United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

JUL 2 1 2017 Water of Plates Material Places

56-1565

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form.* If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional certification comments, entries, and narrative items on continuation sheets if needed (NPS Form 10-900a).

1. Name of Property

NPS Form 10-900

historic name Aplington, Zenas, House

other names/site number

Name of Multiple Property Listing N/A

(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing)

2. Location			
street & number 123 N. Frank	klin Avenue		not for publication
city or town Polo, Illinois			vicinity
state Illinois	county Ogle	zip code 61064	

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended,

I hereby certify that this <u>x</u> nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.

In my opinion, the property <u>x</u> meets <u>does</u> does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant at the following level(s) of significance: <u>national</u> <u>statewide</u> <u>x</u> local

Applicable National Register Criteria:	A	х	в	X	С	D

signature of certifying official/Title: Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

Illinois Historic Preservation Agency State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government

In my opinion, the property _____ meets ____ does not meet the National Register criteria.

Signature of commenting official

Signature of the Keeper

Title

State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government

Date

7-14-1-

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that this property is:	
X entered in the National Register	determined eligible for the National Register
determined not eligible for the National Register	removed from the National Register
_other (explain:) by Darbara	Syalf

Date of Actic

1

Aplington, Zenas, House Name of Property

Ogle,Illinois County and State

OMB No. 1024-0018

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply.)	Category of Property (Check only one box.)	Number of Res (Do not include prev	ources within Pre-	operty s in the count.)
		Contributing	Noncontributir	ng
X private	X building(s)	1	2	buildings
public - Local	district			site
public - State	site			structure
public - Federal	structure			object
	object	1	2	Total
lumber of contributing res	sources previously			
isted in the National Regist				
N/A				
6. Function or Use				
llistania Eurotiana		Current Function	ane	
)	(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro		eum
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.)		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions.) DOMESTIC / single dwellin 7. Description		(Enter categories fro	om instructions.)	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.) DOMESTIC / single dwellin 7. Description Architectural Classification	ng = residence	(Enter categories fro	om instructions.) d culture = Muse	eum
(Enter categories from instructions.) DOMESTIC / single dwellin	ng = residence	(Enter categories fro	om instructions.) d culture = Muse	
(Enter categories from instructions.) DOMESTIC / single dwellin 7. Description Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions.) MID-19 TH CENTURY / Gre	ng = residence	(Enter categories fro	om instructions.) d culture = Muse	
(Enter categories from instructions.) DOMESTIC / single dwellin 7. Description Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions.)	ng = residence	(Enter categories fro Recreation and Materials (Enter categories fro foundation: S	om instructions.) <u>d culture = Muse</u> <u>d culture = Muse</u>	

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House

Name of Property

Ogle,Illinois County and State

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with **a summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity).

Summary Paragraph

The Zenas Aplington House, constructed in 1853, is a two-story, frame vernacular house with an Upright and Wing configuration and Greek Revival influences. The home faces Franklin Avenue in Polo, Illinois. It is located on its original site on a corner-lot in the center of a small rural city, one block from the historic business corridor.

Narrative Description

The building lot is grass-covered with minimal landscaping and surrounded by a modern wooden fence. A modern garage and ticket house, both not original to the site, are located in the yard behind the house. The two-car garage, located on the northwest corner of the lot, has a standing-seam, metal, gabled roof with white-painted, wood siding. The double-door entrance faces Locust Street. A window and a side door for human entry is on the east elevation. The ticket house is approximately 7' x 12' feet and located in in the southwest corner of the lot. It is clapboard and has a hipped roof with asphalt shingles.

The home is comprised of two sections. A formal two-story front gable portion is situated on the north and a shorter one and a half story service wing extends to the south. A gracious porch, supported by wood columns, extends across the front of these elements, providing design continuity.

The home appears to have been added on to and grew over time. The foundations beneath the upright section is deeper, yielding a higher ceiling height. The basement beneath the wing section is shallower. Both have the same quarried stone on the exterior. Graphic representation on Sandborn maps indicate that the front and rear porch configurations also changed over time. The current porches are likely a late nineteenth century modification.

The home is clad in clapboard and the doors and windows are cased with wide wood trim. Similar wide trim exists as paneled corner boards and a trimmed frieze board is located just below the eaves. The windows and doors beneath the porch have casings that are embellished with ogee moldings and bull-nose trim. The home has generous eaves with ogee crown molding on the fascia. The fascia and trim are discontinuous across the gable end.

The windows are arranged in a regular pattern across the façade of both parts of the home. At the upright portion of the home, there are three on the second floor and related windows, at a larger scale on the main floor beneath. The windows on the east façade of the upright portion are shifted slightly to the south. The second floor windows of the wing portion of the home are also arranged over the windows of the floor below but there are fewer windows on the second floor of the east face of the home than the first. Most windows are double-hung sash with 6 over 6 panes and made of wood with two 6 over 9 oversized windows at the main front parlor.

The home has two entries: one at the front of the upright portion and one at front of the wing, both from the main front porch. The main entry in the upright portion leads to a main stair hall with an original wood stair with carved newel and balustrade. The hall also has painted wood baseboards comprised of a wide lower board and a recessed cap at the top. To the north of the stair hall is a large parlor. Connected to both the stair hall and the front parlor, is a rear parlor that stretches across the back, at the west.

The original window and door casings exist in each of these rooms and are of a similar two-piece arrangement with flat casing surrounded by a mitered ogee molding. Original plaster walls exist throughout. Original 4-panel doors and

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House Name of Property Ogle,Illinois County and State

original door hardware also appear to be in place at the main rooms. The floors throughout are modern wood parquet floors. Each of these rooms has period-appropriate ceiling medallions with period- appropriate chandeliers.

The second floor of the upright section is comprised of three bedrooms and a bathroom arranged around a central stair hall. Two bedrooms are along the front, at the east and a bedroom and bathroom are located at the back, to the west. The wood flooring throughout this level appears to be original. All of the doors and windows have a simple flat-stock casing with a piece of ogee molding mitered on the inside edge. The doors to the rooms at the east and west of the hall have offset transoms, each with three divided lights.

The entry to the wing portion of the home, leads directly to an open room that appears to be used as a dining room. Three rooms are accessed from this space. To the south are two bedrooms and to the west is a kitchen and modern bathroom. A stair, between the two bedrooms leads to the second floor. The door and window moldings and floor base are a simple flat stock in each of these spaces. The floors throughout are wide pine board flooring. Late nineteenth century light fixtures were added to these spaces.

The second floor of the wing portion of the home is a single open attic space with a large storage closet on the west side. This was once likely used as a bedroom and for storage. It is lower than the second floor of the upright portion of the home but connects to it, at the northeast corner by means of a small series of steps.

Integrity

The home retains its original plan and most of its exterior finish and appearance. The north portion of the home contains the main entry hall and stair, formal gathering spaces as well as the primary upstairs sleeping areas. The service wing, except for the modern bathroom added at the rear, also appears to retain its original footprint.

During a complete renovation in 1981-82 several other modifications also occurred. Cementitious siding was removed from the entire home and the exterior clapboards were repaired and/or replaced as needed. A new asphalt shingle roof was added at that time. The remaining exterior doors, windows, and wood detailing have also been repaired and replaced as needed. Any replacement work appears to have been done with identical materials and replicated details of the original home. The modifications to the siding and trim all add to the historic integrity of the home. While the returns on the eaves had to be rebuilt, the moldings, window casing and trim, corner boards, frieze board, pilasters, and siding are all completely intact and evocative of the home's original style and appearance.

The interior of the home also retains a high degree of its original character. The floors on the first level, in the north wing, were replaced during the renovation with modern wood parquet floors. The original simple tongue and groove plank flooring appears to have been retained in the south wing and on the second floor. Period light fixtures, not original to the home, were added during the renovation and do not detract from the home's historic integrity. Though the flooring in the main part of the home is not original, it has a historic appearance and does not detract from the other original details including doors and door casings, staircase, base molding and trim. The second floor and the wing portion of the home each retain a high degree of historic integrity. Minimal modifications have been made to these spaces spatially and original flooring, doors, trim and exterior wall plaster all exist.

The porch had several modifications that occurred in two eras. After 1886, an existing two-part porch (one in front of the wing and one in front of the upright) was rebuilt as a single wrap-around structure. This is also likely when the rear porch was added. During the complete renovation, in the 1980's, the porch columns at the front were removed and now reside at the Ronald Reagan Boyhood Home in Dixon, Illinois. They were replaced with simple square columns. During this renovation, cementitious shingle knee-walls were also removed from between each of the supporting

OMB No. 1024-0018

Ogle, Illinois

County and State

Aplington, Zenas, House

Name of Property

columns. Though a balustrade originally existed, it was not replaced and the porch remains open. Though the porch has undergone several modifications, due to its openness and the simple design, it does not detract from the overall impression of the home's historic nature.

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.



B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

X C

Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions.)

Exploration/Settlement

Architecture

Period of Significance

1853-1862

Significant Dates

1853

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

D

- A Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F a commemorative property.
- G less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years.

Significant Person

(Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)

Zenas Aplington

Cultural Affiliation (if applicable)

N/A

Architect/Builder

Unknown

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House Name of Property

Ogle,Illinois County and State

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House Name of Property Ogle,Illinois County and State

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations).

The Zenas Aplington House is locally significant for listing in the National Register of Historical Places and qualifies for Criterion B as a property associated with the life of a historic figure, Zenas Aplington. Aplington was the founder of Polo and constructed the home in 1853. He lived there until his death in 1862. It also qualifies for Criterion C as it is an excellent example of American folk architecture, an Upright and Wing type of home with Greek Revival influences.

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least one paragraph for each area of significance.)

Zenas Aplington and Polo

Early settlers came to Buffalo Grove in the 1830's and the town got its name due to the presence of large quantities of buffalo bones discovered by the creek.¹ Although the migration of people to the area was slow, it increased to approximately 1,000 by 1852.

Zenas Aplington came to the area in 1837 from Broome County, New York when he was 22. He was very ambitious, serving as a blacksmith, carpenter, legislator, surveyor, merchant, and farmer. In 1842, Aplington moved his existing home, built in 1836, to his farmland, located on the same site as the subject property.²

In 1852, the Illinois Central Railroad wanted to come through Buffalo Grove but the residents opposed the idea or increase land values to the point where it was not feasible. Zenas offered the railroad his farm land, as a convenient means of extending the railroad around Buffalo Grove. Because of the gesture, the Illinois Central made him a railroad contractor and he helped to build eight miles of rail line, beginning a mile south of Polo, running north. He was also awarded free passes on the railroad.³

In about 1853, Aplington constructed a new home for himself on the site of his former home. In March of that year, a survey was made for a new town with Aplington's former farmland at the center. During the railroad's construction, Aplington continued to purchase property in Polo and farmland along the railroad north and west of the community. The total investment amounted to over 1,200 acres. Subsequent additions to the town of Polo came from some of these purchases.⁴ As Polo developed, Aplington gave money and land to the churches and served on the school board and gave land for a park.

When the railroad was complete, in 1856, businesses and residents moved from Buffalo Grove to be near the railroad. The Buffalo Grove Post Office was moved in the middle of the night and Buffalo Grove was no more. The area became known as "Old Town".⁵

Because of his prominence in the community and his activities in local Republican groups, Aplington became a personal friend of Abraham Lincoln. In 1856, Abraham Lincoln was invited to spend two nights in Aplington's house while he was campaigning for John Fremont in Oregon, Illinois.⁶ The event is memorialized by an Illinois State Historical Marker in front of the house.

In 1857, a group of citizens gathered in a brick structure, owned by Aplington, at the corner northeast of Mason and Franklin, to incorporate the town.⁷ Aplington was given the honor of naming the new community and chose "Polo", after the explorer, Marco Polo.⁸ The property of Aplington's former farm now comprises seventeen city blocks in the center of Polo, including the site of the subject property. The area is bound by Webster Street to the south, Division Street on the west, Prairie Avenue on the east, and North Street at the north.

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House Name of Property Ogle,Illinois County and State

In 1858, the people elected Aplington to be their state legislator. He served as an Illinois State Senator for the counties of Ogle, Carrol, Winnebago, and Boone Counties from 1858 until 1861⁹ when, at President Lincoln's request, he organized the 7th Illinois Calvary and entered the Civil War. He was killed in the First Battle of Corinth in Mississippi on May 8, 1862.¹⁰ His body was returned to Polo and he is buried at Fairmont cemetery.¹¹

The Aplington House helped galvanize local preservationists and became the impetus for forming the Polo Historical Society. In May, 1978, the Polo City Council considered purchasing the Aplington House from the current owner, Jack Papp. They wanted to tear it down and build a parking lot. History buffs in Polo formed a committee called the Polo Preservation Committee to purchase, save, and restore the Aplington House.

The Polo City Council met and agreed to give the committee until June 1, 1978, to raise \$18,000 to purchase the home. The Polo Tri- County Press reported that the Preservation Committee had raised enough to save the Aplington House, even topping its goal.¹² Restoration work to restore the home began on Sept. 28, 1978. Cy Witzleb of Dixon was hired by the Committee to supervise the work. On November 22, 1978, the Zenas Aplington Preservation Society changed its name to the Polo Historical Society.¹³

In 1982, The Aplington House is now the Aplington House Museum and tells the story of the history of Polo and contains many artifacts concerning the community that Aplington helped build. There is also an Underground Railroad exhibit showing Ogle County's involvement in this historic movement.

Upright and Wing folk house and Greek Revival architecture

The Aplington house is an excellent example of an Upright and Wing type of American folk architecture. This housing developed in America at the early to mid-part of the nineteenth century. This type of home was built in both rural and small town settings in states abutting the Great Lakes but examples can be found in New England and the South. They can be constructed of frame and wood siding or brick. Locally sourced stone structures of the type can also be found.

There are several characteristics of this type of home but its hallmark feature is the overall arrangement of two masses: an upright gable-front component, typically two-stories, and a gabled side portion running perpendicular in plan to it. This second portion, the "wing", is typically lower in height than the upright portion but two story examples also exist. The upright portion typically includes formal parlors on the ground floor with bedrooms above and the wing is a service structure with kitchen and storage areas. They can be entered through both parts of the home or sometimes through a single door from a porch in front of the wing.¹⁴

Their exterior detailing of Upright and Wing homes is typically simple and not pretentious with simple window casings flat surfaces of siding or brick and regular window arrangements. More elaborate variations of this type of home incorporate Greek Revival and Italianate motifs.

The Aplington House is the best example of an Upright and Wing House with Greek Revival features in Polo. Most Upright and Wing houses are located on Franklin Avenue. There is a modest example at 202 N. Franklin that has been clad in aluminum siding and has its porch filled in. Another similar home at 215 S. Franklin has also been altered in this manner. Another unique example is the Yaekel House, at 401 N. Congress Ave. The Yaekel House, built around 1856, was originally constructed with a single entry, in the wing portion of the home and with Italianate bays on the primary gable front and the side. The bays have been removed and the entry porch now has a garage across the front of it.

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House Name of Property Ogle,Illinois County and State

Development of the Upright and Wing form was concurrent with the popularity of Greek Revival architecture in America. The most famous practitioners of the style were architect Benjamin Latrobe (1764-1820), William Strickland (1788-1854), and Thomas Walter (1804-1887).¹⁵ Each was responsible for large public buildings in Washington D.C, Philadelphia, and Baltimore that employed a flexible interpretation of Greek architecture, incorporating American botanical motifs. Modern geometric plan configurations were also devised to suit the style to a particular site or use.

The desire for Greek Revival structures was not reserved for high style public buildings. It also gained acceptance in residential design. Greek Revival homes were sometimes designed by trained architects but because the style could be found in many pattern books, they were accessible to a broader public, constructed by local craftspeople and homeowners without the aid of a designer. Its popularity was widespread and could be found in the North and South, from the Eastern Seaboard to the Mississippi. In pre-Civil War America, the style became very fashionable because of its physical appeal but also because of its romantic association with Greek culture, morals and democracy.¹⁶

Like the Upright and Wing homes of the same period, Greek Revival homes were also executed in a variety of materials including wood, brick and stone. Common details on Greek Revival homes include wide corner boards or pilasters at each corner of the home, wide frieze board, and large window heads with classical moldings. Elaborate entry doors surrounded by transoms and sidelights are also common.¹⁷

Greek Revival homes typically had a front that looked like a Greek temple, with a pediment-topped portico supported by Doric columns across the front. An excellent example of this style of home is the John Wood House, in Quincy, Illinois built between 1835 and 1838. Simple versions of homes in this style were built without the portico and some have very few classical embellishments. At the Chanceford Barber House, in Polo, the pediment at the front gable becomes its primary character defining feature. According to local lore, it was built in Buffalo Grove before being moved to its present, on the northwest corner of Locust and Thomas Streets in 1856. A Classical Revival porch addition built in 1899 now breaks up the front of that home.

The Aplington House has the overall form, with a two-story upright portion and a lower wing portion, of an Upright and Wing home and retains its original overall form. Judging from the existence of several similar homes of this period on Franklin Avenue, the home is characteristic of the period in which it was built but it has several aspects that set it apart from those other surviving homes.

The scale of the Aplington home is a bit larger than the other Upright and Wing homes in the area. It has taller rooms, larger windows, and an overall larger footprint. The home also has a level of detail not found in the other local examples. Greek Revival embellishments on the exterior including its wide pilasters frieze board. The relatively large size and careful detailing are indicative of the homeowner's position in the community, as a relatively wealthy individual with a prominent stature. The property is being nominated as an Upright and Wing with Greek Revival features instead of an example of Greek Revival architecture because the windows and the returns on the eaves are not original, but are replicas of what was once there.

The interior of the home also remains in excellent condition. The upright portion of the home has had a new parquet floor put in during the 1982 renovations but otherwise the walls, trim, main staircase with carved newel, and many of the doors and original hardware still exist. In the wing portion and second floor of the home, original wood flooring, doors, trim and walls are all intact and speak to the character of homes of this era.

The overall character and condition of the home are excellent. During its 1982 renovation, all of its exterior wood detailing was restored or replaced in kind. As has been noted, the front porch was modified during this renovation but the modifications are simple and the porch is open so it does not detract from the overall character of the structure.

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House

Name of Property

Ogle,Illinois County and State

The home saw many changes over time but it was maintained on its original lot and much of the historic fabric from Aplington's time at the home remains intact. The Aplington house is one of several early frame structures in Polo of this type but its considerable restoration and care make it the finest example in the city.

<u>Footnotes</u>

- 1. Boss, Henry. History of Ogle County and Early Settlements in the Northwest. 1859.
- 2. Olsen, Obendorf, and Clayton. Polo, Illinois 1857-2007 A Historic Tribute. 2007.
- 3. <u>The History of Ogle County</u>. H.J. Ketts & Company, 1878. Page 568.
- 4. <u>State of Illinois. Illinois, Public Land Purchase Records</u>. 1813-1909 [database on-line] 1852, 1853, 1855, and 1856.
- 5. Phalen, Catherine, Heckman, John, and Weaver, Lester. <u>Voice of the Prairie 1857-1957 A Brief History</u> <u>of Polo, Illinois</u>. 1957. Page 6.
- 6. <u>The History of Ogle County</u>. H.J. Ketts & Company, 1878. Page 568.
- 7. Ibid.
- 8. Ibid.
- 9. Olsen, Obendorf, and Clayton. Polo, Illinois 1857-2007 A Historic Tribute. 2007. Page 5.
- 10. Ibid. Page 569.
- 11. Phalen, Catherine, Heckman, John, and Weaver, Lester. <u>Voice of the Prairie 1857-1957 A Brief History</u> <u>of Polo, Illinois</u>. 1957. Page 6.
- 12. Illinois Civil War Muster and Descriptive Rolls. [database on-line].
- 13. Olsen, Obendorf, and Clayton. Polo, Illinois 1857-2007 A Historic Tribute. 2007. Page 3.
- 14. Tri-County Press May 25, 1978
- 15. Tri-County Press November 22, 1978.
- McAlester, Virginia & Lee. <u>A Field Guide to American Houses</u>. Alfred A. Knopff, New York, 1997. Page 92.
- 17. Morrison, Hugh. <u>Early American Architecture From the First Settlements to the National Period.</u> Dover Publications, Inc, NY. 1987 edition. Page 575.

18. Ibid.

19. McAlester, Virginia & Lee. <u>A Field Guide to American Houses</u>. Alfred A. Knopff, New York, 1997. Page 178.

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House

Name of Property

Ogle,Illinois County and State

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)

Research was completed at the Polo Historical Society and on-line.

McAlester, Virginia & Lee. A Field Guide to American Houses. Alfred A. Knopff, New York, 1997.

Morrison, Hugh. <u>Early American Architecture From the First Settlements to the National Period.</u> Dover Publications, Inc, NY. 1987 edition. Page 575.

Olsen, Karen, Obendorf, Betty, Pasch, Kathy, and Clayton, Shirley. <u>Polo, Illinois 1857-1957 A Historical Tribute.</u> Polo Historical Society, 2007.

Phalen, Catherine, Heckman, John, and Weaver, Lester. <u>Voice of the Prairie 1857-1957 A Brief History of Polo, Illinois.</u> 1957.

Ross, Henry Boss. History of Ogle County Illinois and Early Settlements in the Northwest. 1859.

The History of Ogle County. H.J. Ketts & Company, 1878.

Polo Tri- County Press. 2 May, 1978, 11 May, 1978, 25 May, 1978, 15 June, 1978, 28 September, 1978, 22 November, 1978, 3 August, 1979.

Portrait and Biographical Album of Ogle County. Chapman Brothers, 1886.

Rockford Morning Star. 4 May, 1978

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House

Name of Property

Ogle, Illinois

County and State

Previous documentation on file (NPS): Primary location of additional data: preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67 has been State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency requested) previously listed in the National Register Federal agency previously determined eligible by the National Register Local government designated a National Historic Landmark University recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #_ x Other recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #_ Name of repository: Polo Historical Society recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey # _

Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned):

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property less than one

(Do not include previously listed resource acreage; enter "Less than one" if the acreage is .99 or less)

Latitude/Longitude Coordinates

Datum if other than WGS84: ______(enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)

1	41.98712 N Latitude	89.5779 W Longitude	3	Latitude	Longitude
2	Latitude	Longitude	4	Latitude	Longitude
	Lallude	Longitude		Lanuue	Longitude

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

Lot 1 in Block 21; That part of Lot 2 in Block 21; lying North of the line running East and West through the center of the well on said Lot 2, EXCEPT the west 16 feet of said Lots 1 and 2, in the original Town, now City of Polo, in Ogle County, Illinois.

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

The described property is the original site for and contains the three buildings (1 contributing, 2 noncontributing) described in this nomination.

11. Form Prepared By					
name/title Christopher Payne	date _ <u>11/13/16</u>				
organization	telephone (708) 475 3410				
street & number 810 N. Ridgeland Ave.	email topherpay@gmail.com				
city or town Oak Park	state IL zip code 60302				

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, House

Name of Property

Ogle,Illinois County and State

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

- GIS Location Map (Google Earth or BING)
- Local Location Map
- Site Plan
- Floor Plans (As Applicable)
- **Photo Location Map** (Include for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map and insert immediately after the photo log and before the list of figures).

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 14

Photographs:

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 3000x2000 pixels, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #1 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0001) South and east elevations, camera facing northwest

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #2 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0002) East and north elevations, camera facing southwest

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #3 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0003) East elevation, camera facing west

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #4 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0004) North elevation, camera facing south

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 15

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #5 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0005) South and west elevations, camera facing northeast

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #6 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0006) Front porch, camera facing south

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #7 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0007) Stair and entry hall, camera facing west

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #8 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0008) Front and rear parlors, camera facing west

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 16

State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #9 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0009) Dining room, camera facing south

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #10 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0010) Second floor stair and hall, camera facing east

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #11 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0011) Second floor bedrooms, camera facing south

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #12 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0012) Second floor bathroom, camera facing southwest

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #13 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0013) Second floor bedroom, camera facing northeast

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 17

Name of Property: Zenas Aplington House City or Vicinity: Polo County: Ogle State: IL Name of Photographer: Christopher Payne Date of Photographs: September 2014 Location of Original Digital Files: 810 N. Ridgeland Ave. Oak Park, IL 60302 Photo #14 of 14 (IL_Ogle County_Zenas Aplington House_0014) Second floor bedrooms, north

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 18

List of Figures

(Resize, compact, and paste images of maps and historic documents in this section. Place captions, with figure numbers above each image. Orient maps so that north is at the top of the page, all document should be inserted with the top toward the top of the page.

1886 Sanborn Map indicating original siting and porch configuration.



Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 19

1913 Sanborn Map indicating original siting and modified porch configuration.



United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Aplington, Zenas, Home
Name of Property
Ogle, Illinois
County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation Page 20

Image in front of City hall with Aplington House visible to the right. Postcard image by Chase. 1917.



United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 21

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 22

Portrait of Zenas Aplington <u>Historical Encyclopedia of Illinois and History of Ogle County,</u> Vol 2, 1909. Page 632. Google Books



ZENAS APLINGTON



ZENAS APLINGTON

NPS Form 10-900-a (Rev. 8/2002)

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number Additional Documentation

Page____

23

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois

County and State



NPS Form 10-900-a (Rev. 8/2002)

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number Additional Documentation

Page

24

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State



NPS Form 10-900-a (Rev. 8/2002)

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places **Continuation Sheet**

Additional Documentation Section number

Name of multiple listing (if applicable) Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

> 25 Page



OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 26



Aplington, Zenas, House 123 N. Franklin Avenue Polo, Ogle County, IL.

41°59'13.77"N

89°34'40.05"W

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

OMB No. 1024-0018

Aplington, Zenas, Home Name of Property Ogle, Illinois County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number Additional Documentation

Page 27































UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

Requested Action:	Nomination							
Property Name:	Aplington, Zenas, House							
Multiple Name:								
State & County:	ILLINOIS, Ogle							
Date Recei 7/21/201		Pending List: 6/2017	Date of 16th Day: 1 8/31/2017	Date of 45th Day: 9/5/2017	Date of Weekly List: 9/7/2017			
Reference number:	SG100001565							
Nominator:	State							
Reason For Review:								
Appeal		PD	DIL	Text/D	ata Issue			
SHPO	Request	La	ndscape	Photo				
Waiver		Na	National		Map/Boundary			
Resubmission		Mc	bile Resource	Period				
<u>X</u> Other		тс	P	Less than 50 years				
		CL	G					
X Accept	X Accept Return Reject 9/5/2017 Date							
Abstract/Summary Comments:								
Recommendation/ Criteria								
Reviewer Barbara	a Wyatt		Discipline	Historian				
Telephone (202)35	54-2252		Date					
DOCUMENTATION: see attached comments : No see attached SLR : No								

If a nomination is returned to the nomination authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the National Park Service.



JUL 21701

July 18, 2017

Ms. Barbara Wyatt National Park Service National Register of Historic Places 1849 C Street, NW, Mail Stop 7228 Washington, DC 20240

Dear Ms. Wyatt:

Enclosed are the disks that contain the true and correct copies of the National Register nominations recommended for nomination by the Illinois Historic Sites Advisory Council at its June 30, 2017 meeting and signed by the Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer:

Covent Hotel, Chicago, Cook County John Lothrop Motley School Shoreline Apartments Granite City YMCA, Granite City, Madison County Zenas Aplington House, Polo, Ogle County Frances E. Bryant House, Bement, Piatt County

Please contact me at 217/785-4324 if you need any additional information. Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Andrew Heckenkamp, Coordinator Survey and National Register program Illinois State Historic Preservation Office Illinois Department of Natural Resources

enclosures

1 Old Stote Capitol Plaza Springfield IL 62701

ILLINOISHISTORY.GOV