UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

JUN 2 1 1979

AUG 2 | 1979

DATE ENTERED

SEE IN	NSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T	O COMPLETE NATION. COMPLETE APPLICABI		}	
7 NIAME	THE ALL LIVINGS	COMITETE ATTEICABL	LE SECTIONS		
1 NAME					
HISTORIC	Rising Sun Taver	rn, Half Mile Hou	use, Todd's		
AND/OR COMMON	Rising Sun Taver	'n			
2 LOCATION		:			
STREET & NUMBER	Old Tavern Lane		NOT FOR BURNING TION		
CITY, TOWN	NT 41- II		NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT	
	North Haven	. VICINITY OF	Third		
STATE	Connecticut	CODE 09	county New Haven	CODE 009	
3 CLASSIFICA	ATION		(
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE	
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM	
XBUILDING(S)	X PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK	
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	X PRIVATE RESIDENCE	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS	
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC	
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION	
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:	
4 OWNER OF	PROPERTY	•			
NAME .	Bruce and Gloria Andrews				
STREET & NUMBER					
	0ld Tavern Lane	•			
CITY, TOWN			STATE		
	North Haven vicinity of		Connecticut		
5 LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	RIPTION			
COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	Town Clerk,	North Haven Tov	vn Hall		
STREET & NUMBER	18 Church S	treet			
CITY, TOWN			STATE		
	North Haven		Connec	ticut	
6 REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS			
TÏTLE	State Register o	of Historic Place	es (Connecticut)	
DATE	1978FEDERAL XSTATECOUNTYLOCAL				
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Connecticut Historical Commission				
CITY, TOWN			STATE		
	Hartford		Connec-	ticut	

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

EXCELLENT __GOOD

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED

__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

__UNALTERED

X_ALTERED

X.ORIGINAL SITE

__MOVED

DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Rising Sun Tavern, now a 1-family dwelling, occupies an area of high ground on the east side of Old Tavern Lane, a short street in the extreme eastern part of North Haven, less than a half mile from the North Branford town line. The property also includes a 1-acre triangle of land on the west side of the same street. The site is well shaded by trees, and the house is the only structure on the street.

The main, original part of the tavern is essentially a 2-story, frame, Georgian farmhouse, 30 x 40° in dimension, with 5-bay facade, 2 end chimneys, and central hall plan. The exterior covering is clapboard, which probably replaces an original wood shingle covering. There is a slight hewn overhang (with molding) at the 2nd floor level, and another at the attic floor level, gable ends. The cornice is set diagonally. The windows are 12 over 12 pane, double-hung sash with heavy muntins, molded frames and molded sills with extended ends. A substantial portion of the glass is original. The fenestration on the facade is arranged so that the 3rd, or central, bay is wider than the 1st, 2nd, 4th and 5th bays, which expresses the interior central hall plan.

The central entrance is the principle decorative feature of the facade. The doorway is framed with a molded architrave and flanked by a pair of classical, fluted pilasters of slight projection, each set on a high, molded base. These support an entablature whose essential tripartite division is distorted by an undersize frieze and oversize cornice ruled with numerous narrow moldings, achieving a fine, liney effect which relates to the shallow, narrow fluting of the pilasters. Despite this somewhat unusual treatment of the entablature, the overall proportions of the doorway are classical. The double front doors are early or original and each has 2 panes of glass set in the top, in addition to 6 rectangular sunken and molded panels below. The present double storm doors are 20th-century and are installed by the present owners only during the winter months. The front steps consist of 4 red sandstone slabs (early or original).

Early in the 19th century a 1-story kitchen ell with additional chimney was attached to the west end of the rear (south) side of the house. A small shed-roof, 1-room addition attached to the east side the house, flush with the facade, was probably also constructed around this time.

Inside, on the 1st floor, the central hall runs the entire width of the house and opens into 4 rooms (2 on each side). An open, single-flight staircase occupies the center of the hall. A paneled wall below the stairs encloses the cellar stairs accessed by a door under the main staircase on the south side. The staircase has a square, fluted newel, square balusters set diagonally, and a carved scroll bracket beneath the string.

The plan and most of the details of the 4 1st-floor rooms (including the wide floor boards) are original. Most of the woodwork is pine.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER SIX

PAGE ONE

REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

North Haven Historic Resources Inventory 1978 - Local Connecticut Historical Commission Hartford, CT and North Haven Historical Society North Haven, CT

Old House Committee Survey 1975-1977 - Local North Haven Historical Society North Haven, CT

Census of Old Buildings in North Haven, Records of the Works Progress Administration of Connecticut 1932-1937 - State Connecticut State Library Hartford, CT

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER Seven PAGE two

The arrangement of the chimneys inside the ends of the house, between the front and back rooms, provides a corner fireplace in each room, an unusual arrangement for a house of this date and the only example of its kind in North Haven.

The northeast (north front) room, originally a parlor, has been altered by the addition of 2 doors in the east wall, the 1st accessing the added room on this side and cut through in the early 19th century, the 2nd an outside door cut through about 1930, replacing an original window. The overmantel in this room is embellished by an exceptionally large panel cut from a single piece of wood (38 x 70") and known as a "King's Panel." The hand-printed partridge and church-tower wall-paper in this room, composed of 12" squares, dates from the 19th century. A corner cupboard framed by fluted pilasters occupies the northeast or outside corner of the room.

The southeast room, originally the bar room, is now used as a library. The original wainscoting in this room has been pulled out to form the front of bookshelves, although the corner gun racks are still in place. The overmantel contains a square chimney cupboard and 3 other rectangular panels of unequal size -- an unusual, asymmetrical arrangement.

The northwest room, originally the dining room, was converted to a parlor or living room possibly in the early 19th century. A corner cupboard in this room was moved to the southwest room when the kitchen ell was added (see below), and marks showing its original position can still be seen on the floor. The overmantel paneling in this room is walnut, and bows out forming what seems to have been an intentional, decorative, convex effect. The pilaster fireplace frame and mantel shelf in this room were probably also added in the early 19th century.

The southwest room, originally a kitchen, was converted to a dining room (receiving the northwest room's corner cupboard) early in the 19th century when the kitchen ell was constructed. The mantel shelf in this room may also be an addition. The fireplace wall contains an original side cupboard, but no arrangement for bake ovens. An opening under the floorboards in the southeast corner of this room reputedly contained stairs or a dumb-waiter at one time, giving access to the basement fireplace (see below). Besides the fireplace wall paneling, paneled wainscoting surrounds the other walls of the room to the level of the chair rail.

The rear ell contains the present kitchen and pantry, probably added between 1800 and 1820. The kitchen fireplace is in the south wall (between kitchen and pantry) which is paneled to the level of the high

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER seven PAGE three

mantel shelf. The large beehive bake oven next to the fireplace, accessed by an original iron door, is unusual in having its own separate flue. The chimney cupboard and closet in this room are original.

The 2nd floor plan of the house (excluding the ell) was originally a repetition of the 1st. However, the rear portion of the hall on this floor has been enclosed to form a bathroom. The northeast, northwest and southwest rooms on this floor are bedrooms with corner fireplaces. The southeast room, however, was never finished on the interior and contains no fireplace. It may have been used as a loom room. The northeast and northwest bedrooms are in relatively original condition. The southwest bedroom, however, has been altered by additional cupboards and closets built in the 20th century. Also in this room is a doorway to a space over the kitchen ell which may have been used for storage -- the previous owner found a collection of 19th-century guns in this space.

The foundation of the main house and rear ell is constructed of large, rough-cut red sandstone blocks. A fireplace at the base of the west chimney was originally a large, walk-in type. A beehive bake oven constructed of large, very old, low-fired (soft) bricks was installed, filling in one side of this fireplace, in the late 18th or early 19th century.

The attic framing is a rafter and purlin system with saw-cut timbers secured by wooden pegs.

The grounds of the house encompass the entire length of Old Tavern Lane on both sides of the street, and are notable for the absence of 20th-century features. The driveway has never been paved. Both lots are thickly wooded, although cut away from the front of the house. On the south side of the street, within 150° of the rear of the house, is a spring and the remains of an early stone foundation which was partly removed when the present owners dug a garden in this area. and pottery fragments were found at this time, suggesting that an early outbuilding on this foundation may have been a milkhouse located, as was customary, near a natural source of cool water. East of the house is an old apple orchard which may date to the residency of the last member of the Todd family to live in the house, who died in 1904. The immediate grounds of the house, within 225' of Old Tavern Lane, contain 4 or 5 old wells which have been blocked up by the present owners. While the present house lot on the south side of the street encompasses 6.8 acres, the southern portion of the lot, not included within the site boundary, contains no significant outbuildings or potential archeological remains.

FHR-8-300A (11/78)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER seven PAGE four

The small triangle on the north side of the street contains an additional well, also blocked up, and the foundations of a large horse barn and sundry smaller outbuildings (all burned down between 1932 and 1955).

The owners also possess what appears to be an original tavern sign, found by the previous owner in the rear orchard. This shield-shaped, metal-bound sign carries the rising sun motif and the title of the tavern along with the date 1738.

PERIOD AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	X ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
X _1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
X _1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	X TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES circa 1760-1770

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Rising Sun Taven is an excellent example of the small 18th-century Connecticut tavern geared to travelers along the states major roadways, and is associated with the particular development of present-day Middletown Avenue from Colonial highway to major state turnpike in the early 19th century. It is additionally significant as an intact and well-preserved example of the 18th-century Georgian house modified to serve public refreshment. (Criteria A and C.)

Although the exact date of the tavern's construction is not known, its architectural features indicate that it was built some time in the 1760s. This is supported by what is known about the history of the tavern and its original owners. The property is located within a strip of land known as the "Half-Mile," originally belonging to the parish of East Haven, which became part of the North Haven parish in 1738 and was included within the North Haven boundaries when the town was incorporated in 1786. Among the petitioners for the annexation was Caleb Hitchcock (1712-1777) who owned the tavern property at this time. The date 1738 on the old tavern sign may refer to this annexation, or to a previous house or tavern built by Hitchcock on or near the foundation of the present structure. Caleb Hitchcock conveyed the land, with a house (presumably the present structure), to his son Samuel (b. 1746) between 1769 and 1777. 1769 and 1770 entries for lumber purchased by Samuel from a local merchant, Joseph Pierpont, in the latter's account book, probably relate to the construction or alteration of the house or its outbuildings. Tavern licenses were acquired by Caleb in 1771 and 1774, and by Samuel in 1775, and presumably the tavern operation commenced during these years. In 1784 it was purchased by Gideon Todd (1738-1817) who also had a license and may have helped Samuel run the business prior to 1784 since there is record of the tavern sign having carried both Samuel's and Gideon's names at one time.2

¹⁰riginal account book in the North Haven Historical Society.

²Reynolds, 1891, p. 16n. It is not clear whether the sign refered to by Reverend Reynolds is the one now in the possession of the present owners of the tavern, which carries a different inscription. It is possible that more than one sign was used during the period of the tavern's operation, or that the original sign was repainted.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICA		
Old Inns of Connecticut.	Edited by Marian	Dickinson Terry from material
Hartford: Thr Prospe		lonial Dames of America.
-	• • •	sing Sun Tavern, Middletown
Turnpike, North Haven	n, Connecticut." 1	932. Typescript, Connecticut
State Library.		
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA		
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _appro	ox. 3.6	
QUADRANGLE NAME Branford Qua		QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24000
UTM REFERENCES		
A[18] [6]8,/19,6,0 [4,5]8, ZONE EASTING NORTHIN		ASTING NORTHING
c l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l l		
EL]	F	
G L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L	н 1	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	+ of the lat identi	fied on North Harran Assassants
		fied on North Haven Assessor's les all of the parcel identified
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES	FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING	S STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE COUNTY	CODE
11 FORM PREPARED BY NAME / TITLE		
Susan Ryan, Cor	nsultant	
ORGANIZATION Connecticut His	storical Commission	13 February 1979
STREET & NUMBER		TELEPHONE
59 South Prospe	ect Street	(203) 566-3005
city or town Hartford		Connecticut
	OVATION OPPICED	
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESEI		
	IIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY V	LOCAL
NATIONAL	STATE X	
As the designated State Historic Preservation C		
hereby nominate this property for inclusion in criteria and procedures set forth by the Nationa		that it has been evaluated according to the
•		a flexas
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATU	JRE JAN 1	June 1
TITLE Director, Connecticut Hi OR NPS USE ONLY	storical Commission	DATE June 19, 1979
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY	IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL	REGISTER _
was low she	il	DATE 8-21-79
KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER		DATE () - 1/ //
********* // V		DATE 8/20/20
CHIEF OF RECISTRATION		

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER eight PAGE five

Under the ownership of Gideon Todd and his sons, the business seems to have flourished to the point where additional space was deemed necessary, and the rear kitchen ell was added. Throughout its history the tavern offered food and short-term accommodations only -- travelers did not lodge there. This helps account for the fact that no other additional rooms were needed as the business grew, and therefore the form of the house and arrangement and fittings of the rooms remained substantially unaltered.

The tavern originally serv ed travelers along one of the major Colonial radial highways from New Haven center which led to Hartford via Middletown, a fragment of which probably constitutes the present Old Tavern Lane. By the 1780s the town began to project the construction of an improved route approximating that of the old highway, and in 1813 the Middletown Turnpike and mail route between New Haven and Hartford, connecting with routes to New York and Boston, was completed along the course of present-day Middletown Avenue. At this time the fragment of old highway in front of the tavern may have become a separate carriage way off the turnpike. A toll gate was established on the turnpike just northeast of the intersection with the old highway, occupying a part of the triangle of land where the tavern's barns were formerly located. Gideon's son John acted as tollkeeper during the early years of the turnpike, and must have helped drum up business for the family tavern. By 1820 12 coaches stopped at the tavern daily (6 traveling north, 6 south). The tollgate seems to have ceased operation in the 1860s and the tavern itself may have closed at this time. By the late 19th century it served solely as the Todd family mansion.

The Rising Sun Tavern is representative of mid and late 18th-century taverns in Connecticut and throughout New England built away from town centers and serv ing travelers along major highways. Characteristically, it is essentially a large Georgian house of simple plan and design. On the exterior classical details, notably the central entryway, are combined with more conservative building traditions such as the overhang and the severe, box-like treatment of the overall mass. On the interior, the tavern function is indicated only by the generous size of the rooms and the presence of the bar room although the location of the latter at the rear of the house is uncommon in New England taverns. The central hall, always a formal and somewhat public space even within private residences, is a typical feature of the house-type tavern in this period.

The tavern is of outstanding significance within its North Haven context. It was the only major tavern in the town geared primarily to travelers, and of the 3 or 4 important taverns operating in North Haven

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER eight PAGE six

during the late 18th century, it is the only one still extant. It is also the only remaining 18th-century house in North Haven with central hall plan -- not a common feature in this locality. The arrangement of the chimneys, allowing corner fireplaces on each floor, is unusual in New England architecture during this period and relates to a corresponding feature of a contemporary Rising Sun Tavern in Fredericksburg, Virginia. While simple and unpretentious by national standards, the tavern is an excellent example of the larger and more ambitous 2-story houses which began to appear in North Haven along with increasing wealth during the mid 18th century, a result of expanding trade based on improved communication with other communities along the Colonial highways.

The authenticity and preservation of the house are exceptional. Not only are the early period features intact throughout the building. but they are in uniformly excellent condition, even to the early 19thcentury wallpaper in the parlor. The isolation of the house within its immediate street context, the absence of modern outbuildings or improvements to the grounds, and the preservation of the triangle of land opposite the tavern, all contribute to its historic appearance within its setting, and a very effective sense of time and place is maintained. While the cluster of original outbuildings on the triangle disappeared between 25 and 45 years ago, some of the foundations are This area has never been excavated or carefully examined still intact. and the possibility of existing artifacts pertaining to the tavern's operations in this area can not be ruled out. The same holds true for the partial foundation located near the spring at the rear of the house, and the 4 or 5 closed wells, also in the rear grounds.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven. CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBERNINE PAGE SEVEN

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Reverend William T. Reynolds. <u>Historical Address Given on the Occasion of the North Haven Centennial, 1886</u>. New Haven: Press of the Price, Lee and Adkins Co., 1891.

Sheldon Thorpe. North Haven Annals. New Haven: Press of the Price, Lee and Adkins Co., 1892.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RISING SUN TAVERN North Haven, CT

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER ten PAGE eight

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

as Block 137, Lot 1A on same map. The first parcel is bounded on the north by Old Tavern Lane, and on the east by Warner Road. The south boundary commences at a point on the west edge of Warner Road and proceeds westerly for 500°, more or less, along a line 225° south of the south edge of Old Tavern Lane. At this point the west boundary runs northerly for 225°, more or less, to the south edge of Old Tavern Lane at its intersection with the east edge of Middletown Avenue.

The second parcel, Lot 1A, is a triangle of land bounded on the northwest by Middletown Avenue, on the east by Warner Road, and on the south by Old Tavern Lane.

Form No. 10-300a (Hev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Rising Sun Tavern North Haven, CT FOR NPS USE ONLY

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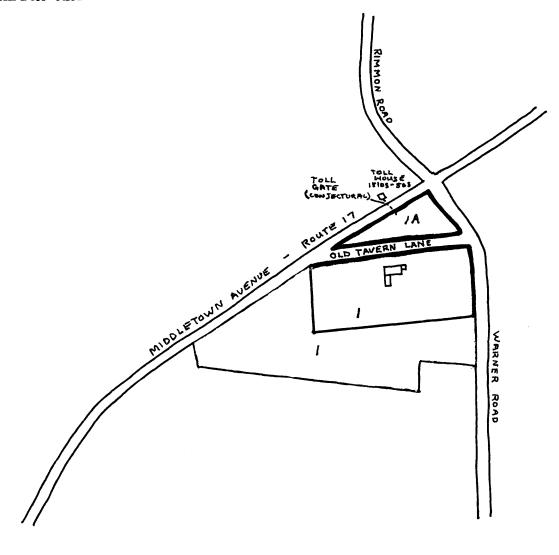
AUG 2 1 1979

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE nine

ACCOMPANYING GEOGRAPHICAL DATA SKETCH MAP



_____ LOT BOUNDARIES

SITE BOUNDARIES

APPROX. SCALE

j" = 300'



