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United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

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JUN 3 1993

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

NATIONAL
REGISTER

1. Name of Property

historic name Killgore, Joseph, House

other names/site number N-11007

2. Location

street & number 107 North James St. not for publication n/a
city or town Newport, Christiana Hundred vicinity n/a
state Delaware code DE county New Castle code 003
zip code 19804

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide X locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

[Signature] State Historic Preservation Officer 6/1/93
Signature of certifying official Date

Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs, Hall of Records, P.O. Box 1401, Dover, DE 19903
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

=====
4. National Park Service Certification
=====

I, hereby certify that this property is:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	entered in the National Register	<u>Patrick Andrews</u>	<u>7/14/93</u>
	See continuation sheet.		
<input type="checkbox"/>	determined eligible for the National Register		
	See continuation sheet.		
<input type="checkbox"/>	determined not eligible for the National Register		
<input type="checkbox"/>	removed from the National Register		
<input type="checkbox"/>	other (explain): _____		

Signature of Keeper Date of Action

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5. Classification
=====

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u> buildings
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> sites
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> structures
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> objects
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u> Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) Historic & Architectural Resources of Newport, DE

=====
6. Function or Use
=====

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: DOMESTIC Sub: Single dwelling

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: DOMESTIC Sub: Single dwelling

=====
7. Description
=====

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

NO STYLE
Other: Vernacular hall-parlor plan

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation BRICK
roof ASPHALT
walls ASBESTOS
other WOOD

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

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8. Statement of Significance
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Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or a grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F a commemorative property.
- G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

ARCHITECTURE

Period of Significance ca. 1850

Significant Dates N/A

USDI/NPS NRHP Registration Form
Killgore, Joseph, House
New Castle County, Delaware
Historic and Architectural Resources of Newport, Delaware

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)

N/A

Cultural Affiliation N/A

Architect/Builder unknown

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

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9. Major Bibliographical References
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(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- State Historic Preservation Office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

Name of repository: _____

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10. Geographical Data
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Acreage of Property less than one acre

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

	Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing
1	<u>18</u>	<u>447680</u>	<u>4396060</u>	3	_____	_____
2	_____	_____	_____	4	_____	_____
	_____ See continuation sheet.					

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

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11. Form Prepared By
=====

name/title Peter E. Kurtze, Architectural Historian

organization _____ date April 30, 1992

street & number 109 Brandon Road telephone (410) 296-7538

city or town Baltimore state MD zip code 21212

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 7 Page 1

Killgore, Joseph, House
name of property
New Castle County, Delaware
county and State
Historic and Architectural
Resources of Newport, Delaware
name of multiple property listing

=====

Description:

The Joseph Killgore House is a two-story frame building probably constructed in the second quarter of the 19th century. It is located on the west side of North James Street, north of Justis Street, and faces east. The house is set back from the sidewalk a short distance, and surrounded by a small lawn. Killgore Hall (N-11006), a late 19th century commercial building which was developed by the resident of the house, is located on the adjacent property to the south.

The Killgore House stands three bays wide with a central entrance. Large six-over-six windows flank the door, which is sheltered by a small gabled porch. Three smaller two-over-two windows are ranged across the upper story. The facade is capped with a simple boxed cornice. The roof is covered with asphalt shingles. A brick interior chimney exits from the peak of the north gable, and features a pair of decorative terra cotta chimney pots. A smaller chimney, with a single chimney pot, rises from inside the south wall about halfway down the rear slope of the roof. The exterior is covered with asbestos shingles; the original cladding material is undetermined. The interior was unavailable for examination.

Exterior architectural evidence suggests that the house began as a 1½ story, hall-parlor plan building, and achieved its current two-story height in an expansion later in the 19th century. The extended rear slope of its gable roof results in a "saltbox" configuration, uncommon in the vernacular architecture of the region.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
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Section 8 Page 1

Killgore, Joseph, House
name of property
New Castle County, Delaware
county and State
Historic and Architectural
Resources of Newport, Delaware
name of multiple property listing

=====

Statement of Significance:

The Joseph Killgore House is significant for its architecture, exemplifying the hall-parlor plan type which characterized the majority of middle class housing in the lower Delaware Valley (and the Delmarva peninsula generally) during the 18th century and well into the 19th.¹ Although this plan type was once common in the region, surviving examples are increasingly rare; this is especially true of frame specimens. The Killgore House is further distinguished by its "saltbox" configuration, probably achieved in one or more 19th-century expansions, resulting in a form which is uncommon in the vernacular architecture of the region. The house is among the earliest surviving dwellings in Newport.

In the mid-19th century, the Joseph Killgore family operated a small shop located next door to this house on the south, at the corner of Justis and James streets. The Killgores were gardeners and beekeepers, and also had an orchard on the opposite side of James Street, including the parcel where the Bank is now located. They sold produce at the market in Wilmington. The son, John W. R. Killgore, remained at home with his parents; in 1883, John W. R. Killgore demolished the shop on the corner lot and replaced it with the three-story brick building known as Killgore Hall (N-11006).

¹ for a discussion of the social and temporal distribution of the hall-parlor plan type in the region, see Bernard L. Herman, Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware, 1700-1900. (Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 1987), pp. 19-22.

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Section 9 Page 1

Killgore, Joseph, House
name of property
New Castle County, Delaware
county and State
Historic and Architectural
Resources of Newport, Delaware
name of multiple property listing

=====

Major Bibliographical References:

- Herman, Bernard L., Architecture and Rural Life in Central Delaware, 1700-1900.
Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press, 1987.
- Johnson, Ella Weldin. Story of Newport: a Square Little Town in the State of Delaware. Wilmington, DE: Paragon Press, 1963, pp. 116-117.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section 10 Page 1

Killgore, Joseph, House
name of property
New Castle County, Delaware
county and State
Historic and Architectural
Resources of Newport, Delaware
name of multiple property listing

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Geographical Data:

Verbal boundary description: The nominated property includes all of that parcel designated 20-001.00-075 on the Property Map of New Castle County, Delaware, and further indicated by the broken line on the section of the property map which accompanies this nomination.

Boundary justification: The boundaries described above were selected to encompass the single town lot historically associated with the resource.

