

United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

For NPS use only

National Register of Historic Places  
Inventory—Nomination Form

received **SEP 30 1985**

date entered

OCT 31 1985

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*  
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

**1. Name**

historic Garner Wynn Green House

and/or common same

**2. Location**

street & number 647 North State Street

N/A not for publication

city, town Jackson

N/A vicinity of

state Mississippi

code 28

county Hinds

code 49

**3. Classification**

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	<b>Public Acquisition</b>	<b>Accessible</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>N/A</u> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
		<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input type="checkbox"/> other:

**4. Owner of Property**

name Joshua Green, Mrs. Winifred Green Cheney, Mrs. Ernestine W. Green, Mrs. Louise Green Carlisle

street & number 154 Glenway Dr.

city, town Jackson

N/A vicinity of

state Mississippi 39216

**5. Location of Legal Description**

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Office of the Chancery Clerk

street & number Chancery Court Building, 316 South President Street

city, town Jackson

state Mississippi

**6. Representation in Existing Surveys**

title Jackson Landmarks

has this property been determined eligible?  yes  no

date 1982

federal  state  county  local

depository for survey records Junior League of Jackson

city, town Jackson

state Mississippi

# 7. Description

<b>Condition</b>		<b>Check one</b>	<b>Check one</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site
<input type="checkbox"/> <del>poor</del>	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved date <u>N/A</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed		

## Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Neoclassical style Garner Wynn Green House is one of the last surviving examples of fine turn-of-the-century mansions that once lined Jackson, Mississippi's premier residential address, North State Street. Built in the shadow of the 1903 State Capitol, this and several neighboring historic homes are a vivid reminder of the street's past splendour.

Designed by architect Emmett Hull, the two-story hipped roof frame house was built in 1910. The east facade richly displays the balance, dignity and exuberance characteristic of the Neoclassical style. Supported by paired, fluted Corinthian columns, the monumental pedimented portico dominates the facade. The entablature and cornice are enriched by large egg and dart moldings, bead and reel moldings, leaf ornaments, dentils and acanthus modillions. The distyle in antis entrance is surmounted by a balcony supported by four massive scrolled brackets with acorn-shaped pendants. Ionic columns, Doric pilasters and bead and reel moldings frame the beveled-glass side lights and transom of the double door entrance.

The tracery of the fan-shaped lunette window in the pediment is reflected in the windows of the dormers that punctuate the roof of the facade. The short Doric columns that enhance the dormers echo those of the entrance below. Similar dormers are found on the north and south elevations, while the west elevation features a single large dormer with a double-arched opening.

French doors enriched with transoms and sidelights flank the portico. Above them, concave spandrels are embellished with floral sprays and garlands. Bold quoins mark the corners of the facade. Dentils encircle the cornice line of the house as well as that of the front and rear porches. The red tile roof, pierced by four chimneys, complements the red tile front porch which replaced the original balustrated wooden porch in the 1920's.

The richly detailed interior disguises the simplicity of the home's straightforward, symmetrical floor plan. A spacious entrance hall narrows at the rear to accommodate the staircase and enters into a second dining room. On the north side of the house, running east to west, are a parlor, outside entry-way, bath, kitchen and rear gallery with stairs. On the south side there is a large library, dining room and open veranda.

A monumental staircase designed in a half-turn configuration dominates the entrance hall. At its base, the spindle front of the small settle reflects the triple baluster design of the stair rail. On the landing level, a double archway supported by a single Doric column and enriched with acanthus leaves invites the visitor into a small, quiet vestibule.

The parlour is divided from the entrance hall by a distyle in antis framed opening. Its fluted Ionic columns and Doric pilasters echo those on the facade. Egg and dart moldings, dentils and acanthus leaf modillions further enrich the entrance as well as the handsome mantlepiece. Here and throughout the ground floor, twelve foot high ceilings add to the spaciousness of the rooms.

Across the entrance hall from the parlor ten-panel double doors open into

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Item number 7

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7. Description

the library. In contrast to the light, airy parlor, the detailing of the library and adjoining dining room is dark and dramatic. Heavy beams criss-cross the dark-stained tongue-and-groove-panelled ceiling to form a pattern of large squares. The high mantel is enriched with modillions, fluted Ionic columns and garland wreaths. Matched settles with overhead bookcases flank the fireplace.

Double sliding doors connect the library and dining room, the ceiling of which follows the same lines found in the library, thus unifying the design of the two rooms. A six foot high dark-stained wainscot surmounted by a plate rail encircles the room. The massive mantelpiece complements the masculine linearity of the room's decor.

A large central hall, once lined with bookcases, dominates the second floor of the house. Four spacious sun-drenched corner bedrooms reflect the fine proportions of the rooms below. A sleeping porch adjoins the south bedroom, while a back staircase leads from the rear north bedroom. On the east side, a small library opens through French doors onto the balcony of the facade.

Recently a contained fire damaged only the rear porch on the northwest side of the house and charred the exterior siding and staircase. Minor damage was done to the northwest corner of the attic and a patch of the ceiling below. Experts state that repairs can be made without damaging the architectural integrity of the structure. ( See attached architect's statement.) All of the other significant features of the house are intact and in good condition.

## 8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

**Specific dates** 1910 **Builder/Architect** Emmett Hull

### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Garner Wynn Green House is significant as one of the few remaining fine Neo-classical structures in Jackson, for its being a part of a nucleus of historic houses reflecting Jackson's heritage in downtown Jackson and for its association with the Green family.

A distinguished pioneer family, the Greens have been pivotal in the history of Jackson for five generations. They are as vital in the social, civic, cultural, business, judicial and religious life of Jackson today as they were in 1835 when Joshua Green came to Mississippi from Maryland.<sup>1</sup> Mr. Green established a bank, a drug house and a large cotton factory.<sup>2</sup> He was instrumental in organizing the State Bankers Association and was its president.

His son, Marcellus Green, an eminent attorney, helped found the waterworks, Mississippi Compress and Warehouse Co. and the Jackson Fertilizer Co. (chemical manufacturing)<sup>4</sup> A trustee of the Institute for the Blind and the state lunatic asylum, he was president of the commission to build a hospital for the Negro insane. He was the State Commissioner at the centennial celebration of the U.S. Constitution in 1887 in Philadelphia, PA and a fellow of the Royal Society of Arts of London, England.<sup>5</sup> He served as Senior Warden of St. Andrew's Episcopal Church (now Cathedral). He helped establish the first graded public schools in Jackson, serving as Board president 1893-96.<sup>6</sup>

Marcellus Green's son, Garner Wynn Green, who built the house at 647 N. State St., was the acknowledged dean of Mississippi lawyers in his long, exceptional career, honored many times by his profession. A brilliant mind, Mr. Green rose to preeminence<sup>7</sup> despite blindness during half of his seventy year practice, requiring a reader. Citing book and page from memory Garner Green played a leading part in developing the jurisprudence of Mississippi. He was a member of the original committee for writing the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. He had particular interests in the areas of continuing legal education and constitutional law. In religious life he was a vestryman of St. Andrew's Episcopal Church, trustee of the Diocese of Mississippi and Chancellor of the Diocese of Mississippi 1941-65. His civic contributions included being attorney and counselor without compensation for the Old Ladies Home and a charter member of the Newcomen Society in North America. A major event in his home every Christmas was a party with personally selected gifts for all the children of the Baptist Orphanage.<sup>9</sup>

Mr. Green's son, Joshua, with his brother-in-law, Reynolds S. Cheney, continues the family's excellent law firm. Joshua's wife and daughter, Myra and Lynn Green, are noted artists. Garner Green's daughter, Winifred Green Cheney (Mrs. Reynolds S. Cheney) is the author of nationally acclaimed cookbooks.

The Greens were one of five or six families who developed Jackson in the early 1830's. They continue now in a community of more than 300,000 to be a prime force whose contributions are regional and national.

Footnotes are on the Continuation Sheet 2.

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

Goodspeed, Biographical and Historical Memoirs of Mississippi, 2 vols. Chicago: Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1891, 2:815.

Rowland, Dunbar, History of Mississippi, 4 vols. Chicago-Jackson: S. J. Clarke Publishing Co., 1925, 3:494 See Continuation Sheet 2.

## 10. Geographical Data

Acreege of nominated property less than one

Quadrangle name Jackson, Miss.

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

### UTM References

A 

1	5	7	6	5	6	1	0	3	5	7	7	6	1	0
Zone			Easting				Northing							

B 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

C 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

D 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

E 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

F 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

G 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

H 

Zone			Easting				Northing							

### Verbal boundary description and justification

60' West side North State Street x 180' East and West, North of Armstrong and South of Herring in 2 acre Lot 4 of North Jackson. Tax Assessor map 36, parcel 8

### List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state N/A code county code

state N/A code county code

## 11. Form Prepared By

name/title Dean M. Alexander Preservationist

organization LeFleur's Bluff Heritage Foundation, date July 18, 1985  
Chairman

street & number 505 North State Street telephone (601) 352-0800

city or town Jackson state Mississippi 39201

## 12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification

The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:

national  state  local

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

State Historic Preservation Officer signature Kenneth H. P. Pool

title Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer date September 26, 1985

### For NPS use only

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register

for Delores S. Ryan  
Keeper of the National Register

Entered in the date 10/3/85  
National Register

Attest: date

Chief of Registration

United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

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8. Significance. Footnotes

1. Goodspeed, Biographical and Historical Memoirs of Mississippi, Vol. II, Chicago: Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1891, p. 815.
2. Ibid.
3. Clarion Ledger, Jackson, MS, August 8, 1881.
4. Goodspeed, Biographical and Historical Memoirs of Mississippi, Vol. II, Chicago: Goodspeed Publishing Co., 1891, p. 817.
5. Rowland, Dunbar, History of Mississippi: The Heart of the South, Vol. III, Chicago-Jackson: S. J. Clarke Publishing Co., 1925, p. 494.
6. The Southerner, New Orleans, LA: Southern Editors Association Publishers, 1944, p. 193.
7. Who's Who in America, edited by Albert Nelson Marquis. Vol. 18, Chicago: A. N. Marquis Co., 1934, p. 1003.
8. Jackson Daily News, Jackson, MS: Mississippi Publishers Corp., September 11, 1971, p. 6.
9. Ibid. September 5, 1971, p. 1A, 24A.
10. McCain, William David, The First Fifty Years of Jackson, Mississippi, Jackson, MS: Department of Archives and History, 1972, p. 4.

9. Major Bibliographical References

The Southerner, New Orleans: Southern Editors Association Publishers, 1944, p. 193.

Who's Who in America, edited by Albert Nelson Marquis. 43 vols. Chicago: A. N. Marquis Co., 1934, 18:1003.

McCain, William David, The First Fifty Years of Jackson, Mississippi, Jackson, MS: Department of Archives and History, 1972, p. 4.