NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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		ENTE			DEC	8 19	ĥ
	DATE	ENTE	RED		~~~	0 134	XJ

NAME				
Thomas Kenned	dy/House			
AND/OR COMMON	<u></u>			- ···
LOCATION	1 SE of Pa	und Bark		
-	N SE y pa	exch M. L.z		
street & number Paris-Winches	ster Road			
CITY, TOWN			NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Paris unc	X	VICINITY OF	6	
Kentucky		CODE 021	COUNTY	CODE
Nentucky		021	Bourbon	017
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERGUID	STATUS	DDCC	
		STATUS		ENTUSE
<u>X</u> BUILDING(S)				MUSEUM
		UNOCCUPIED X_WORK IN PROGRESS	COMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL	PARK
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION		ENTERTAINMENT	PRIVATE RESIDE
		X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	RELIGIOUS
	BEING CONSIDERED			
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED NO	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATI
OWNER O	FPROPERTY			
Mr. Landon T.	Clay and Mr. Harris	Clav		
STREET & NUMBER			······································	······································
01d Dublin Ro	ad			
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
Hancock		VICINITY OF	New Hamps	<u>hire 03449</u>
LOCATION	NOF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE,				
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC. Bourbon County Co	ourthouse		
STREET & NUMBER			·····	
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
	Paris			
DEDDEGEN			Kentuc	к <u>у</u>
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEIS		
TĨTLE				
Sur	vey of Historic Sites	in Kentucky		
DATE			***************************************	······································
197	2	FEDERAL X	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR				
SURVEY RECORDS			STATE	

7 DESCRIPTION

CON	CONDITION CHECK ONE CHECK ONE	NE		
X EXCELLENT	DETERIORATED	UNALTERED	XORIGINAL	SITE
GOOD	RUINS	XALTERED	MOVED	DATE
FAIR	UNEXPOSED			

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The 18th-century stone house built by Thomas Kennedy retains a proper setting on a large farm in rural Bourbon County, three miles southeast of Paris, the county seat. It sits on a knoll well off the main road (Ky. Hwy. 627/Paris Winchester Road), approximately 500', facing west. It was built along Kennedy Creek, a water course named after its first settler, Thomas Kennedy. Four hundred feet from the house stands the Kennedy family cemetery. Also nearby is the site of the first Unitarian church in Bourbon County, founded in 1846 by Kennedy's son Jesse.

The house is a two-story coursed random rubble stone farm house measuring approximately 20' x 36' (including the addition: 20' x 60'), built on the traditional hall-parlor floor plan. The original five-room house was constructed around 1785 and the two-room addition, c. 1790 (see drawings 1 & 2). The house has a simple block-like form with gable roof, and modest exterior trim. There is one central door on the west facade of the main block, with double doors on the east facade. The interior has plaster walls and retains all original chairrails, baseboards, chimney pieces, and floors; almost all interior framing and trim is ash. An unusual feature on the interior woodwork are the reeded window and door reveals in Rooms I and II, en suite with the reeded chimney piece of Room I. Both stairways are enclosed, one with original beaded boards. Fireplaces function and are unaltered.

No historic outbuildings remain. The house sits on a knoll with a decline to the immediate rear. The frontage of the property is in pasture. The boundary is drawn to include the house, its knoll setting, and the Kennedy family cemetery located just to the east of Ky. Hwy. 627.



PERIOD	AR	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
X 1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
1800-1899	COMMERCE	_XEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION		
1900COMMUNICATIONS		INDUSTRY INVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)		
SPECIFIC DATES		BUILDER/ARCHITECT				

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Thomas Kennedy House is significant as an unaltered and documented example of early Kentucky vernacular architecture. In its plain, block-like form traditional hall-parlor floor plan and modest framing and trim, the Kennedy House is characteristic of early stone houses built in Kentucky from the 1780s to 1820s. The builder, Thomas Kennedy (1744-1827), is one of the earliest settlers of Bourbon County.

Bourbon County, located in the heart of the Bluegrass, was formed in 1785 and was one of the nine counties organized by the Virginia legislature before Kentucky became a state. With is gently rolling land and remarkably rich soil, the area proved highly desirable and was one of the earliest settled in the state.

Thomas Kennedy, a mason and carpenter, first came to Kentucky in 1776, met Michael Stoner at Boonesborough and travelled with him to Bourbon County were he claimed land for himself and his family. Nine years elapsed between the time Kennedy built his first cabin and raised crops to fulfill land grant requirements and the time he returned in 1785 to begin construction of the Kennedy House. Kennedy served in the Revolutionary War in Virginia from 1776 to 1779. Between 1779 and 1785, Kennedy lived first at Boonesborough and then Strode's Fort (Station), which Kennedy helped build and settle.²

At Thomas Kennedy's death in 1827, the house passed to his son Jesse Kennedy (1787-1863), who served in the War of 1812, was town constable from 1813 to 1819, justice of the peace, representative in the Kentucky legislature in 1829, 1831, 1832, and 1841, and a founder of the first Universalist Church in Bourbon County.³

Brutus Junius Clay, whose father, General Green Clay, had claimed adjacent property in 1783, purchased the Kennedy House and property from Jesse Kennedy's heins in the years 1864 to 1866. The house and land has remained in the Clay family, and is now owned by great grandsons of Brutus Junius Clay. Brutus J. Clay (b. 1808) was one of the largest stockraisers in central Kentucky. During the years 1853-1861 he was president of the State Agricultural Society. Also, he was elected to the state legislature in 1840 and 1860 and elected to the 38th Congress.⁴

There are thirty-five historic stone houses extant in Bourbon County. 5 The Kennedy House is among the better examples and has undergone no significant structural changes in its two-hundred year history. It has changed family ownership only once in that period.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Bourbon County Deed Books.

Collins,	Richard	and	Collins,	Lewis.	History	of	Kentucky,	Vol.	II.
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Macon A. Smith Collection. Arlington, Texas. Jesse Kennedy Manuscript, 1850; Recopied 1852. VFRIFIFN (continued)

10GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	TM NOT VERIFIED
QUADRANGLE NAME Paris East	QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24000
A 116 7 412 71410 412 217 91610 ZONE EASTING NORTHING C 116 7 412 51810 412 217 81310	B 116 7 4 2 7 6 0 4 2 2 7 8 7 0 ZONE EASTING NORTHING P 116 7 4 3 5 1 10 4 2 2 7 9 7 0
	FLI LILLI LILLI
GLILLLL LILL	

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Beginning at a point on the E side of U.S. 627, 25' from the SW corner of the Kennedy cemetery, the boundary extends in a easterly direction about 600', turning northward and extending 200', following the ridge line of the knoll to the rear of the house; turning LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	<u></u>	CODE
11 FORM PREPARED BY		<u> </u>		
NAME / TITLE				•
Lavinia DeNood				GM
ORGANIZATION			DATE	······································
Historic Interiors			April 1980	
STREET & NUMBER			TELEPHONE	

CITY OR TOWN STATE Haydenville Massachusetts 01039

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL	
----------	--

Main Street

STATE_____

LOCAL X

(413) 268-7230

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the	National Hist	oric Preserva	tion Act of	1966 (Publ	ic Law 89-665), l
hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National	Register and	certify that i	t has been	evaluated	according to the
criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service).	\sim	11	1	

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE	1 Lopkins
Acting tate Sector Reserv	vation Eficie 10/23/80
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
THEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE N	- 11/02
for W. Kay Kine	DATE 12/8/80
ATTEST Funna Cano 2000	DATE /2-5-80
CHEF OF RESISTATION-	· · · · ·

GPO 921-80

Thomas Kennedy House Bourbon County, Kentucky

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

FOOTNOTES

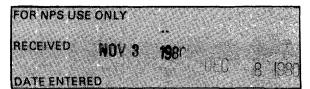
Collins, p. 66.

²Jesse Kennedy Manuscript, pp. 12-13; Bourbon County Deed Books D, pp. 287-288; and E, pp. 194-195; "Certificate Book" Fayette County Courthouse, Lexington, Kentucky.

³Perrin, pp. 84 and 88; Jesse Kennedy Manusceipt, pp. 30-32; Bourbon County Deed Book XLI, p. 392.

⁴Bourbon County Deed Books 51, p. 125; 53, pp. 472-473; 54, p. 102; and 55, pp. 15-16 and 66-67; Perrin, pp. 454-457.

 $^{5}\mathrm{A}$ comprehensive survey of the county was completed in August 1980 by Kentucky Heritage Commission staff.

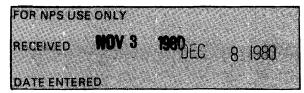


Thomas Kennedy House Bourbon County, Kentucky

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE 2

DeNood, Lavinia. "The Thomas Kennedy House near Paris, Kentucky: Analysis, Context, and Restoration." Master's thesis. University of Delaware, 1980.



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Thomas Kennedy House Bourbon County, Kentucky

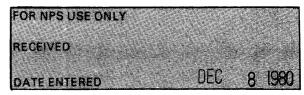
CONTINUATION SHEET

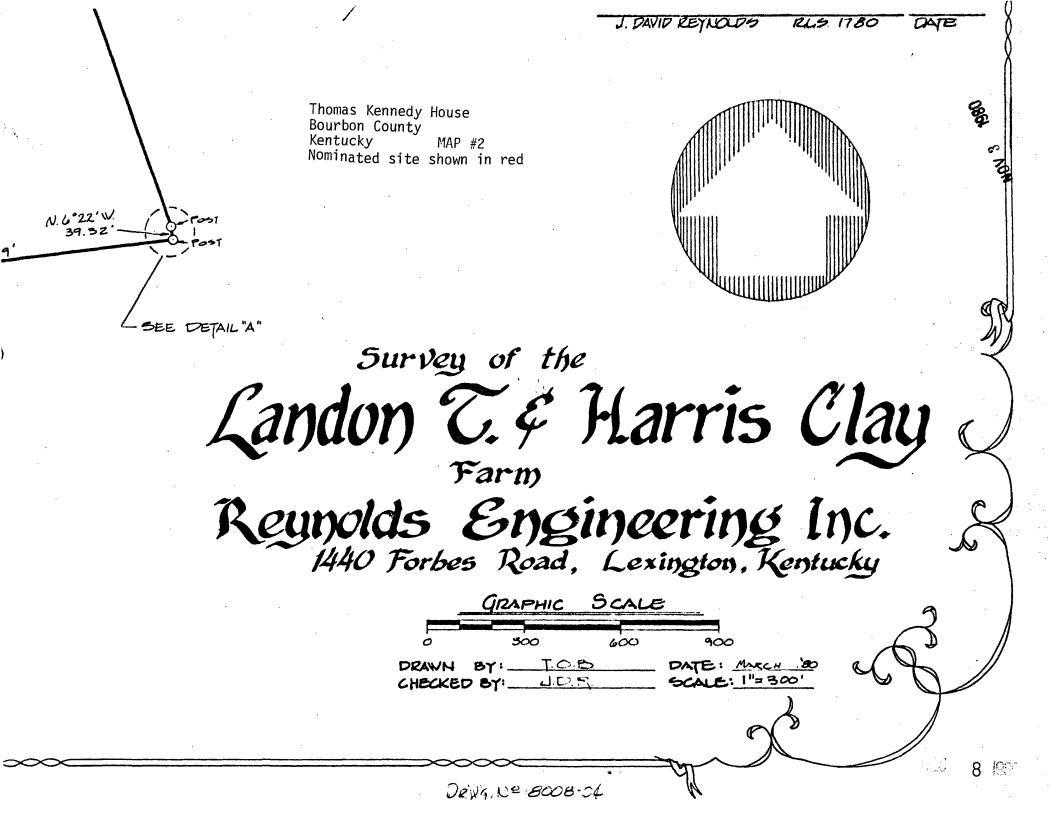
ITEM NUMBER10

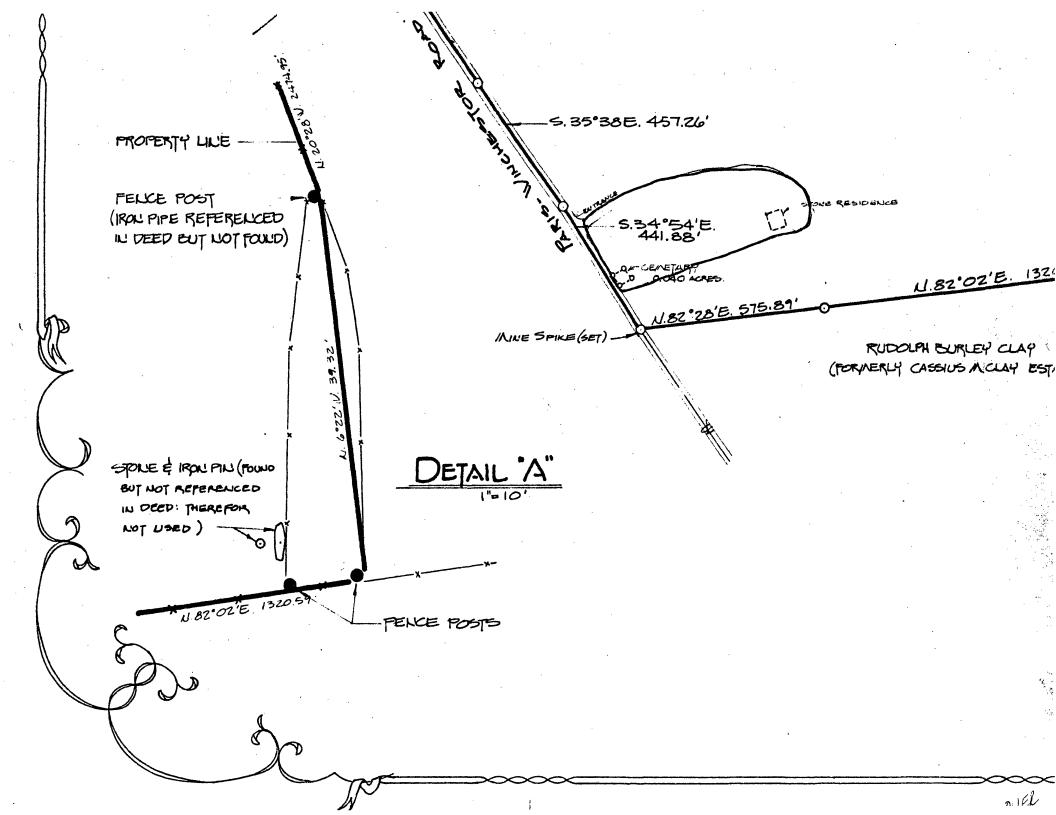
PAGE 2

Verbal Boundary Description (continued)

westward and extending 600' to the E side of U.S. 627; turning southward 300', running along the E side of U.S. 627 to the point of beginning.







NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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	DATE	ENTE	RED		~~~	0 134	XJ

NAME				
Thomas Kenned	dy/House			
AND/OR COMMON	<u></u>			- ···
LOCATION	1 SE of Pa	und Bark		
-	N SE y pa	exch M. L.z		
street & number Paris-Winches	ster Road			
CITY, TOWN			NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Paris unc	X	VICINITY OF	6	
Kentucky		CODE 021	COUNTY	CODE
Nentucky		021	Bourbon	017
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERGUID	STATUS	DDCC	
		STATUS		ENTUSE
<u>X</u> BUILDING(S)				MUSEUM
		UNOCCUPIED X_WORK IN PROGRESS	COMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL	PARK
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION		ENTERTAINMENT	PRIVATE RESIDE
		X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	RELIGIOUS
	BEING CONSIDERED			
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED NO	INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	TRANSPORTATI
OWNER O	FPROPERTY			
Mr. Landon T.	Clay and Mr. Harris	Clav		
STREET & NUMBER			······································	······································
01d Dublin Ro	ad			
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
Hancock		VICINITY OF	New Hamps	<u>hire 03449</u>
LOCATION	NOF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE,				
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC. Bourbon County Co	ourthouse		
STREET & NUMBER			·····	
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
	Paris			
DEDDEGEN			Kentuc	к <u>у</u>
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEIS		
TĨTLE				
Sur	vey of Historic Sites	in Kentucky		
DATE			***************************************	······································
197	2	FEDERAL X	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR				
SURVEY RECORDS			STATE	

7 DESCRIPTION

CON	DITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK C	NE
X EXCELLENT	DETERIORATED	UNALTERED	XORIGINAL	SITE
GOOD	RUINS	XALTERED	MOVED	DATE
FAIR	UNEXPOSED			

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PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
X 1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
1800-1899	COMMERCE	_XEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION		
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY INVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)		
SPECIFIC DAT	ES	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECI			

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

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10GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA	TM NOT VERIFIED
QUADRANGLE NAME Paris East	QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24000
A 116 7 412 71410 412 217 91610 ZONE EASTING NORTHING C 116 7 412 51810 412 217 81310	B 116 7 4 2 7 6 0 4 2 2 7 8 7 0 ZONE EASTING NORTHING D 116 7 4 3 5 1 0 4 2 2 7 9 7 0
EL L L L	FLI LIIIIIIIIIII
GLII LIII LIII	

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

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STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
11 FORM PREPARED BY				
NAME / TITLE				•
Lavinia DeNood				GM
ORGANIZATION			DATE	<u>وا مانده</u>
Historic Interiors			April 1980	
CTOCCT 9. NUIMPED			TELEDHONE	

STREET & NOWBER	TELEPHONE
Main Street	(413) 268-7230
CITY OR TOWN	STATE
Haydenville	Massachusetts 01039

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

		NATIONAL	
--	--	----------	--

STATE _____

LOCAL X

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. 11

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE A DANA	1 Apprine
Acting tate Sectoric Reserv	ation there 10/23/80
FOR NPS USE/ONLY	
I HEREBY CERTIPY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NA	TIONAL REGISTER
for 10. Kay Ture	DATE 12/8/80
ATTEST. Emma Jano Syc	DATE /2-5-80

GPO 921-80

Thomas Kennedy House Bourbon County, Kentucky

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

FOOTNOTES

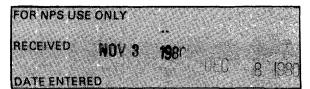
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²Jesse Kennedy Manuscript, pp. 12-13; Bourbon County Deed Books D, pp. 287-288; and E, pp. 194-195; "Certificate Book" Fayette County Courthouse, Lexington, Kentucky.

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 $^{5}\mathrm{A}$ comprehensive survey of the county was completed in August 1980 by Kentucky Heritage Commission staff.

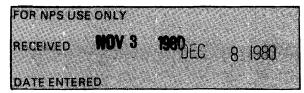


Thomas Kennedy House Bourbon County, Kentucky

CONTINUATION SHEET

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Thomas Kennedy House Bourbon County, Kentucky

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER10

PAGE 2

Verbal Boundary Description (continued)

westward and extending 600' to the E side of U.S. 627; turning southward 300', running along the E side of U.S. 627 to the point of beginning.

