United	States	Department	of	the	Interior
Nationa	al Park	Service			

# National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form.* If any item does not apply to the property, being documented, enter "NA" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructional register CPLACES

RECEIVED 2280 952

NOV 01 2013

1. Name of Property	stural classification, materials, and areas of significance	e, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructional of PLACES
TT' / '	Vonthung Prochestonian Chunch	
	Vartburg Presbyterian Church	
Other names/site numb		
Name of related multip		
property listing	N/A	
	(Enter "N/A" if property is no	t part of a multiple property listing)
2. Location		
Street & Number:	205 South Kingston Street	
	artburg State: TN	County: Morgan
Not For Publication		
Not For Fublication	: N/A Vicinity: N/A	
3. State/Federal Agen	cy Certification	
As the designated authori	ty under the National Historic Preservat	ion Act, as amended,
		ination of eligibility meets the documentation
		storic Places and meets the procedural and professional
requirements set forth in 2		
In my opinion, the proper	ty <u>X</u> meets <u>does not meet the N</u> gnificant at the following level(s) of sig	ational Register Criteria. I recommend that this
property be considered si		
	national statewid	e X local
Applicable National Regi	ster Criteria: A	
Clau	ditte Stap	10/22/13
Signature of cert	ifying official/Title: <sup>V</sup>	Date
Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer, Tennessee Historical Commission		
State or Federal a	gency/bureau or Tribal Government	
	E	
In my opinion, the prop	perty meets does not meet the N	National Register criteria.
Signature of Con	nmenting Official:	Date
Title:	s	tate or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government
		Government

Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

Morgan County, TN County and State

#### 4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that this property is:

- V entered in the National Register
- \_\_\_\_ determined eligible for the National Register
- \_\_\_\_ determined not eligible for the National Register
- \_\_\_\_ removed from the National Register

other (explain:) ignature of the Keeper

5. Classification

## **Ownership of Property**

# **Category of Property**

Building(s)

District

Structure

Object

Site

12-18:13 Date of Action

Private	X
Public – Local	
Public – State	
Public – Federal	

# Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
1	1	buildings
0	0	sites
0	0	structures
0	0	objects
1	1	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register  $\_0$ 

United States Department of the Interior		
National Park Service / National Register	of Historic Places Registration For	m
NPS Form 10-900	OMB No. 1024-0018	

# Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

Morgan County, TN County and State

\_

\_\_\_\_

6. Function or Use	
Historic Functions	<b>Current Functions</b>
RELIGION/religious facility	RELIGION/religious facility
	EDUCATION/library
7. Description	
7. Description Architectural Classification	
Architectural Classification	
Architectural Classification	

Principal exterior materials of the property: WOOD: Weatherboard; ASPHALT; STONE; GLASS

Wartburg Presbyterian Church	Morgan County, TN
Name of Property	County and State

#### Narrative Description

The Wartburg Presbyterian Church, constructed in 1883, stands on an irregularly shaped lot at the southern boundary of the town of Wartburg, Tennessee, the county seat of Morgan County. Wartburg had a population of 918 as of the 2010 census and is located at the eastern edge of the Cumberland Plateau in the Crab Orchard Mountains. The church is a one-story wood-frame, front-gabled building with a prominent steeple. The vernacular Folk Victorian wood building features simple detailing, borrowing elements of the architectural vocabularies of both Gothic Revival and Queen Anne styles. Other than a vestibule housed in the attached bell tower, the interior has a single room. The interior walls are plaster with bead board wainscoting, and tongue-and-groove flooring and ceiling. Of particular interest are the 1937 chandeliers, dating from when the building received electricity. Both the interior and the exterior exhibit a high level of historic integrity.

#### Setting

The town of Wartburg is small with a mix of commercial and residential buildings from the late nineteenth century to the present. The Wartburg Presbyterian Church is on the southern border of the town's platted grid. This portion of the grid does not provide for a true square lot, and the southwest corner of the parcel is truncated by Kingston Street, which veers to the southeast. In 1977 the congregation entered into an agreement with the city to construct another building (completed in 1978) on the northeast portion of the lot, which houses the Wartburg Public Library on the upper floor, and a fellowship hall for the church on the lower floor.

The lot is lightly wooded, particularly in the southeast corner of the parcel, with trees separating the historic church from the library building. There is a paved parking area on the northwest boundary of the lot and a concrete sidewalk that travels south from the western edge of the parking area to the church entrance. Another concrete sidewalk intersects perpendicularly with that sidewalk and travels to the east, parallel to the north elevation of the church, then travels southeast once it is past the church until it runs to the south elevation of the library. The sidewalk then runs parallel to the library before it terminates in a paved parking area on the eastern boundary of the parcel.

The current HVAC system is located at the eastern edge of the north side of the church. There is a grouping of cinderblocks immediately east of the HVAC, which is where a previous furnace system rested. Just east of the north edge of the east elevation of the church building is a small concrete pad that housed the previous HVAC system. East of the southern edge of the east elevation of the church building is a recently installed hand-powered water pump. Southeast of the church building is a flat area with coal surface scatter where the coal house once stood (Photo 0008). There is no surface evidence for the location of the privy.

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church (contributing building, 1883)

The church building is  $36' \times 50'$  with a projecting  $9' \times 10'$  tower on the northwest corner. The building rests on a coursed stone foundation. The walls are clad in white painted weatherboard and the roof material is asphalt shingle. All windows are original.

The north elevation (primary) features the most ornamentation (Photo 0001). Centrally located on the main wall is a window in a tripartite form topped with half and quarter-circle applied ornamentation. Each part features vertical two-over-two double-hung wood sash, surmounted by a square transom light. The central part of the window has larger panes, which allows the framing of the transom lights, combined with the framing of the central part, to provide the suggestion of a cross form. The central transom light is topped by a

Wartburg Presbyterian Church	Morgan County, TN
Name of Property	County and State

decorative wood detail in the form of a half-circle sunburst. Flanking the central transom light and topping the transom lights of the exterior window parts are quarter-circle decorative wood fan details. Together these reference the rounded ends of the botonee cross located on the steeple.<sup>1</sup> Above the window at the apex of the gable is an ocular louvered vent.

Also visible on the north elevation (primary) is the bell tower. The north and south elevations are identical, both containing a centrally located vertical two-over-two double-hung wood sash window. The west elevation of the tower encompasses the entrance that contains the original double door, which is flanked by a 1937 metal sconce on each side (Photo 0004). The wood doors contain two recessed, beveled panels that incorporate diagonal bead board that angles upward towards the meeting point of the doors creating the suggestion of a chevron pattern when the doors are closed. The entrance is accessed by poured concrete steps that lead northward, and a poured concrete accessible ramp immediately to the west. The projecting porch and the accessible ramp are enclosed with a simple wood railing. The porch is topped by a west-facing gable roof with a north-facing dormer, both of which are supported by simple wood posts. Both gable ends contain a centrally located trefoil window within a triangular frame. The hipped roof of the tower is pierced on all but the east elevation by trefoil windows within triangular wood frames. The tower is topped by a square steeple that features louvered vents on all four sides, which is itself surmounted by a steeply pitched hipped roof crowned with a wood botonee cross.

The west elevation of the church building has a projecting tower on the north end and the remaining wall surface is pierced by three four-over-four double-hung wood sash windows (Photo 0002).

The south (rear) elevation has a wood four-panel door on the west side which is accessed by poured concrete steps flanked by a simple pipe railing. There is an ocular louvered vent at the apex of the gable. This elevation has no other decorative details or fenestration (Photo 0002 & 0003).

The east elevation has four equidistant four-over-four double-hung wood sash windows (Photo 0003).

The interior features a number of original finishes. The vestibule inside the tower has plaster walls and a wood tongue-and-groove ceiling, both of which are painted white (Photo 0005). The original wood floor and both the exterior double doors and the interior double doors to the sanctuary are extant, along with their original hardware. The doors, flooring, and bead board wainscoting are all stained to display the natural wood tone. The doors feature two panels, both of which contain diagonal bead board. The ceiling of the vestibule has a suspended 1937 pendant light, and a rope that connects to the bell that hangs in the tower.

The sanctuary has a vaulted wood tongue-and-groove ceiling, painted white. The walls are white painted plaster with wood bead board wainscoting. Two 1937 brass chandeliers hang from the center of the ceiling, aligning over the central aisle (Photo 0006 & 0007).

#### Alterations

Most of the changes to the building reflect advances in technology. The interior chandeliers were added in 1937 with the introduction of electricity. In 1953 the congregation replaced the theater-style seats with pews. While the church was once heated by an interior coal stove, an exterior furnace replaced the stove in 1959. In 1979 the city leased two lots of the church parcel to construct the town's public library. The final change to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A botonee cross is one whose arms terminate in a trefoil pattern.

Wartburg Presbyterian Church	Morgan County, TN
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the property occurred in the early 1980s with the construction of the front porch, and more recently the ADA accessible ramp, which extends westward from that porch.

#### Wartburg Public Library (noncontributing building, 1978)

The 30' x 60' two-story brick building features an asphalt clad hipped roof. There is an accessible ramp that leads to a hipped-roof porch located on the north elevation (Photo 0009). The building was constructed into a hill, resulting in only the upper story existing above grade on the west elevation. There is no fenestration or decoration on the west elevation. The north elevation (primary façade) has a single metal entrance door on the west that allows access to the second story. There are two fixed equidistant windows to the east of the doorway on the upper story. The first story gradually becomes apparent as the hill slopes down to the east, but there is no fenestration or ornamentation on the first story or normalentation. The south elevation contains a metal entrance door on the eastern edge of the first story that is topped by a canvas awning (Photo 0010). There are two equidistant fixed windows to the west of the door. A concrete stairway with metal pipe railing begins just west of these windows and rises to an entrance door on the western edge of the second story. The entrance door is metal and is topped by a slight shed roof extension of the building's hipped roof. There are two equidistant fixed windows to the east of the doorway, both of which align over the windows on the first story. This building is considered noncontributing due to its recent construction.

#### Integrity

The Wartburg Presbyterian Church retains a high level of historic integrity according to each of the seven aspects of integrity. The **setting** has only been altered slightly with the introduction of the library building on the property, but that impact is mitigated by the screen of historic trees between that building and the church building. The integrity of **location** is maintained because not only has the church building not been moved, it also retains its position as one of the physical landmarks of the southern edge of town more than a century after its construction. The **design** of the church has only been altered with the introduction of an accessible ramp, and the **materials** of the church remain largely unchanged. In the spring and summer of 2012, the congregation had the original wood windows repaired, rather than replaced, in order to retain the original building fabric. **Workmanship**, apparent in both the exterior and interior details, remains evident thanks to the preservations efforts of the congregation. All of these aspects combine to allow for a strong integrity of **feeling** and **association** for the property.

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

#### Morgan County, TN County and State

#### 8. Statement of Significance

#### **Applicable National Register Criteria**

А	Property is associated with events that have
	made a significant contribution to the broad
	patterns of our history.

- B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- X C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose
  - components lack individual distinction.D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or
- history.

#### **Criteria Considerations**

Property is:

X	A	Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
	В	removed from its original location.
	С	a birthplace or grave.
	D	a cemetery.
	E	a reconstructed building, object, or structure
	F	a commemorative property. less than 50 years old or achieving
	G	significance within the past 50 years.

**Areas of Significance** 

ARCHITECTURE

(Enter categories from instructions.)

# Period of Significance

1883

#### **Significant Dates**

N/A

#### **Significant Person**

(Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)

N/A

#### **Cultural Affiliation**

N/A

### Architect/Builder

Unknown

Wartburg Presbyterian Church	Morgan County, TN
Name of Property	County and State

#### **Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph**

The Wartburg Presbyterian Church is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C in the area of Architecture at the local level of significance. The period of significance is the date of construction of the historic church building: 1883. This building retains a high level of both exterior and interior integrity, and serves as a strong example of local vernacular craftsmanship as a Folk Victorian church building. The church is an example of a transitional style, between the simple rectilinear churches characteristic of rural Protestant religious architecture in Tennessee up to that point, and adoption of the Victorian architectural vocabularies of the period, both in the ornamental details on the church and in the irregular footprint of the building. Rather than exhibiting traditional styles of religious architecture, this building borrows from both Gothic Revival and Queen Anne styles in a unique local expression of Late Victorian religious architecture. As a religious property whose significance derives from its architectural design, it meets the burden of Criterion Consideration A.

#### **Narrative Statement of Significance**

The Wartburg Presbyterian Church building serves as an important remnant of a transitional period for regional ecclesiastical architecture. Its vernacular architecture delineates a transition in church architecture from the entirely unornamented rectilinear church to the adoption of a few of the ornamental elements that became popular in Victorian-period architecture of the late nineteenth century. In a community established and settled by Swiss-German immigrants, the history of the Presbyterian Church stands apart as the religious gathering place of the non-Swiss-German minority ethnic community for the town of Wartburg. That difference in heritage is reflected in their choice of architectural style for this church building.

#### Architecture

Church construction in late eighteenth and early nineteenth century Tennessee was sparse, and the few examples were simple meeting houses or unornamented church buildings. This style of religious architecture was in part a result of the frontier atmosphere, but was also due to the Protestant population's strong disapproval of religious structures displaying accoutrements of wealth.<sup>2</sup> By the mid-nineteenth century, urban areas saw Protestant congregations begin to adopt a Gothic Revival vocabulary in limited ways for their new houses of worship. They tended to incorporate pointed arches and stained glass, but were very careful to delineate their choices of Gothic Revival vocabulary as generically Christian, rather than the fully medieval Gothic form that American Protestants believed represented Catholicism or Romanism.<sup>3</sup> By the late nineteenth century, Gothic Revival ecclesiastical architecture was ubiquitous in urban areas and elements of that architectural vocabulary were gradually finding their way into small towns and rural areas.

When the Wartburg Presbyterian congregation formed in 1879, the other two established churches in the town were the Catholic and Lutheran churches serving the German and Swiss residents.<sup>4</sup> When the Presbyterian congregation decided to construct its own church building in 1883, it mirrored the larger

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> James Patrick, *Architecture in Tennessee: 1768-1897*, Contemporary Photography by Michael A. Tomlan (Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1981), 105.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Jeanne Halgren Kilde, When Church Became Theatre: The Transformation of Evangelical Architecture and Worship in Nineteenth-Century America (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002), 71.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> W. Calvin Dickinson, *Morgan County, Tennessee*, County History Series, Frank B. Williams, Jr., ed. (Memphis, TN: Memphis State University Press, 1987), 44.

Wartburg Presbyterian Church	Morgan County, TN
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national trend in that the congregation was conservative in their use of the Gothic Revival style as a way to differentiate themselves from the two sacramental-based German and Swiss congregations in town. The building they completed is largely unornamented, with the references to Gothic Revival vocabulary limited to the steep pitch of the roof, the square bell tower, trefoil windows on the tower, and the botonee cross. The tripartite window with applied ornamentation on the primary elevation is more in keeping with Queen Anne vocabularies. This is in contrast to their sister mission in Lancing, Tennessee, just four miles to the northwest. When the Lancing Presbyterian Church was completed in 1888, it included the same style of tower, but the building was laid out in a T-plan with an auditorium-style sanctuary, which featured prominent Gothic arched windows.<sup>5</sup> The Wartburg church demonstrates the initial foray of regional Evangelical Protestant congregations into adopting extremely limited ornamentation, including Gothic Revival and Queen Anne vocabulary. Conversely, the Lancing Presbyterian Church is a Folk Victorian style church, which includes the "presence of Victorian decorative detailing on simple [building] forms, which are generally much less elaborated than the Victorian styles that they attempt to mimic."<sup>6</sup>

#### **Church History**

The Wartburg Presbyterian Church is located in a community that originally began as a colony for German and Swiss immigrants. The main settlement wave for colonists occurred in the 1840s and 1850s.<sup>7</sup> While there were originally supposed to be two other planned colonies in the area, the town of Wartburg was the only realized success, and this resulted in the town becoming the seat of county government rather than the center of German-Swiss colonization of the area.<sup>8</sup> Once the focus of the town's purpose shifted, the demographic composition of the community shifted as well. The main religious affiliations of the German-Swiss members of the community were Lutheran, Swiss Reform (Calvinist) and Catholic, but by 1879 the population of the town had diversified to the point that community members formed a Presbyterian congregation and school.<sup>9</sup> This new religious body expanded its numbers by integrating the members of the Swiss Reformed Church that had recently disbanded.<sup>10</sup>

Reverend Thomas Roberts led the congregation on Sundays and also taught a religious-based school on week days. When the school formed in 1879, Rev. Roberts held class in either the county courthouse or in a building east of town. Roberts was able to grow both his congregation and raise funds, including borrowing \$750 from the Board of Church Erection Fund, sufficient to complete the construction of the new church in 1883. The church building, which also served as the new home for the Presbyterian school, was built on lot number 148 of the original Wartburg plan: land that Harriet A. Lea donated to the congregation.<sup>11</sup> Both the

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Morgan County Pictorial History Committee, *Pictorial History of Morgan County, Tennessee* (Morgan County Pictorial History Committee, 1976), 34, 37.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Virginia and Lee McAlester, A Field Guide to American Houses (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 1984, 2009), 309.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Dickinson, *Morgan County*, 20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Dickinson, *Morgan County*, 31.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Freytag and Kreis, A History of Morgan County, 213.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Dickinson, *Morgan County*, 44.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Freytag and Kreis, *A History of Morgan County*, 213; Harriet A. Lea to Wartburg Presbyterian Church, 12 November 1883, Warranty Deed Book W, page 145, Morgan County Register of Deeds, Wartburg, TN.

Wartburg Presbyterian Church	Morgan County, TN
Name of Property	County and State

school and the congregation continued to grow and by 1890, a new pastor, Reverend Irwin, was installed and served as the instructor for nearly sixty children.<sup>12</sup>

Due to the implementation of public education in the twentieth century, the church eliminated school during the week. An exception was made during a brief period in the late 1940s when both the elementary and high schools burned midyear and Wartburg Presbyterian Church provided classroom space for the fourth through sixth grades for the remainder of the school year. The building and congregation's roots in education also resulted in the space being used to host first aid classes during World War II, as well as the agreement to enter into a 99-year lease in 1977 with the City of Wartburg for the city to construct a public library on the northeast corner of the property. In 1978, the city completed construction of the building with the library located in the upper story, and the church's fellowship hall situated on the first floor.<sup>13</sup>

The congregation has dwindled over the years, but continues to be active in the community and holds regular services in the building. The more recent charitable endeavors include providing resources for the Morgan-Scott Project and Habitat for Humanity. Over the course of 2012, the congregation also made building maintenance a priority, which included repainting the exterior and interior, and repairing and re-glazing the historic windows.

Just as the congregation remains active in the community, this building continues to stand as a landmark within historic Wartburg. The building's architectural character and the congregation's history set this property apart from the standard narrative of Wartburg's heritage, allowing for a more complete context of the area's architectural heritage and history.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Morgan County Pictorial History Committee, *Pictorial History of Morgan County*, 45.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> William Harper, correspondence with the Church History Committee, 1 July 2012, on file with the author; Wartburg Presbyterian Church to City of Wartburg, Lease Agreement, November 1977, Wartburg Presbyterian Church Archives, Wartburg, TN.

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

Morgan County, TN County and State

#### 9. Major Bibliographic References

#### Bibliography

- Dickinson, W. Calvin. *Morgan County, Tennessee*, County History Series. Frank B. Williams, Jr., ed. Memphis, TN: Memphis State University Press, 1987.
- Kilde, Jeanne Halgren. When Church Became Theatre: The Transformation of Evangelical Architecture and Worship in Nineteenth-Century America. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- McAlester, Virginia and Lee. A Field Guide to American Houses. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 1984, 2009.
- Morgan County Pictorial History Committee. *Pictorial History of Morgan County, Tennessee*. Morgan County Pictorial History Committee, 1976.
- Patrick, James. *Architecture in Tennessee: 1768-1897.* Contemporary Photography by Michael A. Tomlan. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 1981.
- US Geological Survey. Camp Austin Quadrangle, Tennessee. 1:24,000. 7.5 Minute Series. Reston, VA: United States Department of the Interior, USGS, 1935.
- US Geological Survey. Camp Austin Quadrangle, Tennessee. 1:24,000. 7.5 Minute Series. Reston, VA: United States Department of the Interior, USGS, 2002.
- Warranty Deeds, Morgan County Register of Deeds, Wartburg, TN.

	Primary location of additional data:	
Х	State Historic Preservation Office	
	Other State agency	
	Federal agency	
	Local government	
	University	
X	Other	
Name of repository: East Tennessee Development District		
	X	

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

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**10. Geographical Data** 

Acreage of Property	1 acre US	GS Quadrangle	Camp Austin 122 SE
<b>UTM References</b> Datum (indicated on US	GS map):		
NAD 1927 or	X NAD 1983		
1. Zone: 16	Easting: 714042	2 Nor	thing: 4089037
2. Zone:	Easting:	Nor	thing:
3. Zone:	Easting:	Nor	thing:
4. Zone:	Easting :	Nor	thing:

#### **Verbal Boundary Description**

The property boundary is an irregular shaped polygon as described in Warranty Deed Book W, Page 145, and is shown as parcel number 096N A 013.00 on the accompanying Morgan County Digital tax map.

#### **Boundary Justification**

The property boundary includes the full extent of the historic resources associated with Wartburg Presbyterian Church and the current legal boundaries of the extant property.

Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

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#### Morgan County - Parcel: 096N A 013.00



Date Created: 10/22/2012

NOT TO SCALE NA

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

Morgan County, TN County and State

# 11. Form Prepared By

Name	Heather L. Bailey, Ph.D. (for property owner)			
Organization	East Tennessee Development District (ETDD)			
Street & Number	PO Box 249 (216 Corporate Place)	Date	1/2/2	012
City or Town	Alcoa	Telephone	865-2	273-6003
E-mail HBail	ey@etdd.org	State	TN	Zip Code 37701

**Paperwork Reduction Act Statement:** This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).

**Estimated Burden Statement**: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.

Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

Morgan County, TN County and State

#### **Photo Log**

Name of Property: Wartburg Presbyterian Church City or Vicinity: Wartburg County: Morgan State: TN Photographer: Heather L. Bailey Date Photographed: 25 May 2012 and 8 January 2013

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

- 0001 Northwest oblique of church, photographer facing southeast (January 2013).
- 0002 Southwest oblique of church, photographer facing northeast (May 2012).
- 0003 Southeast oblique of church, photographer facing northwest (January 2013).
- 0004 Main entrance doors to church, west elevation of tower (May 2012).
- 0005 View inside vestibule through front door, note pendant light and bell rope (January 2013).
- 0006 Sanctuary, photographer facing southeast (January 2013).
- 0007 Sanctuary, photographer facing northeast (January 2013).
- 0008 Coal shed site, photographer facing southwest (January 2013).
- 0009 Northwest oblique of library, photographer facing southeast (January 2013).
- 0010 Southeast oblique of library, photographer facing northwest (January 2013).

#### Map Log

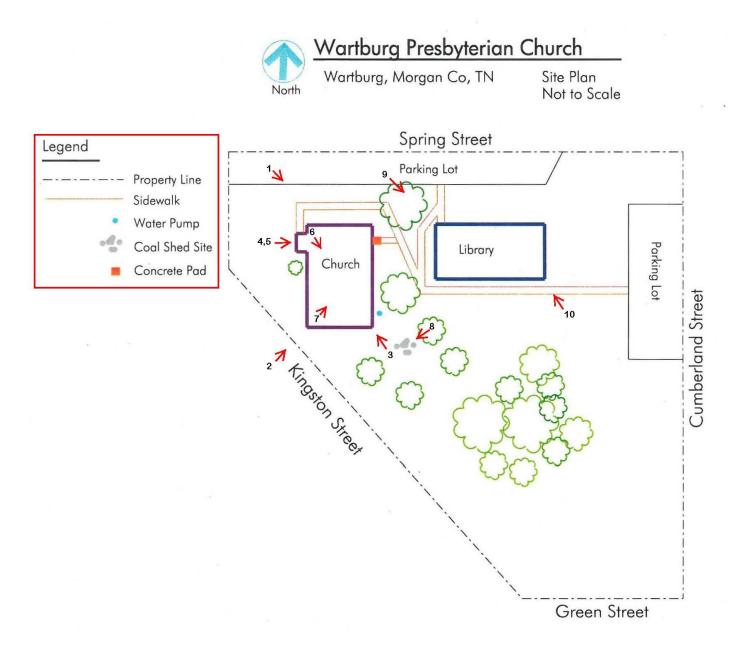
- M001 1935 USGS Topographic Map Section, Camp Austin Quad, Church parcel highlighted (ETDD, 2012).
- M002 2002 USGS Topographic Map Section, Camp Austin Quad, Church parcel highlighted (ETDD, 2012).

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

Morgan County, TN County and State

### Site Plan and Photo Key

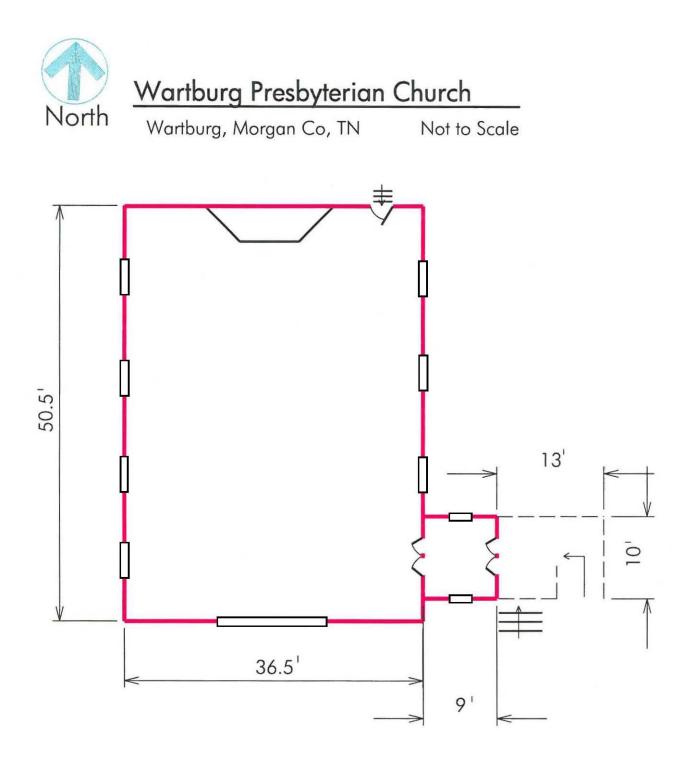


Wartburg Presbyterian Church

Name of Property

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Floor Plan



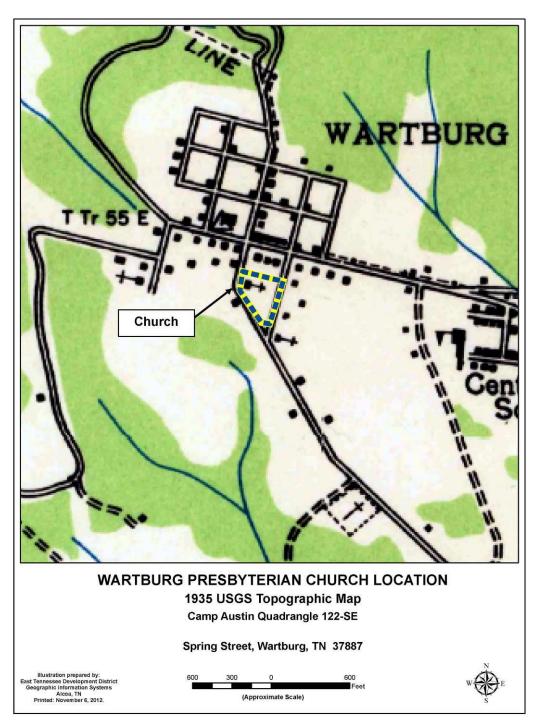
#### United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number \_\_\_\_ Page 18

#### Maps

Wartburg Presbyterian Church Name of Property Morgan County, TN County and State N/A Name of multiple listing (if applicable)



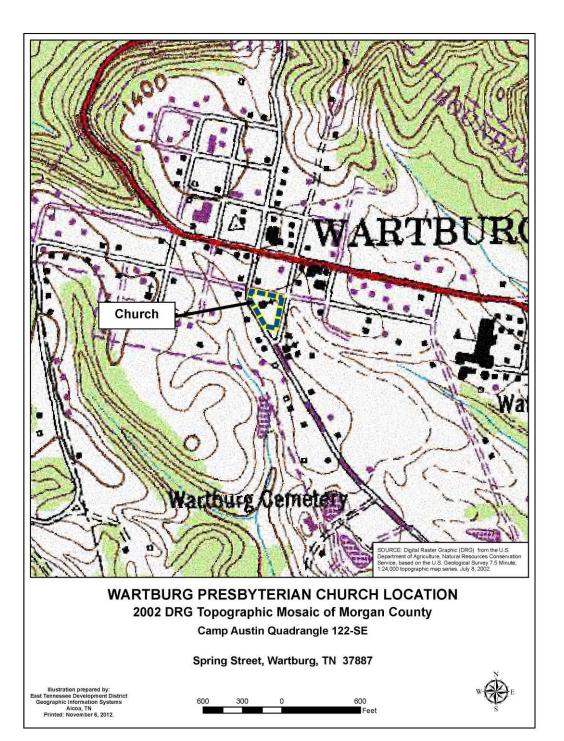
M001 1935 USGS Topographic Map Section, Camp Austin Quad, Church parcel highlighted.

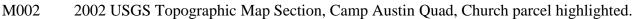
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number \_\_\_\_ Page \_19

Wartburg Presbyterian Church		
Name of Property		
Morgan County, TN		
County and State		
N/A		
Name of multiple listing (if applicable)		

























National Register of Historic Places Memo to File

# Correspondence

The Correspondence consists of communications from (and possibly to) the nominating authority, notes from the staff of the National Register of Historic Places, and/or other material the National Register of Historic Places received associated with the property.

Correspondence may also include information from other sources, drafts of the nomination, letters of support or objection, memorandums, and ephemera which document the efforts to recognize the property.

#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY Wartburg Presbyterian Church NAME:

MULTIPLE NAME:

STATE & COUNTY: TENNESSEE, Morgan

DATE RECEIVED: 11/01/13 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 11/25/13 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 12/10/13 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 12/18/13 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 13000952

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

PROBLEM: N	LANDSCAPE:	Ν	LESS THAN 50 YEARS:	Ν
N	PERIOD:	Ν	PROGRAM UNAPPROVED:	Ν
E: N	SLR DRAFT:	N	NATIONAL:	Ν
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ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

Entered in The National Register of Historic Places

RECOM./CRITERIA	
REVIEWER	DISCIPLINE
TELEPHONE	DATE

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

If a nomination is returned to the nominating authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the NPS.

SEP 1 1 2013 TN. HISTORICAL COMMISSION

#### **CITY OF WARTBURG**

Post Office Box 386 Wartburg, TN 37887 (423) 346-2323

CITY RECORDER TONI L. HAMBY DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC WORKS SONNY BRIGGS CHIEF OF POLICE EARL R. BALES MAYOR JOEY WILLIAMS BOARD OF ALDERMAN BACEL GUNTER JONATHAN DAGLEY

August 23, 2013

Patrick McIntyre, Jr. Executive Director Tennessee Historical Commission 2941 Lebanon Road Nashville, TN 37243-0442

Dear Mr. McIntyre:

This letter is being sent by the City Council of the City of Wartburg to indicate our support for placing the Wartburg Presbyterian Church on the National Registry of Historic Places. This historic property has been a focal point of our historic community since the 1880's. The congregation of the church has elected to maintain the classic architectural character of the building and the changes made have been few.

The congregation of the Wartburg Presbyterian Church partnered with the City of Wartburg in 1978 to allow a building to house the Wartburg Public Library to built on their property. It has been a win/win situation. Our library is centrally located and the church uses the basement area

as their Fellowship Hall. This is a good example of the philosophy of community service practiced by the congregation of the church.

We are glad that the initiative has been taken to apply for this important designation and hope that others will follow this lead. We have other historic properties in our community and this serves as an example that this is important to our citizens.

Sincerely,

any Will\_

Mayor Williams City of Wartburg

#### KEN YAGER SENATOR

12th Senatorial District Campbell, Fentress, Morgan, Pickett, Rhea, Roane, and Scott Counties

G19 WAR MEMORIAL BUILDING NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37243-0212 (615) 741-1449 1-800-499-8366 EXT. 11449 FAX (615) 253-0237 E-MAIL: sen.ken.yager@capitol.tn.gov E. Patrick McIntyre, Jr. Executive Director Tennessee Historical Commission 2941 Lebanon Rd.



# Senate Chamber State of Tennessee NASHVILLE

August 26, 2013

CHAIRMAN STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

> MEMBER OF COMMITTEES COMMERCE AND LABOR JOINT FISCAL REVIEW

MEMBER OF TENNESSEE COMMISSION ON AGING AND DISABILITY

Dear Director McIntyre:

Nashville, TN 37214

I am writing you to offer my full support for the nomination of Wartburg Presbyterian Church to the National and Tennessee Registers of Historic Places. Wartburg Presbyterian Church is already considered a historic landmark by locals and is a known staple for the Wartburg Community. I strongly urge the State Review Board to give Wartburg Presbyterian Church the upmost consideration during the nomination process.

Sincerely,

enyager

Ken Yager, Senator

## Morgan County Executive

Don Edwards 415 N Kingston St PO Box 387 Wartburg, TN 37887



(423) 346-6288 (423) 346-6289 Fax: (423)346-9707 edwardsd@mcsed.net

E. Patrick McIntyre, Jr. Executive Director, Tennessee Historic Commission 2941 Lebanon Rd. Nashville, TN 37214

August 26, 2013

Dear Mr. McIntyre,

I am thrilled to hear that our Presbyterian Church in Wartburg is being reviewed for nomination to the National and Tennessee Registers of Historic Places. I speak not only as a citizen of Morgan County but I also speak for my fellow citizens in saying that we give our heartfelt approval of our nomination.

Under your guidance, we will do whatever that is within our realm of influence to bring this great honor to fruition for our community and state. My office is at your disposal, if there is something more that we can do, we welcome your instructions and directions.

Sincerely,

Don Edwards Morgan County Executive

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First Presbyterian Church 620 State Street Knoxville, TN 37922

August 19, 2013

Mr. Patrick McIntyre, Jr. **Executive Director Tennessee Historical Commission** 2941 Lebanon Rd Nashville, TN 37243-0442

Dear Mr. McIntyre,

I am writing to support the historical preservation of Wartburg Presbyterian Church. The building, a Gothic Victorian structure, is a community landmark, centrally located in Wartburg near the library, courthouse and jail. On display inside are old photographs of the church and the surrounding community, making it a kind of "living" museum—museum because it is old and historic; living because the congregation that worships there is vital and active and enmeshed in the lives of many Morgan County families.

The National Registry of Historic Places, as grand as it is, will yet be enhanced by the inclusion of Wartburg Presbyterian Church.

Sincerely,

Dr. Paul Rader Paul Poder



TENNESSEE HISTORICAL COMMISSION STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE 2941 LEBANON ROAD NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37214 OFFICE: (615) 532-1550 www.tnhistoricalcommission.org

August 13, 2013

Mr. Bill Harper Wartburg Presbyterian Church Post Office Box 117 Wartburg, TN 37887

Dear Mr. Harper:

We are pleased to inform you that the property:

#### Wartburg Presbyterian Church 205 South Kingston Street Wartburg, Morgan County, Tennessee

will be considered by the State Review Board for nomination to the National and Tennessee Registers of Historic Places. The National Register of Historic Places is the Federal government's official list of historic properties worthy of preservation. Listing in the National Register provides recognition and assists in preserving our Nation's heritage. Properties considered for the National Register are simultaneously considered for the Tennessee Register. Properties listed in the National Register will be automatically included in the Tennessee Register.

Listing of the **Wartburg Presbyterian Church** provides recognition of the community's historic importance and assures protective review of Federal projects that might adversely affect the character of the historic property. If the property is listed in the National Register, certain Federal investment tax credits for rehabilitation and other provisions may apply.

Listing in the National Register does not mean that the limitations will be placed on the properties by the Federal government. Public visitation rights are not required of owners. The Federal government will not attach restrictive covenants to the properties nor seek to acquire them.

You are invited to attend the State Review Board meeting at which the nomination will be considered. The Board will meet at 9:00 a.m. on Wednesday, September 25, 2013 at the Clover Bottom Mansion, 2941 Lebanon Road, Nashville. We hope that you can attend.

Enclosed please find notices that explain in greater detail the results of listing in the National Register and that describe the rights and procedures by which an owner may comment on or object to listing in the National and Tennessee Registers.

Mr. Bill Harper August 13, 2013 Page Two

Should you have any questions about this nomination before the State Review Board meeting, please contact our office at (615) 532-1550.

Sincerely, E. Patrick Michty ... Jr.

E. Patrick McIntyre, Jr. Executive Director and State Historic Preservation Officer

EPM:bm pc:

The Honorable Ken Yager Tennessee State Senator G19 War Memorial Building Nashville, TN 37243

The Honorable Mark Windle Tennessee State Representative 24 Legislative Plaza Nashville, TN 37243

The Honorable Joey Williams Mayor of Wartburg Post Office Box 386 Wartburg, TN 37887

Ms. Cheryl Collins City Recorder Post Office Box 386 Wartburg, TN 37887

Dr. Heather Bailey East Tennessee Development District Post Office Box 249 Alcoa, TN 37701-0249

Morgan County Historical Society Ms. Sammie Ruth McPeters Route 2 - Box 994 Wartburg, TN 37887

Mr. Donald Todd Morgan County Historian Post Office Box 336 Wartburg, TN 37887

The Honorable Don Edwards Morgan County Mayor Post Office Box 387 Wartburg, TN 37887

# Morgan Scott Project for Christian Concerns Inc.

RECEIVED

AUG 1 6 2013

1022 Old Dear Lodge Pike, Deer Lodge, TN 37726 ▲ (423) 965-3131 ▲ email: <u>morganscott@highland.net</u> Check out our Web-Page at morganscottproject.org

August 11, 2013

Patrick McIntyre, Jr. Executive Director Tennessee Historical Commission 2941 Lebanon Road Nashville, TN 37243-0442

Re: Wartburg Presbyterian Church 205 Kingston Street Wartburg, TN 37887

Dear Mr. McIntyre,

The Wartburg Presbyterian Church is a beautiful old building that stands tall and welcomes us to Wartburg and a reminds us of a simpler time, when you didn't need huge buildings with T.V. screens to worship.

This church has a very active congregation that is working to preserve this beautiful old church for future generations.

Morgan Scott Project supports their efforts to have this wonderful old church put on the National Register of Historic Places.

Than You,

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Ella L. Smith, Executive Director Morgan Scott Project

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TENNESSEE HISTORICAL COMMISSION STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE 2941 LEBANON ROAD NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE 37214 OFFICE: (615) 532-1550 www.tnhistoricalcommission.org E-mail: Claudette.Stager@tn.gov (615) 532-1550, ext. 105 http://www.tn.gov/environment/history

October 21, 2013

Carol Shull Keeper of the National Register National Park Service National Register Branch 1201 Eye Street NW 8<sup>th</sup> floor Washington, DC 20005

Dear Ms. Shull:

Enclosed please find the documentation to nominate *Wartburg Presbyterian Church* to the National Register of Historic Places.

If you have any questions or if more information is needed, please contact Christine Mathieson at (615) 532-1550, extension 125 or Christine.Mathieson@tn.gov.

Sincerely,

laudette Atpr

Claudette Stager Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

CS:cm

Enclosures(4)