THEME: 19th CENTURY ARCHITECTURE

į

	n 10-300 . 1968)	UNITED S		STATE:									
									COUNTY:	COUNTY:			
	NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES									<u> </u>			
		INVEN	TOR	Y - NO	TANIN	ION I	FORM			FOR NP	of <u>Ri</u>	<u>chmon</u>	d
												1	
		(Type all ei	ntries	- comple	ete ann	licahl	e sectio	nel		ENTRY NUM	MBER	DAT	E
120000		(1)pe an e.		-							:		
	NAME		<u></u>										
ł	COMMON:												
1			s Mo	nroe To	mb								
Î	AND/OR H	ISTORIC:											
(m		Jame	s Mo	nroe To	mb								
2.1	LOCATION	بمهياؤتها ويجديه بالمحاذ والمتحاذ المتحاومهم				n di sana ang sangé		ه انها به الله ا <u>انوار شرو میش</u>			<u></u>		
	STREET A	ND NUMBER:											
			yw oo	d Cemet	ery,	412	S.C	herry	Stre	et			
	CITY OR 1	OWN:											
		Rich	nond										
	STATE						CODE	COUNTY				cor	DE
		Virg	inia					1					
3. (CLASSIFIC		******				•						
No.	1	CATEGORY								T	ACC	ESSIBLI	
		Check One)				OWNER	KSHIP			STATUS		IE PUBL	
	District	Building	 ۲۱	Public	X	Publi	: Acquisit		···	Occupied X	Yes:		
	Site		X 1	Private			Process	1011.		Unoccupied 🗌		tricted	
	Sile	Shocidie	A	Both		1	eing Consi	dered		Preservation work		stricted	
	0	Object 🗌			L]		ching Collisi	ucreu		in progress			
													X
	T			L									
	PRESENT	USE (Check Or	ne or M	l Iore as Appr	ropriate)	•							
	PRESENT Agriculture		ne or M			·k			Trai	nsportation	Comme	ents	
		al 🗌 Go		ient 🗌] Par		esidence			nsportation 🗌 er (Specify) 🕅	Comme	ents	
	Agriculture	al 🗌 Go	vernm	ient 🗌] Par] Prí					•	Comme	ents	
	Agriculturo Commercia	al Co I Co I Mi	overnm lustria	ient 🗌] Par] Pri] Rel	vate R				er (Specify)	Comme	ents	
4	Agriculturo Commercia Educationo Entertainm	al _ Go I _ Inc al _ Mi sent _ Mu	overnm lustria litary	ient 🗌] Par] Pri] Rel	vate R ligious			Ot he	er (Specify) X Tomb	Comme	ents	
4. (Agriculturo Commercia Educationo Entertainm	al Go I Inc al Mi Mu PROPERTY	overnm lustria litary	al] Par] Pri] Rel	vate R ligious entific			Ot he	er (Specify)	Comme	ents	
4. (Agricultura Commercia Educationa Entertainm OWNER Of	al Go I Ind al Mi ment Mu PROPERTY	overnm lustria litary seum	al [] Par] Prí] Rel] Scie	vate R ligious entific			Ot he	er (Specify) X Tomb		ents	
4. (Agricultura Commercia Educationa Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M	al Go I Ind al Mi ment Mu PROPERTY	overnm lustria litary seum	al] Par] Prí] Rel] Scie	vate R ligious entific			Ot he	er (Specify) X Tomb	Comme	ents	
4. (Agricultura Commercia Educationa Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M	al Go I Ind I Mi Ind Mu PROPERTY NAME: Comm	overnm lustria litary seum	al [] Par] Prí] Rel] Scie	vate R ligious entific			Ot he	er (Specify) X Tomb		ents	
4	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER Of OWNERS N STREET A	al Go I Ind I Mi Ind Mu PROPERTY NAME: Common ND NUMBER:	overnm lustria litary seum	al [] Par] Prí] Rel] Scie	vate R ligious entific			Oth	er (Specify) X Tomb	Comme		
4. (Agricultura Commercia Educationa Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M	al Go d Incontraction of the second of the s	overnm dustria litary seum O nwe	alth of] Par] Prí] Rel] Scie	vate R ligious entific			Oth	er (Specify) 🕅 Tomb		CODE	
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER Of OWNERS N STREET A	al Go d Inconstruction d Inconstruction	overnm dustria litary iseum onwe mond	alth of] Par] Prí] Ref] Scionart Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	· 2		Oth	er (Specify) X Tomb			
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T	Al Grand Gra	overnm lustria litary seum onwe onwe DESC	alth of] Par] Prí] Ref] Sci	vate R ligious entific inia			Oth	er (Specify) 🕅 Tomb			
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T	al Grand Gra	mond DESC	alth of	Par Prí Sciu Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	· 2		Oth	er (Specify) 🕅 Tomb			
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION	Al Grand Gra	mond DESC	alth of	Par Prí Sciu Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	· 2		Oth	er (Specify) 🕅 Tomb			
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION	al Grown: PROPERTY NAME: COMM: COMN: Rich: NOF LEGAL USE, REGISTRY Rich: Rich:	overnm lustria litary seum onwe onwe Desc of of c	alth of RIPTION DEEDS. ETC City H	Par Prí Sciu Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	· 2		Oth	er (Specify) X Tomb			
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHOU	AME: Communication FPROPERTY NAME: Communication Communication Communication Communication Communication Communication NON NOBER: Rich ND NUMBER: Capi	overnm lustria litary seum onwe onwe Desc of of c	alth of	Par Prí Sciu Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	· 2	STA	Othe TE:	er (Specify) X Tomb		CODE	
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION	AME: Communication FPROPERTY NAME: Communication Communication Communication Communication Communication Communication NON NOBER: Rich ND NUMBER: Capi	overnm lustria litary seum onwe onwe Desc of of c	alth of RIPTION DEEDS. ETC City H	Par Prí Sciu Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	· 2		Othe TE:	er (Specify) X Tomb			
	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T CURTHON	Al Grown: Comment Mu PROPERTY NAME: COMME COMMER: ND NUMBER: Rich ND NUMBER: Capi TOWN: Capi Comment Rich	mond DESC vor to to mond	alth of RIPTION City H Square] Par] Prí] Rel] Scion Virg	vate R ligious entific inia			Othe TE:	er (Specify) X Tomb		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIM	Al Grown: Comment Mu PROPERTY NAME: Comment Comment Comment NOF LEGAL USE, REGISTRY Richt NOF LEGAL USE, REGISTRY Capi TOWN: Capi TOWN: Richt MATE ACREAG	mond tol mond tol	alth of RIPTION City H Square	Par Prí Scie Virg C: [all	vate R ligious entific inia			Othe TE:	er (Specify) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS P STREET A CITY OR T COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE	Al Grown: Common Number: Town: Rich: NOF LEGAL USE, REGISTRY Rich: NO NUMBER: Capi Town: Rich: MATE ACREAG NTATION IN 1	mond tol mond tol	alth of RIPTION City H Square	Par Prí Scie Virg C: [all	vate R ligious entific inia			Oth TE: TE	er (Specify) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIM	Al Grown: Common Number: Town: Rich: NOF LEGAL USE, REGISTRY Rich: NO NUMBER: Capi Town: Rich: MATE ACREAG NTATION IN 1	mond tol mond tol	alth of RIPTION City H Square	Par Prí Scie Virg C: [all	vate R ligious entific inia			Oth TE: TE	virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE TITLE OF	AL Grand Gra	onwe mond DESC of of t mond tol E of t EXIST	alth of RIPTION City H Square	Par Prí Sciu Virg C: [all PROPH EYS	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th	STA STA	Oth TE: TE	virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE TITLE OF	AME: COMMA PROPERTY NAME: PROPERTY NAME: COMMA COMMA NO NUMBER: COMN: Rich NO NUMBER: Capi Capi TOWN: Rich AND NUMBER: Capi TOWN: Rich MATE ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY:	onwe mond DESC of of t mond tol E of t EXIST	alth of RIPTION City H Square NOMINATED	Par Prí Sciu Virg C: [all PROPH EYS	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th	STA STA	Oth TE: TE	er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHON STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE DATE OF	AL Grand Gra	mond DESC vor t mond tol mond E of t XIST	alth of RIPTION RIPTION DEEDS, ETC City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV 2 Americ	Par Prí Sciu Virg C: [all PROPH EYS	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su		Oth TE: TE	er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHON STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE DATE OF	ALL ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY: 101 Grown: Communication Rich: Rich: ALL ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY: Hist SURVEY: 1969 PRY FOR SURVEY	mond DESC onwe mond DESC of of t mond tol EXIST oric	alth of alth of RIPTION City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV CORDS:	Par Pri Scie Virg Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su		Oth TE: TE	er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE DATE OF DEPOSITO	ALL ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY: 101 Grown: Communication Rich: Rich: ALL ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY: Hist SURVEY: 1969 PRY FOR SURVEY	mond DESC onwe mond DESC of of t mond tol EXIST oric	alth of RIPTION RIPTION DEEDS, ETC City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV 2 Americ	Par Pri Scie Virg Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su		Oth TE: TE	er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE DATE OF DEPOSITO	AL Communication of the second	mond DESC onwe mond DESC of of t mond tol EXIST oric	alth of alth of RIPTION City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV CORDS:	Par Pri Scie Virg Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su		Oth TE: TE	er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS M STREET A CITY OR T COURTHOU STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESE DATE OF DEPOSITO	AL COMMANDER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: Capi Cown: Rich MATE ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY: Hist SURVEY: Libr ND NUMBER:	mond DESC onwe mond DESC of of t mond tol EXIST oric	alth of alth of RIPTION City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV CORDS:	Par Pri Scie Virg Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su			er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHON STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESEN TITLE OF DATE OF DEPOSITO STREET A	AL ACTERATES AND NUMBER: Communication of the second of t	mond DESC onwe mond DESC of of to mond tol EXIST oric ary	alth of alth of RIPTION DEEDS, ETC City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV 2 Americ CORDS: of Cong	Par Pri Scie Virg Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su	STA STA STA Ann 1: a .rvey State		er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia County L		CODE	
3.	Agriculture Commercia Educatione Entertainm OWNER OF OWNERS N STREET A CITY OR T LOCATION COURTHON STREET A CITY OR T APPROXIN REPRESEN TITLE OF DATE OF DEPOSITO STREET A	AL COMMANDER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: COMMAND NUMBER: Capi Cown: Rich MATE ACREAG NTATION IN I SURVEY: Hist SURVEY: Libr ND NUMBER:	mond DESC onwe mond DESC of of to mond tol EXIST oric ary	alth of alth of RIPTION DEEDS, ETC City H Square NOMINATED ING SURV 2 Americ CORDS: of Cong	Par Pri Scie Virg Virg	vate R ligious entific inia	ess th ngs Su	STA STA STA Ann 1: a .rvey State		er (Specity) X Tomb Virginia Virginia		CODE	

7.	DESCRIPTION							
	CONDITION				(Cheo	ck One)		
	CONDITION	Excellent 🔀	Good	🗌 Fair 🗌	Deterior	ated 🔲	Ruins 🔲	Unexposed 📋
	INTEODITY		(Che	ck One)			(Che	eck One)
	INTEGRITY	Altered		Unaltered	K	Mo	ved 🗌	Original Site 🐰

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

(abridged from HABS Data)

The James Monroe Tomb is a rectangular (approx 13'x 9') cast iron "cage" which corners the simple granite sarcophagus of James Monroe. It is executed in the flamboyant Gothic Revival Style. A lancet-arched screen of the Cathedral window type is used on all four facades with two flanking subordinate lancet arches included on the two long 'fronts. The central arch uses a form of rose window tracery at the top with three round arched openings below. The screen motif is flanked by colonettes at the corners which support small tabernacles rising above the facades. The "roof" is an open tracery ogival curve canopy. The tomb is placed on a bluff overlooking the James River. A low stone wall, which rises in places no more than two-feet, incircles a circle around the tomb. The planting is limited to grass.

PERIOD (Check One or	more as .	Appropriate)					
Pre-Columbia	י 🗌	16th Centu	у 🗌	18th Centur	у 🗆	20th Century	
15th Century		17th Centu	ry 🗌	19th Centur	у 🔀		
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If	Applicabl	le and Known)					
AREAS OF SIGNIFICAN	CE (Che	ck One or More as	Appropria	ate)			
Abor iginal		Education		Political	X	Urban Planning	
Prehistoric		Engineering		Religion/Phi-		Other (Specify)	
Historic		Industry		losophy			
Agriculture		Invention		Science		_	
Art				Sculpture			
Commerce		Architecture	X	Social/Human-			
Communication	; 🗍	Literature		itarian			
Conservation		Military		Theater			
		Music	Π	Transportation			

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Evonts, Etc.)

Designing tombs and monuments for the powerful and famous has produced some of the worlds most outstanding architecture and has been a challenge to the worlds most outstanding archie The list runs from the grandeur of the Pyramides and tects. the Taj Mahal to the more modest Wainwright tomb by Louis Sullivan. In the study of 19th-century American architecture the James Monroe Tomb in Hollywood Cemetery, Richmond, Virginia occupies an important place not because of its style which is Gothic Revival and not because of its architect, Albert Lybrock but because of its material. The James Monroe tomb is made of cast iron, cast by the firm of Wood and Perot in Philadelphia and erected in 1859. The delicate and flamboyant open Gothic tracery of the design was possible to achieve in cast iron in an outdoors tomb, in a manner not possible at this scale in stone: Though the James Monroe Tomb is a small scale masterpiece of cast iron architecture it did not leave the far reaching structural or stylistic influence of other cast iron achievements such as the dome of the United States Capitol in Washington, D.C.

HISTORY (Abridged from HABS Data)

James Monroe, fifth President of the United States, died in New York City on July 4, 1831, and was buried in the New York City Marble Cemetery. In 1856 plans were proposed to erect a monument in memory of the late President in New York. At this time, Governor Henry A. Wise received a letter from the Governor of New York inquiring if Virginia, birthplace of Monroe, wished to have the body reinterred in the state. Two thousand dollars was voted by the Virginia State Legislature, and the body of Monroe was returned on the steamship "Jamestown", on loan from the Virginia Steamship Company, accompanied by the Seventh Regiment from New York. Impressive ceremonies were held in Richmond, highlighted by speeches from the Governors of New York and Virginia calling for national unity. The records of Hollywood Cemetery were burned in 1865, and as a result there are no specific records of Monroe's burial place and the monument.

. MAJOR	BIBLIOG	RAPHIC	AL RE	FERENCE	5	· · · · · · · · · · · · ·							
Willi	iam B.	O'Neal	, <u>A</u> 1	chitectu	ure i	in Vi	rg	gin i a,	(New Y	ork, 19	968)		
Histo	oric Am	nerican	Bui	ldings S	Surve	ey, (HA	BS, Li	brary	of Cong	gress,	1969)	
				l, "Pres Vol. 3							ginia",		
	117775-20-112-11-1												
	متكشيشهم وتستمدم		·	soft part of E				وريبية مشتشتين مسا			مناشك وستتسب		
				DE COORDIN			0 R	DEFI	NING TH	AND LONG E CENTER LESS TH	POINT OF	A PROP	
CORNER	L	ATITUDE		LONG	SITUDE	Ξ			ATITUDE		Ý	ONGITUD	E
NW	Degrees N o	Ainutes Se	conds #	Degrees Min o	nutes Se	econds "		Degrees o	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees o	Minutes	Seconds
NE	o	,	**	o	,	"		37	32	06	77	27	20
S E SW	o Q	,		0 0	, ,								
	L STATES	AND COL	INTIES	FOR PROPI	ERTIE	SOVER	LA	PPING ST	ATEORO	OUNTY BO	DUNDARIE	s	
STATE:			····-			CODE	1	COUNTY					CODE
STATE:						CODE	-	COUNTY:	·····			<u> </u>	CODE
STATE:						CODE	$\frac{1}{1}$	COUNTY:			· · · · · · · · · · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · · _ · · · _ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ~ ~ _ ~		CODE
STATE:						CODE	+ ⁷	COUNTY:				·	CODE
I. FORM	PREPAR	PED BY				<u></u>							
	ND TITLE:	:	<u></u>		<u>alionalitica</u> .	<u>ete estekinete</u>	<u></u>	<u></u>	<u></u>			<u></u>	<u></u>
ORGANI				on III, of Histo:				of Arc	heolog	v and	DATE		
		Histon		Preserva							Au	ıg. 14,	1971
STREET	AND NUM			C (
CITY OR	TOWN:	801 -	19t)	<u>1 Stree</u>	t, N	.W.	s	TATE					CODE
		Washir	igtoi	1					D.	с			
STATE	مىيىنىدىنى <u>، ئۇيىن</u>	<u></u>	in the second	RTIFICAT	ION		-	N	ATIONA	L REGIST	ER VERI	FICATIO	N
tional 89-665 in the	e designat Hístoric 5), I heret National	Preserva oy nomina Régister	Liais tion A te this and c	on Officer fo ct of 1966 (s property fo ertify that i	Public or incl it has b	c Law usion been			certify t 1 Registe	hat this p r.	roperty is	included	in the
forth 1 level	by the Nat	tional Pa cance of	rk Ser	teria and provide. The roomination is	ecomm		Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservati						
Name								Date					
Title									Keen	er of The I	Vational E	Padista+	
Date			18					Date					
							11						

 \checkmark

EE INSTRUCTIONS

S

STATE

Virginia COUNTY

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

(Number all entries)

James Monroe Tomb

City of Richmond

DATE

270

FOR NPS USE ONLY

ENTRY NUMBER

8. Statement of Significance (1)

The cast iron tomb was erected in 1859. It was designed by an Alsatian architect, Albert Lybrock, who had lived in Richmond since 1852. The tomb was cast by the firm of Wood and Perot of Philadelphia at a cost of \$1,682.