## United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet 

Section number $\qquad$ Page $\qquad$

## SUPPLEMENTTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 97001394 Date Listed: 11/19/97

Rte. 66, St. Maintained, Milan-Continental Divide, Cibola Co., NM Property Name

County
State
Route 66 Through New Mexico MPS Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.


Amended Items in Nomination:
Criterion Consideration $G$ should be checked.

This information was confirmed with Mary Ann Anders of the NM SHPO.

```
DISTRIBUTION:
    National Register property file
    Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)
```


## United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking " $x$ " in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

## 1. Name of Property

historic name $\qquad$
other names/site number _. MM 122

## 2. Location

street \& number W. of Milan to Continental Divide $\square$ not for publication
city or town Continental Divide

state ___New Mexico $\quad$ code NM county Cibola, McKinley _ code \begin{tabular}{l}
006 <br>
\hline 031

$\square$ vicinity code $\quad$

87312
\end{tabular}

## 3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination $\square$ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60 . In my opinion, the property $\square$ meets $\square$ does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant $\square$ nationally $\boxtimes$ statewide $\square$ locally. ( $\square$ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)


State of Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property $\square$ meets $\square$ does not meet the National Register criteria. ( $\square$ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official/Title
Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

## 4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that the property is:
$\square$ entered in the National Register.
$\square$ See continuation sheet.
$\square$ determined eligible for the National Register
$\square$ See continuation sheet.
$\square$ determined not eligible for the National Register.
$\square$ removed from the National Register.
$\square$ other, (explain:)

$\qquad$ $\longrightarrow$ $\underline{\square}$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Rt. 66: Milan to Continental Divide $\frac{\text { Cibola, McKinley, NM }}{\text { County and State }}$ Name of Property

## 5. Classification

| Ownership of Property <br> (Check as many boxes as apply) | Category of Property <br> (Check only one box) |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ private | $\square$ building(s) |
| $\square$ public-local | $\square$ district |
| Q public-State | $\square$ site |
| $\square$ public-Federal | $\square$ |
|  | $\square$ structure |
|  | $\square$ |

Name of related multiple property listing
(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)
Hist. \& Arch. Resources of Rt. 66 through NM

| Number of Resources within Property <br> (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.) <br> Contributing | Noncontributing |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | buildings |
| 0 | 0 | sites |
| 1 | 0 | structures |
| 0 | 0 | objects |
| 1 | 0 | Total |

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register
$\qquad$
0

## 6. Function or Use

Historic Functions
(Enter categories from instructions)
Transportation: road-related

## Current Functions

(Enter categories from instructions)
Transportation: road-related
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 7. Description

Architectural Classification
(Enter categories from instructions)

| Materials |
| :--- |
| (Enter categories from instructions) |
| foundation $\frac{\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}}{}$ |
| walls $\frac{\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}}{}$ |
| roof $\frac{\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{A}}{}$ |
| other $\frac{\text { asphalt surfacing, concrete culverts }}{\text { concrete bridge }}$ |.

## Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

Rt. 66: Milan to Continental Divide

## 8. Statement of Significance

## Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark " $x$ " in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)
[KA
A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

## Criteria Considerations

(Mark " $x$ " in all the boxes that apply.)
Property is:
$\square$ A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.B removed from its original location.C a birthplace or grave.D a cemetery.E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
$\square \mathbf{F}$ a commemorative property.
R G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Cibola, McKinley, NM County and State

## Areas of Significance <br> (Enter categories from instructions)

```
transportation
```

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Period of Significance

1937-1956

## Significant Dates

1937

## Significant Person

(Complete if Criterion B is marked above) N/A

## Cultural Affiliation

N/A
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Architect/Builder

N/A

## Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

## Bibilography

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):
$\square$ preliminary determination of individual listirg (36
CFR 67) has been requestedpreviously listed in the National Registerpreviously determined eligible by the National Registerdesignated a National Historic Landmarkrecorded by Historic American Buildings Survey \#
$\square$ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record \#

Primary location of additional data:
Q State Historic Preservation Office
$\square$ Other State agency
$\square$ Federal agencyLocal governmentUniversity
Other
Name of repository:

Rt. 66: Milan to Continental Divide Name of Property

Cibola, McKinley, NM County and State

## 10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property $\qquad$
UTM References
(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)


## Verbal Boundary Description

(Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

## Boundary Justification

(Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

## 11. Form Prepared By

name/title David J. Kammer, Ph.D.
organization contract historian date___ August, 1996
street \& number 521 Aliso Dr. NE
telephone (505) 266-0586
city or town __ Albuquerque
state NM zip code 87108

## Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

## Continuation Sheets

## Maps

A USGS map ( 7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

## Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

## Additional items

(Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

## Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)
name
street \& number $\qquad$ telephone $\qquad$
city or town $\qquad$ state $\qquad$ zip code $\qquad$

Peperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet 

Historic \& Architectural Resources of Route 66 through NM

State maintained R. 66: Milan to Continental Divide

Historic and Architectural Resources of Rt. 66 through NM
Cibola and McKinley Counties, New Mexico
7. Description

This 31.4 mile section of state maintained Route 66, now designated NM 122, serves as a frontage road along Interstate 40 from west of Milan to Continental Divide. The eastern 8.6 miles are a divided four-lane road completed in 1951 when several sections of Route 66 in New Mexico were widened. The remaining 22.6 miles are two lanes, often closely paralleling I-40 and the tracks of the former AT\&SF Railroad as they climb toward the Continental Divide. The two-lane alignment was straightened and paved in 1937 and served as a part of Route 66 until it was replaced by I-40 after 1956. Features of the road include large cut banks, cut and fill grades across arroyos, several concrete box culverts, and a concrete slab bridge with steel beams and a bridge plate dated 1935. This historic alignment, cross-section template, and the surrounding landscape remain largely intact, imbuing this road section with a strong feeling of travel along Route 66 from the late 1930s through the mid-1950s. Brown and white signs denoting "Historic Route 66" have recently been erected by the New Mexico State Highway and Transportation Department along the roadside.

The road's climb out of the Rio San Jose drainage toward Continental Divide takes motorists out of an area known for its irrigated agriculture, especially carrots, in the 1940s. The discovery of uranium and development of nearby mines in the 1950s is evident from the road in distant tailing piles and settling ponds near Bluewater. As the road begins to climb toward the continental divide, the highest point on Route 66 with an elevation of $7,263 \mathrm{ft.}$, pastures give way to a pinyon and juniper landscape with Navajo homesteads, or outfits, trading posts and other businesses periodically lining the roadside. From Prewitt westward, Entrada sandstone cliffs parallel the road to the north, offering a stretch of spectacular unbroken red sandstone extending to the Arizona border. These vistas contribute to the location, setting, and feeling of this section of Route 66.

## United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet <br> Historic \& Architectural Resources of Route 66 through NM

State maintained R. 66: Milan to Continental Divide

## Section number _ 8_\& 9 Page ___

Historic and Architectural Resources of Rt. 66 through NM Cibola and McKinley Counties, New Mexico
8. Significance

Designated as State Highway 6 in 1914 and a part of the National Old Trails Highway, a trans-regional road association that preceded the creation of the federal highway system in 1926, the road from Milan to Continental Divide remained a gravel road until the 1930 s. Funding under FAP 75 resulted in projects to realign and pave the highway that were completed in 1937. Among these improvements was the elimination of two grade crossings by realigning the highway entirely south of the AT\&SF Railroad line. As a result, Thoreau and other villages which had seen roadside businesses appear in the 1920s saw them disappear or relocate in the late 1930 s when Route 66 no longer passed along the towns' main streets. The four-lane section west of Milan is also important as a reminder of the stopgap measures taken in the post-World War II years to accommodate increased traffic along Route 66 and other important highways. This section of statemaintained Route 66 is significant for its association with the rise of automobile tourism in New Mexico and thus is eligible under Criterion $A$.
9. Bibliography
"Plan and Profile of FAP 75" dated 4/26/50. On file at the New Mexico State Highway and Transportation Department, Records Control Unit of Records Management, Santa Fe.

## United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet 

Historic \& Architectural Resources of Route 66 through NM

State maintained R. 66: Milan Continental Divide

Section number _10 Page 3

Historic and Architectural Resources of Rt. 66 through NM Cibola and McKinley Counties, New Mexico

UTM References
5. $12762240 \quad 3918680$
6. 127549403919800
7. 127442403923220

Verbal Boundary Description
This property is 31.4 miles long and is maintained as a frontage and local road by the New Mexico State Highway and Transportation Department. The east end lies at the junction of Route 66 (NM 122) and NM 609, and the west end is at the junction of Route 66 NM (122) and the westbound exit ramp of I-40 at Continental Divide. The sides are a corridor extending fifty feet on either side of the centerline, marking a right of way of 100 feet, a minimum width used by the State Highway Department during the 1930s.

Boundary Justification
The boundary includes the entire parcel historically associated with this section of Route 66 .

