NPS	Form	10-900
(Oct.	1990)	

448

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Isabella Managers'	Row		
other names/site numbern/a	·····	·	
2. Location	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
street & numberDucktownIsabella	a Road	n⊄anot	for publication
city or townIsabella		n/a	vicinity
state <u>Tennessee</u> code T	N county Polk	code zip c	37346
3. State/Federal Agency Certification			
□ request for determination of eligibility meets Historic Places and meets the procedural and p Image: State and the property of the property of the procedural and p In my opinion, the property image: State and the property	professional requirements set forth in ster criteria. I recommend that this pi continuation sheet for additional cor <u>3</u> <u>36</u> <u>9</u> vation Officer/ Tennes	a 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, th roperty be considered significant nments.)	ssion
Signature of certifying official/Title	Date		
State or Federal agency and bureau		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-
I. National Park Service Certification		intered in the	·
hereby certify that the property is: entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register See continuation sheet. determined not eligible for the	Signature of the Kee	per Ational Register	Date of Action
 National Register. removed from the National Register. other, (explain:) 		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Isabella Managers' Row Name of Property

Polk County, Tennessee County and State

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5. Classification					
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number (Do not inc	of Resound	urces within Property usly listed resources in the	count.)
 private public-local public-State public-Federal 	 building(s) district site structure object 	Contributi 4		Noncontributing 1	buildings sites structures
		4		1	objects Total
Name of related multiple pr (Enter "N/A" if property is not part	roperty listing of a multiple property listing.)	Number in the Na		buting resources pre egister	viously listed
	the Tennessee Copper	Basin	(0	
6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		Current Fur (Enter categorie		tructions)	
DOMESTIC: single dwe	lling			ngle dwelling	
Donicorror bringre due	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		0. 01	-sic dwelling	
	······································				
••••••		<u></u>			
				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
7. Description					
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)	н 	Materials (Enter categorie	es from ins	tructions)	
OTHER: Hall and Parlo	or	foundation	BRICI	•	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		weat	nerboard	
		walls	alum		
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			ASPH		
		roof	n/a	· <u> </u>	
		other	π/ α		. <u></u>

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

la Managers' Row	Polk County, Tennessee		
Name of Property	County and State		
10. Geographical Data			
Acreage of Property _approximately 2.5 a	icres		
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)	Isabella TENN-NC 133 SE		
1 1 6 7 4 0 8 5 0 3 8 7 8 7 5 0 Zone Easting Northing	3 Zone Easting Northing		
2 [4 5 See continuation sheet		
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation si			
Boundary Justification			
(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation	ו sheet.)		
11. Form Prepared By			
name/title Karen L. Daniels/ Historic			
organization Southeast Tennessee Develo	opment District date February 1992		
street & number25 Cherokee Boulevard	telephone(615) 266-5781		
city or townChattanooga			
Additional Documentation			
Submit the following items with the completed form:			
Continuation Sheets			
Maps			
	dicating the property's location.		
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) in			
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) in A Sketch map for historic districts and pre-	ndicating the property's location.		
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) in A Sketch map for historic districts and pr Photographs	roperties having large acreage or numerous resources.		
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) in A Sketch map for historic districts and pro Photographs Representative black and white photograph	roperties having large acreage or numerous resources.		
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) in A Sketch map for historic districts and pr Photographs	roperties having large acreage or numerous resources.		
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) in A Sketch map for historic districts and pro Photographs Representative black and white photogra Additional items	roperties having large acreage or numerous resources.		

street & number	telephone
city or town	state zip code

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

Isabella Managers' Row Name of Property

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Crite (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the crite for National Register listing.)

- A Property is associated with ev a significant contribution to th our history.
- □ B Property is associated with th significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinct of a type, period, or method of represents the work of a mas high artistic values, or represe distinguishable entity whose c individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is like information important in prehis

n/a **Criteria Considerations** (Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

- □ A owned by a religious institutio religious purposes.
- B removed from its original loca
- **C** a birthplace or grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object
- **F** a commemorative property.
- G less than 50 years of age or a within the past 50 years.

Polk County, Tennessee

County and State

eria eria qualifying the property	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) Industry
vents that have made broad patterns of	Architecture
e lives of persons	
tive characteristics of construction or ter, or possesses ents a significant and components lack	Period of Significance 1890-1936
ely to yield, story or history.	
	Significant Dates n/a
n or used for	
tion.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above) n/a
	Cultural Affiliation n/a
ct, or structure.	
achieved significance	Architect/Builder Ducktown Sulphur, Copper & Iron Company
e one or more continuation sheets.)	
es	
raphy) used in preparing this form on one	e or more continuation sheets.)
NPS): n /a	Primary location of additional data:
dividual listing (36	State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency
al Register by the National	 Grief State agency Federal agency Local government University
Landmark Buildings Survey	I Other Name of repository: Southeast Tennessee Development District

Narrative Statement of Significanc

(Explain the significance of the property on o

9. Major Bibliographical Reference

Bibilography See MPDF Bibliogr (Cite the books, articles, and other sources of

Previous documentation on file (N

- preliminary determination of in CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National
- previously determined eligible Register
- □ designated a National Historic
- recorded by Historic American #_
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # ___

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number _____ Page ____ I Isabella Managers' Row Polk County, Tennessee

The Isabella Managers' Row, in Isabella, Polk County, Tennessee is comprised of four hall and parlor houses constructed circa 1890 as houses for the managers of the Isabella Mine.

The Isabella Managers' Row contains four houses which were the homes of the mine superintendent and the managers of the mines. The four houses were constructed of weatherboard and originally had metal roofs. The houses were simple hall and parlor plan houses on raised brick pier foundations. Houses have uniform setbacks from the Ducktown--Isabella Road, which they front on. The managers' houses have been well maintained with minimal alterations. Integrity of materials is maintained and most houses retain their weatherboard siding and original front porches. However, the tin roofs have all been replaced by asphalt. The original roofs were destroyed by the sulfuric acid clouds released during smelting early in the life of the buildings.

There are four contributing dwellings in the Isabella Residential district, and one non-contributing outbuilding, a circa 1970 garage.

Because there are no street numbers on the buildings in Isabella they are numbered by their tax lot number. The lots are numbered from north to south; all properties front on the Ducktown--Isabella Road.

Inventory of Buildings:

Ducktown--Isabella Road

lot 53. c 1890. Hall and Parlor. One story, aluminum siding, asphalt shingle gable roof, brick foundation, rectangular plan, full front porch, rear shed addition, central chimney. (c)

c. 1970. Garage. One story, aluminum siding, asphalt shingle gable roof, rectangular plan. (nc)

lot 54. c 1890. Hall and Parlor. One story, weatherboard siding, asphalt shingle hip roof, rectangular plan, brick pier foundation, full front porch, two brick chimneys. (c)

lot 55. c 1890. Hall and Parlor. One story, weatherboard siding, asphalt shingle hip roof, rectangular plan, brick pier foundation,

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 2 Isabella Managers' Row Polk County, Tennessee

full front porch, end chimney. (c)

lot 56. c 1890. Hall and Parlor. One story, weatherboard siding, asphalt shingle hip roof, rectangular plan, brick pier foundation, full front porch, central chimney. (c)

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 8 Page 1 Isabella Manager's Row Polk County, Tennessee

The Isabella Managers' Row in Isabella, Polk County, Tennessee is eligible for the National Register under criteria A and C for its association with the development of the copper mining industry, and with the development of the Ducktown Sulphur, Copper and Iron Company, and for architectural significance as a complete managerial housing group.

Isabella was founded in 1853 by C. A. Proctor, who opened the Isabella Mine and named the community and the mine after his sister. Proctor opened the Isabella and Mary mines in 1853 and operated them through the beginning of the first stage of mining development. The two mines became part of Union Consolidated Mining Company and continued in operation until it became uneconomical to ship copper in the late 1870s.

The community of Isabella contained two segments of settlement, the managers' houses, and the workers' houses. The managers' houses were hall and parlor houses, with hipped roofs, full front porches and constructed on pier foundations into a hillside. Located along two blocks the workers' houses were simple catslide cottages constructed on brick pier foundations. The workers' houses have suffered alterations which have destroyed their integrity of materials and design. Many workers' houses are in an advanced state of decay, and are suffering roof and porch failure. The two sections were separated by a frame church (non-extant). Nothing remains of the community which developed prior to 1890. Neglect during the ten years when there was no mining activities destroyed many of the buildings.

When the mines reopened in 1890 the Ducktown Sulphur, Copper and Iron Company (DSC&I) made Isabella its headquarters, and it remained there until 1936 when the Tennessee Copper Company purchased DSC&Is holdings. DSC&I pioneered many important innovations in mining technology. This company led in developing smelting processes which would capture sulfuric acid fumes released in smelting copper ore. It also patented the technology which enabled zinc and iron ore to be recaptured.

The Isabella Managers' Row is the only collection of managers' housing built by DSC&I. Of the three major communities in the Basin, Ducktown, Copperhill, and Isabella, this collection of houses is the only extant collection of managers' housing built separately from the workers' housing. The Smelter Hill area, of

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number <u>8</u> Page 2 Isabella Manager's Row Polk County, Tennessee

Copperhill, which was the Tennessee Copper Companies managers row was destroyed in 1976.

Although the Manager's Row is not representative of the style of houses built in Isabella, or of managers' housing in the Basin it is representative of DSC&Is construction in the Basin. The houses are the only hall and parlor houses in Isabella (the workers' houses are Catslide Cottages), and Manager's Row is the only group of buildings in Isabella to retain integrity. Because of this the Isabella Manger's Row meets the registration requirements set forth for Residential Historic Districts in the Historic Resources of the Tennessee Copper Basin Multiple Property Documentation Form.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number _____1 Page ____1 Isabella Managers' Row Polk County, Tennessee

Verbal Boundary Description & Justification

The Isabella Managers' Row is bounded on the east by the Isabella--Ducktown Road, and on the north, south and west by the Isabella Mine property. See Polk County, Tennessee tax map 116. The area nominated is the historical managers' row, and represents the historical boundaries of the area.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

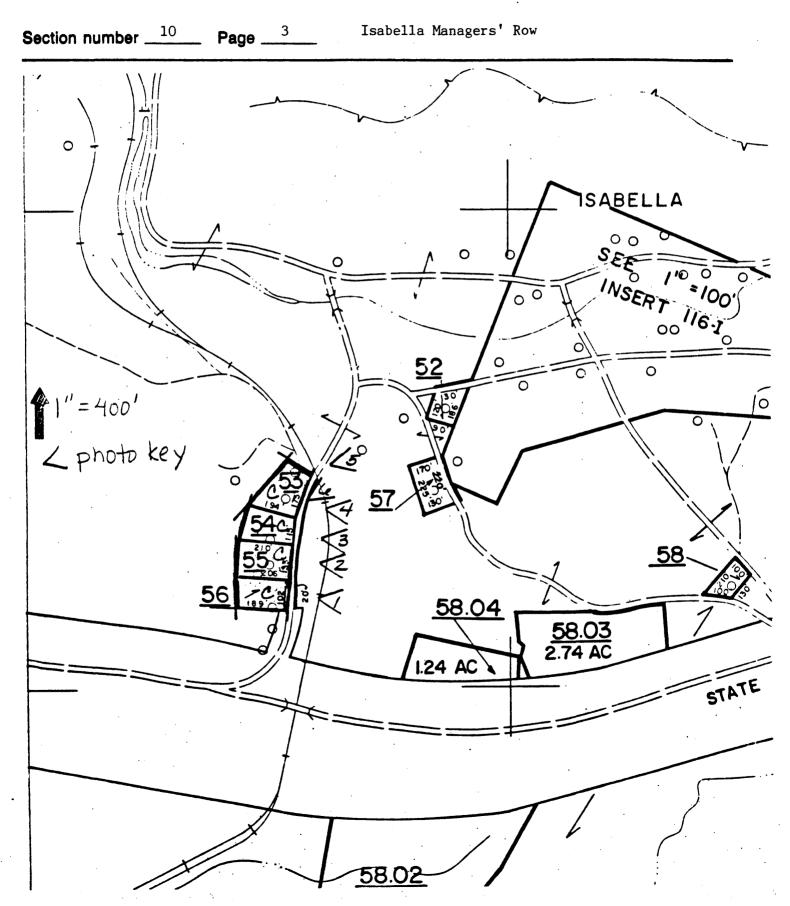
Section number <u>10</u> Page <u>2</u>

Isabella Managers' Row

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The tax map for this nomination has the scale 1" = 400'. This scale tax map is prepared by the Tennessee State Board of Equalization for rural areas. In the past, the Tennessee Historical Commission has used this scale map for nominations and has found that the 1" = 400' adequately meets our office needs. The Tennessee Historical Commission does not have the facilities to prepare maps to the scale preferred by the National Park Service. To supplement this map, the nomination includes a detailed verbal boundary description.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet



National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number <u>Photo</u> Page <u>1</u> Isabella Managers' Row Polk County, Tennessee

Isabella Managers' Row Isabella, Polk County, Tennessee Photo by: Karen L. Daniels Date: August 15, 1991 Neg: Tennessee Historical Commission Nashville, Tennessee

Note: The setbacks of the buildings in the Isabella Managers' Row did not enable streetscapes which showed more then one of the buildings, because of this photographs were taken of the individual buildings.

#1 of 6 lot number 56.

#2 of 6 lot number 55.

#3 of 6 lot number 54.

#4 of 6 lot number 53.

#5 of 6
lots 53 and 54, facing south

#6 of 6 view down Ducktown--Isabella Road facing south.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number _____ Page ____ Isabella Managers' Row

Owner of property (by May 1991 tax records)

- lot 53. Lake & Pauline Standridge Isabella, TN 37346
- lot 54. Charles H. Cole Rt. 1 Box 409 Copperhill, TN 37317
- lot 55. E. G. & Mary York Isabella, TN 37346
- lot 56. Herbert & Betty Newman Isabella & Ducktown Rd. Isabella, TN 37346