

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Confederate Monument

other names/site number BO-D-186

2. Location

street & number Corner of Main & College Streets (McDowell Park) not for publication NA
city or town Danville vicinity NA
state Kentucky code KY county Boyle code 011
zip code 40422

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide X locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

David L. Morgan
Signature of certifying official

4-23-97
Date

David L. Morgan, SHPO
Kentucky Heritage Council, State Historic Preservation Office
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

- entered in the National Register See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register
- removed from the National Register other (explain): _____

Edson H. Beall 7/17/97
 Signature of Keeper Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
_____	_____	buildings
_____	_____	sites
_____	_____	structures
<u>1</u>	_____	objects
<u>1</u>	_____	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Other: Civil War Monument Sub: _____

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Other: Civil War Monument Sub: _____

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

NA

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Granite

roof NA

walls NA

other Marble (Statue)

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.) (See attached)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

X A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

B removed from its original location.

C a birthplace or a grave.

D a cemetery.

E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

X F a commemorative property.

G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Social History

Period of Significance 1910 - 1935

Significant Dates 1910

Confederate Monument BO-D-186

Boyle County, Kentucky

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

____ NA _____

Cultural Affiliation ____ NA _____

Architect/Builder ____ Unknown _____

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)
(SEE ATTACHED)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- ____ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- ____ previously listed in the National Register
- ____ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ____ designated a National Historic Landmark
- ____ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- ____ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- State Historic Preservation Office
- ____ Other State agency
- ____ Federal agency
- ____ Local government
- ____ University
- ____ Other

Name of repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property _Less than one acre_

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing	
1 16 696000 4168600	3 _____	Quad. - <u>Danville</u>
2 _____	4 _____	
____ See continuation sheet.		

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)
(See attached)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title ____ Joseph E. Brent, Historic Sites Data Coordinator _____

Confederate Monument BO-D-186

Boyle County, Kentucky

organization Kentucky Heritage Council date _____

street & number 300 Washington Street telephone (502) 564-7005

city or town Frankfort state KY zip code 40601

=====
Additional Documentation
=====

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

=====
Property Owner
=====

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Presbyterian Church of Danville (Thomas K. Farmer, Pastor)

street & number 500 West Main Street telephone (502) 236-6692

city or town Danville state KY zip code 40422

=====
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Confederate Monument
Boyle County, Kentucky

Section number 7, 8, 10

Page 1

Description The Confederate Monument in Danville is located in McDowell Park. It is approximately 18 feet tall, base which is some 12 feet tall appears to be made of granite, the statute is carved from marble. The statute is a Confederate officer Capt. Robert A. Logan, with a full beard, in a dress tunic complete with a sash and holding a slouch hat in his right hand. The base of the monument rests on a square of concrete. Below the statute is a pedestal that is set upon a five tiered base. On the fourth tier on the north side is inscribed: "Erected by the UDC and Veterans of Boyle County to the Confederate Dead," on the south side the inscription reads: "What they were the whole would know." On the fifth tier is 1861-1865. The pedestal is a stylized grouping of four square Doric columns. Near the bottom of the columns is a band that encircles the columns with a medallion in the space between the columns on all four sides that has carved the initials UDC. Just above the capitals of the columns are the initials C.S.A.

Statement of Significance The Confederate Monument in Danville meets National Register criterion A and is significant under the context of "Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935." The monument was erected in 1910 by the Kate Morrison Breckinridge Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy and the Confederate Veterans of Boyle County. The statute on the monument was carved to resemble Capt. Robert D. Logan, a Confederate soldier from Lincoln County who rode with John Hunt Morgan early in the war. He was captured in 1863 and spent much of the rest of the war in Union prison camps. This monument is a good example of a memorial constructed to celebrate the Confederacy. The monument was erected after the Spanish-American War and was done so by the UDC and surviving Confederate veterans. The speakers included John B. Castleman who spoke on "A Soldier under Two Flags." Castleman fought for the Confederacy and the United States in the Spanish-American War. The music at the unveiling ceremony was patriotic and included Dixie and America. It is significant because it is a Civil War monument in Kentucky that was built before 1935 has not been severely altered and has not been moved. See registration requirements, pp. F-2 and pp. F-3 of the Multiple Property Documentation Form.

Verbal Boundary Description -The Confederate Monument in Danville whose boundaries form a circle with a radius of 15 feet centered on the monument located in McDowell Park at the corners of Main and College streets.

Verbal Boundary Justification - The area associated with the monument is restricted to the ground on which the monument sits and a small buffer around it. The setting outside such a restricted area is not seen as critically important to maintaining an integrity of association. Because the focus of the multiple property submissions is the significance of the monuments, their proposed area of listing will reflect that they have been considered by-and-large, in isolation from their surrounds.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Confederate Monument
Boyle County, Kentucky

Section number 9

Page 1

Books:

Collins, Lewis and Richard H., History of Kentucky Volume I, (Covington, 1874, reprint edition Berea, Kentucke Imprints, 1976)

Coulter, E. Merton, The Civil War and Readjustment in Kentucky, (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1926)

Confederated Southern Memorial Association, History of the Confederated Memorial Association of the South, (New Orleans, The Graham Press, 1904)

Emerson, Mrs. B. A. C., Historic Southern Monuments: Representative Memorials of the Heroic Dead of the Southern Confederacy, (New York, The Neale Publishing Co., 1911).

Foster, Gaines M., Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South 1865-1913, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1987)

Harrison, Lowell, H., The Civil War in Kentucky, (Lexington, University of Kentucky Press, 1975)

Kleber, John E., etal, The Kentucky Encyclopedia, (Lexington, University Press of Kentucky, 1992)

Tapp, Hambelton and James C. Klotter, Kentucky: Decades of Discord: 1865-1900, (Frankfort, KY, Kentucky Historical Society, 1977)

Widner, Ralph W., Jr., Ph. D. Confederate Monuments: Enduring Symbols of the South and the War Between the States (Washington, D. C., Andromeda Association, 1982)

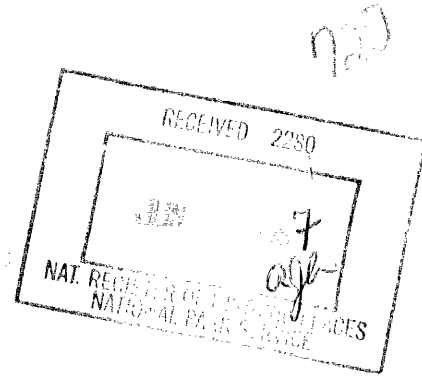
Periodicals

Boltz, Martha M., "100 Years After Its Founding, UDC is Going Strong," Insight on the News, p. 34, Dec. 5, 1994

Danville Messenger, May 17 and 24, 1910.

Kentucky Advocate, May 16, 1986.

Oller, Joey, "A Look at Confederate Monuments in Kentucky," The Kentucky Explorer, June 1994.



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1. Name of Property

historic name Confederate Monument

other names/site number BO-D-186

2. Location

street & number Corner of Main & College Streets (McDowell Park) not for publication NA
city or town Danville vicinity NA
state Kentucky code KY county Boyle code 011
zip code 40422

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide X locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

David L. Morgan
Signature of certifying official

4-23-97
Date

David L. Morgan, SHPO
Kentucky Heritage Council, State Historic Preservation Office
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

- entered in the National Register See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register
- removed from the National Register other (explain): _____

Edson H. Beall 7/17/97
 Signature of Keeper Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
_____	_____	buildings
_____	_____	sites
_____	_____	structures
<u>1</u>	_____	objects
<u>1</u>	_____	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)

Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Other: Civil War Monument Sub: _____

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Other: Civil War Monument Sub: _____

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

NA

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Granite

roof NA

walls NA

other Marble (Statue)

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.) (See attached)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

X A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

B removed from its original location.

C a birthplace or a grave.

D a cemetery.

E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

X F a commemorative property.

G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Social History

Period of Significance 1910 - 1935

Significant Dates 1910

Confederate Monument BO-D-186

Boyle County, Kentucky

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

_____ NA _____

Cultural Affiliation _____ NA _____

Architect/Builder _____ Unknown _____

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)
(SEE ATTACHED)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- ___ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- ___ previously listed in the National Register
- ___ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ___ designated a National Historic Landmark
- ___ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- ___ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- State Historic Preservation Office
- ___ Other State agency
- ___ Federal agency
- ___ Local government
- ___ University
- ___ Other

Name of repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property Less than one acre

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing	
1 16 696000 4168600	3 _____	Quad. - <u>Danville</u>
2 _____	4 _____	
___ See continuation sheet.		

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)
(See attached)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title _____ Joseph E. Brent, Historic Sites Data Coordinator _____

Confederate Monument BO-D-186

Boyle County, Kentucky

organization Kentucky Heritage Council date _____

street & number 300 Washington Street telephone (502) 564-7005

city or town Frankfort state KY zip code 40601

=====
Additional Documentation
=====

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

=====
Property Owner
=====

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Presbyterian Church of Danville (Thomas K. Farmer, Pastor)

street & number 500 West Main Street telephone (502) 236-6692

city or town Danville state KY zip code 40422

=====
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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
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Confederate Monument
Boyle County, Kentucky

Section number 7, 8, 10

Page 1

Description The Confederate Monument in Danville is located in McDowell Park. It is approximately 18 feet tall, base which is some 12 feet tall appears to be made of granite, the statute is carved from marble. The statute is a Confederate officer Capt. Robert A. Logan, with a full beard, in a dress tunic complete with a sash and holding a slouch hat in his right hand. The base of the monument rests on a square of concrete. Below the statute is a pedestal that is set upon a five tiered base. On the fourth tier on the north side is inscribed: "Erected by the UDC and Veterans of Boyle County to the Confederate Dead," on the south side the inscription reads: "What they were the whole would know." On the fifth tier is 1861-1865. The pedestal is a stylized grouping of four square Doric columns. Near the bottom of the columns is a band that encircles the columns with a medallion in the space between the columns on all four sides that has carved the initials UDC. Just above the capitals of the columns are the initials C.S.A.

Statement of Significance The Confederate Monument in Danville meets National Register criterion A and is significant under the context of "Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935." The monument was erected in 1910 by the Kate Morrison Breckinridge Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy and the Confederate Veterans of Boyle County. The statute on the monument was carved to resemble Capt. Robert D. Logan, a Confederate soldier from Lincoln County who rode with John Hunt Morgan early in the war. He was captured in 1863 and spent much of the rest of the war in Union prison camps. This monument is a good example of a memorial constructed to celebrate the Confederacy. The monument was erected after the Spanish-American War and was done so by the UDC and surviving Confederate veterans. The speakers included John B. Castleman who spoke on "A Soldier under Two Flags." Castleman fought for the Confederacy and the United States in the Spanish-American War. The music at the unveiling ceremony was patriotic and included Dixie and America. It is significant because it is a Civil War monument in Kentucky that was built before 1935 has not been severely altered and has not been moved. See registration requirements, pp. F-2 and pp. F-3 of the Multiple Property Documentation Form.

Verbal Boundary Description -The Confederate Monument in Danville whose boundaries form a circle with a radius of 15 feet centered on the monument located in McDowell Park at the corners of Main and College streets.

Verbal Boundary Justification - The area associated with the monument is restricted to the ground on which the monument sits and a small buffer around it. The setting outside such a restricted area is not seen as critically important to maintaining an integrity of association. Because the focus of the multiple property submissions is the significance of the monuments, their proposed area of listing will reflect that they have been considered by-and-large, in isolation from their surrounds.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
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Boyle County, Kentucky

Section number 9

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Foster, Gaines M., Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South 1865-1913, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1987)

Harrison, Lowell, H., The Civil War in Kentucky, (Lexington, University of Kentucky Press, 1975)

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Tapp, Hambelton and James C. Klotter, Kentucky: Decades of Discord: 1865-1900, (Frankfort, KY, Kentucky Historical Society, 1977)

Widner, Ralph W., Jr., Ph. D. Confederate Monuments: Enduring Symbols of the South and the War Between the States (Washington, D. C., Andromeda Association, 1982)

Periodicals

Boltz, Martha M., "100 Years After Its Founding, UDC is Going Strong," Insight on the News, p. 34, Dec. 5, 1994

Danville Messenger, May 17 and 24, 1910.

Kentucky Advocate, May 16, 1986.

Oller, Joey, "A Look at Confederate Monuments in Kentucky," The Kentucky Explorer, June 1994.