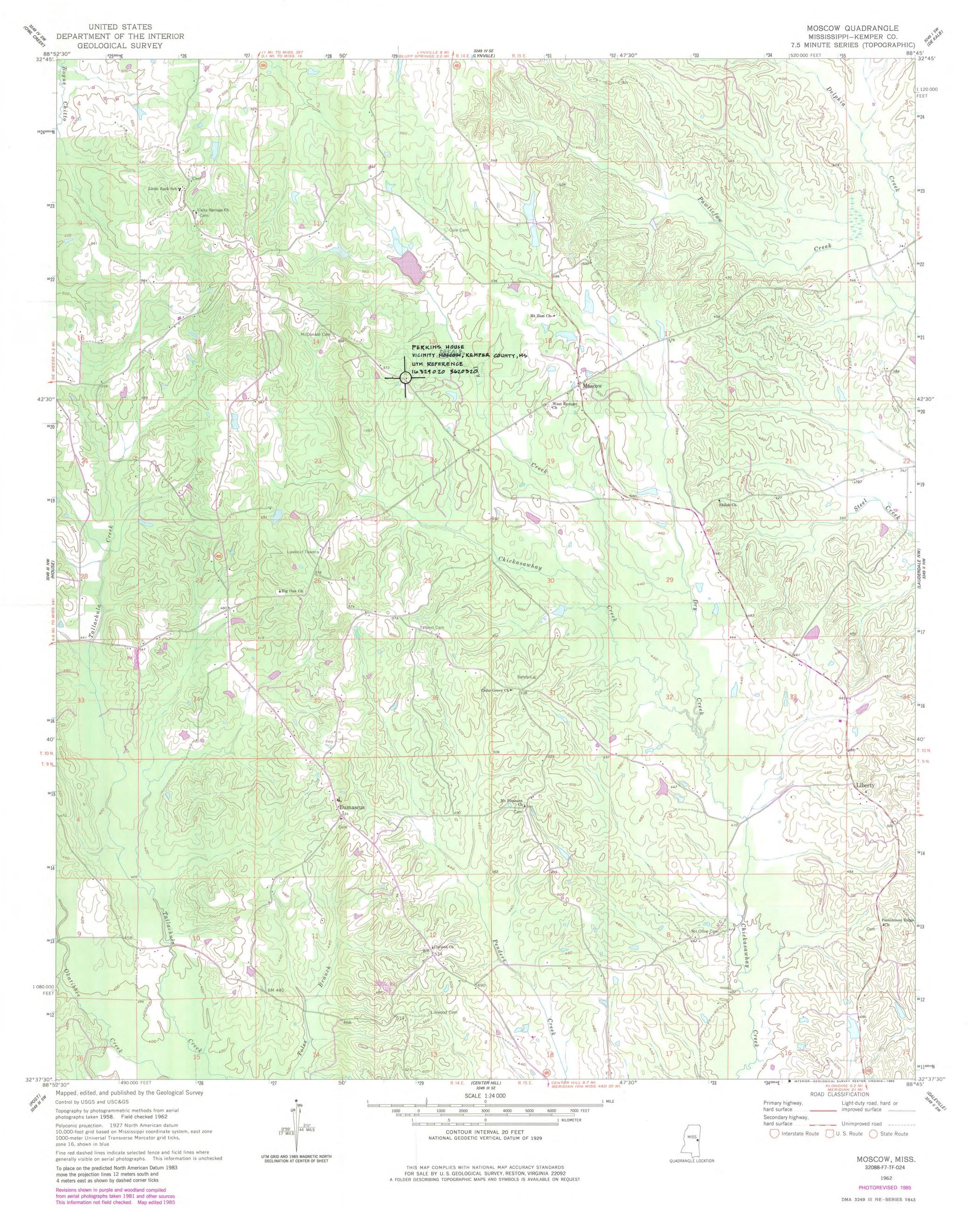
PERKINS HOUSE
DEKALB VICINITY, KENDER COUNTY, MS
MICHAEL FAZIO
OCTOBER, 1993
MS, DEDT, OF ARCHIVES + HISTORY
NORTH AND EAST FACADES FROM THE MORTHEAST
PHOTO 2 OF 4



PERKINS HOUSE
DEKALBVICINITY, KEMPER COUNTY, MS
MICHAEL FAZIO
OCTOBER, 1993
MS. DEPT. OF ARCHIVES + HISTORY
ROOM GOUTH OF CENTRAL PASSAGE LOOKING GOUTHEAST
PHOTO 3 OF 4



PERKINS HOUSE
DEKALS VICINITY, KEMPER COUNTY, MS
MICHAEL FAZIO
OCTOBER, 1993
MS. DEPT OF ARCHIVES + HISTORY
CEILING OF ROOM SOUTH OF THE CENTRAL PASSAGE LOOKING SOUTHWEST
PHOTO 4 OF 4

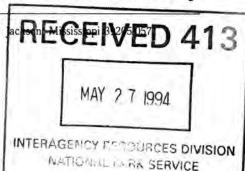




Mississippi Department of Archives and History

Historic Preservation Division • Post Office Box 571 • Telephone 601-359-6940

May 20, 1994



Ms. Carol D. Shull
Chief of Registration
National Register of Historic Places
Interagency Resources Division
National Park Service
P.O. Box 37127
Code 710
Washington, DC 20013-7127

Dear Ms. Shull:

We are pleased to submit the nomination form, map, and photographs for the Perkins House in the DeKalb vicinity, Kemper County, Mississippi.

The Perkins House was approved for nomination by the Mississippi Historic Preservation Professional Review Board at its meeting on May 19, 1994.

We trust that you will find the enclosed materials in order and will let us hear from you at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Kenneth H. P'Pool Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

brc

Enclosures