

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

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NATIONAL
REGISTER

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

1. Name of Property

historic name: Hughes Hall - Arkansas Tech University

other name/site number: PP0049

2. Location

street & number: West "M" Street

not for publication: N/A

city/town: Russellville

vicinity: N/A

state: AR county: Pope code: AR 115 zip code: 72801

3. Classification

Ownership of Property: Public-state

Category of Property: Building

Number of Resources within Property:

Contributing	Noncontributing	
<u>1</u>	_____	buildings
_____	_____	sites
_____	_____	structures
_____	_____	objects
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: N/A

Name of related multiple property listing: Public Schools in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940

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4. State/Federal Agency Certification
=====

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination _____ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets _____ does not meet the National Register Criteria. _____ See continuation sheet.

Cathryn A. Byrd _____ 8-2-92 _____
Signature of certifying official Date

Arkansas Historic Preservation Program _____
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property _____ meets _____ does not meet the National Register criteria. _____ See continuation sheet.

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

=====
5. National Park Service Certification
=====

I, hereby certify that this property is:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> entered in the National Register _____ See continuation sheet.	<u>Mal M. May</u>	<u>9/18/92</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> determined eligible for the National Register _____ See continuation sheet.	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> determined not eligible for the National Register	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> removed from the National Register	_____	_____
<input type="checkbox"/> other (explain): _____	_____	_____

Signature of Keeper Date
of Action

=====
6. Function or Use
=====

Historic: EDUCATION Sub: School

Current: EDUCATION Sub: School

=====
7. Description
=====

Architectural Classification:

LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20TH CENTURY AMERICAN MOVEMENTS

Other Description: Plain Traditional_____

Materials: foundation Stone_____ roof Asphalt_____
walls Stone_____ other _____

Describe present and historic physical appearance. X See continuation sheet.

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8. Statement of Significance
=====

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: Locally_____.

Applicable National Register Criteria: A_____

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): N/A_____

Areas of Significance: EDUCATION_____
SOCIAL HISTORY_____

Period(s) of Significance: 1940_____

Significant Dates: N/A_____

Significant Person(s): N/A_____

Cultural Affiliation: N/A_____

Architect/Builder: Works Progress Administration_____

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above. X See continuation sheet.

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National Park Service**

**National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet**

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Summary

Hughes Hall at Arkansas Tech University is a two story, stone masonry classroom building designed in the Plain Traditional style with little other recognizable detail. Its plan is "U"-shaped, with a main southern section connected to two symmetrically-placed, hipped roof projections that flank a central shed area. The main elevation features two gable roof dormers set into the hipped roof, all of which is covered with asphalt shingles. The walls are sheathed with fieldstone and the building rests upon a continuous stone foundation.

Elaboration

Hughes Hall at Arkansas Tech University is a two story, stone masonry classroom building designed in the Plain Traditional style with little other recognizable detail. Its plan is "U"-shaped, with a main southern section connected to two symmetrically-placed, hipped roof projections that flank a central shed area. The main elevation features two gable roof dormers set into the hipped roof, all of which is covered with asphalt shingles. The walls are sheathed with fieldstone and the building rests upon a continuous stone foundation.

The southern or front elevation is dominated by the monumental, central triangular stair ramp that provides access to the second floor from both the east and the west. The second story is fifteen bays in length, with the central double-leaf entrance separating the seven window bays to either side. The first story is lighted with three window bays to either side of the staircase, most of which retain their original compound metal windows, with a four-pane, central awning window surrounded by twelve fixed panes. The elevation is completed by the two hipped dormer vents placed symmetrically in the roof plane. The northern elevation opposite is lighted with four window bays on each of the ends of the "U" plan -- each of which is surmounted by a single, central dormer vent -- and with three more window bays on the eastern and western walls of the inside of the "U". Two single-leaf entrances are placed at the northern ends of the inside elevations, and a wood, shed roof covers the interior courtyard.

The western elevation is eight bays in length on the second floor, containing seven window bays and a single-leaf entrance. The first story is lighted with four horizontal windows to the north and three large, rectangular entrances to the south of a central, single-leaf entrance. The larger openings originally held overhead doors; only the central opening remains functional, the others having been filled in with concrete block. The eastern elevation opposite is lighted with three window bays to the south and a row of five horizontal windows to the north, identical to those

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seen on the western elevation. A single-leaf entrance that was placed on this elevation has been filled in with concrete block also.

Hughes Hall has suffered the filling and the covering of several of its window openings; however, the building is substantially intact and in good condition.

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Continuation SheetSection number 8 Page 1**Hughes Hall; Arkansas Tech University**

Arkansas Tech University was founded in 1909 when the Arkansas General Assembly created four Agricultural School Districts, with the Second District being formed by the twenty counties of northwest Arkansas. The city of Russellville offered the governor-appointed Board of Trustees four-hundred acres adjoining the city limits and a cash bonus of several thousand dollars, and was thus selected as the site of the new school.

The Second District Agricultural School -- as it was initially known -- first matriculated students in the fall of 1910. The school was planned to function initially as an agricultural secondary school and to grow into a four-year college-level institution as soon as possible. It first offered a freshman year of college work in 1921-22, and instituted second, third and fourth years in each of the succeeding academic years, respectively, so that by 1925 both a four-year high school and a four-year college were operating on the same campus. This progress was acknowledged by the Arkansas General Assembly in 1925 when it changed the name of the school to Arkansas Polytechnic College and awarded it the power to grant degrees. However, this ambitious program proved beyond the resources of the school, and by 1927 it became a two-year junior college. It remained so until 1948, when the Board of Trustees re-instituted its degree-granting status with a plan to return to a four-year school. The General Assembly officially changed the name to Arkansas Tech University in 1976.

The 1930's heralded one of the most ambitious periods of construction on the campus. As was the case with many public sites and institutions around the state, the labor force was largely contributed by the Emergency Relief Administration (ERA), the federal agency established by President Franklin D. Roosevelt to hire the nation's unemployed for the purpose of carrying out a broad variety of projects in the public interest. The Works Progress Administration (WPA), the National Youth Administration (NYA) and the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) were all subsidiary organizations whose work in Arkansas was overseen by the ERA.

Hughes Hall was constructed in 1940 by the Works Progress Administration. As such, it was built during the period covered by the historic context *The Evolution of the Public School System in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940*, and stands as an unusual example of a large, stone masonry classroom building with a "U"-shaped plan designed in what can best be described as the Plain/Traditional style. Its use during this period as an educational classroom building for a public university clearly identifies it with this historic context and with this property type. It is significant locally under Criterion A through its direct associations with both the history of the evolution of the public school system in the Ozark Mountain region of the state during this

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

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Continuation Sheet**

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period and the W.P.A.

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9. Major Bibliographical References

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See "Public Schools in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940" Multiple Property Form, Section H.

___ See continuation sheet.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data:

- State historic preservation office
- Other state agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other -- Specify Repository: _____

=====

10. Geographical Data

=====

Acreage of Property: Less than one

UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing

A	<u>15</u>	<u>487380</u>	<u>3905260</u>	B	___	_____	_____
C	___	_____	_____	D	___	_____	_____

___ See continuation sheet.

Verbal Boundary Description: ___ See continuation sheet.

Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of a line running along the eastern edge of North Glenwood Street with a perpendicular line running along the northern edge of West "M" Street, proceed easterly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the building's eastern elevation; thence proceed northerly along said line for a distance of approximately 150 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the building's northern elevation; thence proceed westerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with the eastern edge of North Glenwood Street; thence proceed southerly along said line for a distance of approximately 150 feet to the point of beginning.

Boundary Justification: ___ See continuation sheet.

This boundary includes both the historic resource and all the surrounding property known to have been historically associated therewith that retains its integrity.

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11. Form Prepared By

=====
Name/Title: Kenneth Story, National Register Coordinator

Organization: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Date: July 16, 1992

Street & Number: 225 E. Markham, Suite 300 Telephone: (501) 324-9346

City or Town: Little Rock State: AR ZIP: 72201

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Public Schools in the Ozarks MPS
ARKANSAS

	Date Listed
COVER Substantive Review	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001115 Aggie Hall	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001113 Aggie Workshop	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001098 Agriculture Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001125 Alco School	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001203 Bergman High School	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001214 Berryville Agriculture Building	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001215 Berryville Gymnasium	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001178 Boswell School Substantive Review	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001112 Bruno School Building	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001128 Buford School Building Substantive Review	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001099 Business Administration Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001194 Cafeteria Building--Cleveland School	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001200 Calico Rock Home Economics Building	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001213 Caraway Hall--Arkansas Tech University	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001217 Cedarville School Building	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001206 Center Valley Well House	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001100 Chemistry Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001101 Chi Omega Greek Theatre--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001202 Clarksville High School Building No. 1	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001123 Coal Gap School	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001122 Damascus Gymnasium	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001118 Dodson Memorial Building	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001121 Durham School	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001192 Enterprise School	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001110 Eros School Building	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001205 Everton School	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001116 Fairview School Building	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001120 Fishback School	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001212 Girls' Domestic Science and Arts Building--Arkansas Tech University Substantive Review	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001196 Guy High School Gymnasium	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001197 Guy Home Economics Building	<u>9/10/92</u>
92001114 Hirst--Mathew Hall	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001102 Home Economics Building--University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001210 Hughes Hall--Arkansas Tech University Substantive Review	<u>9/4/92</u>
92001106 Jamestown School	<u>9/4/92</u>

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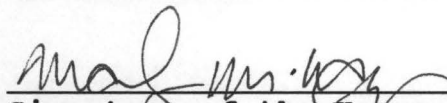
SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 92001210 **Date Listed:** 9/18/92

Hughes Hall, Arkansas Tech University **Pope** **ARKANSAS**
Property Name **County** **State**

Public School in the Ozarks MPS
Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.



Signature of the Keeper

10/23/92

Date of Action

=====
Amended Items in Nomination:

Section No. 6

This nomination is amended to show both the historic and current functions of the property as Education/College. What is now Arkansas Technical University was initially established as a secondary school. During the period of significance for this building, however, the institution was a two year junior college, which it had become in 1925. It became Arkansas Technical University in 1976.

This change has been confirmed by phone with the Arkansas SHPO (10/23/92).

DISTRIBUTION:
National Register property file
Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY NAME: Hughes Hall--Arkansas Tech University

MULTIPLE NAME: Public Schools in the Ozarks MPS

STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Pope

DATE RECEIVED: 8/07/92 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 8/21/92
DATE OF 16TH DAY: 9/06/92 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 9/21/92
DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 92001210

NOMINATOR: STATE

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N
OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N
REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: Y NATIONAL: N

COMMENT WAIVER: N

ACCEPT RETURN REJECT 9/18/92 DATE

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

This plain, but monumental, classroom building is a good example of the educational construction program of the WPA which dramatically improved educational opportunities in this rural part of Arkansas. Part of state agricultural educational system.
Registration requirements of MPS have been met.

RECOM./CRITERIA Accept/A
REVIEWER Harper
DISCIPLINE Historian
DATE 9/18/92

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR /N

CLASSIFICATION

___count ___resource type

STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION

FUNCTION

___historic ___current

DESCRIPTION

___architectural classification
___materials
___descriptive text

SIGNIFICANCE

Period Areas of Significance--Check and justify below

Specific dates Builder/Architect
Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

- ___summary paragraph
___completeness
___clarity
___applicable criteria
___justification of areas checked
___relating significance to the resource
___context
___relationship of integrity to significance
___justification of exception
___other

BIBLIOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

___acreage ___verbal boundary description
___UTMs ___boundary justification

ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION/PRESENTATION

___sketch maps ___USGS maps ___photographs ___presentation

OTHER COMMENTS

Questions concerning this nomination may be directed to

Phone

Signed Date



HUGHES HALL; ATU
RUSSELLVILLE, POPE CO., ARKANSAS
PHOTOGRAPHED BY K. STORY
JANUARY, 1990
NEGATIVE ON FILE AT AHPP
VIEW FROM SOUTHWEST



HUGHES HALL; ATU
RUSSELLVILLE, POPE Co., ARKANSAS
PHOTOGRAPHED BY K. STORY
JANUARY, 1990
NEGATIVE ON FILE AT ANPP
✓ STAIRCASE DETAIL

Please refer to the map in the
Multiple Property Cover Sheet
for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: 64500028