United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Name of Property

County and State

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number ____ Page __

Supplementary Listing Record

NRIS Reference Number: SG100004285

Date Listed: 08/19/2019

Property Name: Fujino, Matsujiro, Property

County: Hawaii

State: HI

This Property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation

Signature of the Keeper

Amended Items in Nomination:

Significance:

The Areas of Significance are noted as Commerce and Architecture. [The subcategories related to historic function provided on the nomination cover form are deleted.]

The HAWAII SHPO was notified of this amendment.

DISTRIBUTION: National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment) OMB Control No. 1024-0018

NPS Form 10-900 1024-0018 United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

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This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions.

1. Name of Property

Historic name:	Matsujiro Fujino Property
Other names/site r	number: Fujino Store; 4-5:06: 004; part of LCA: 9971: Apana 5
Name of related multip	ole property listing:
Historical and Archite	ctural Resources of Honoka'a Town, Pa'alaea 1 & 2 Ahupua'a,
Hāmākua District,	Hawai'i Island, Hawai'i

(Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing

National Register of Historic Places Registra

2. Location

City or town: Honoka'a	State: Hawai'i	County: Hawai'i
Not For Publication:	Vicinity:	

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended,

I hereby certify that this / nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.

In my opinion, the property \checkmark meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant at the following level(s) of significance:

1

national statewide x local Applicable National Register Criteria:

R x C D x A

Signature of certifying official/Title:

DSHPD

Date

6.25

State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government w

w

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

In my opinion, the property	meets	_ does not meet the National Register	
criteria.			

Signature of commenting official:

Date

Hawai'i, Hawai'i

County and State

Title :

State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government

4. National Park Service Certification

I hereby certify that this property is:

entered in the National Register

____ determined eligible for the National Register

determined not eligible for the National Register

____ removed from the National Register

____ other (explain:) ____

ignature. of the Keeper

Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property

(Check as many boxes Private:	s as apply.)
Public – Local	
Public – State	

Public - Federal

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

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Category of Property

(Check only **one** box.)

Building(s)	X
District	
Site	
Structure	
Object	

Number of Resources within Property

(Do not include previously listed resources in the count)

Contributing <u>1*</u>	Noncontributing <u>1*</u>	buildings
		sites
		structures
		objects
1	1	Total

*Note: Commercial/Residential structure is Contributing. Garage is Noncontributing. Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register <u>N/A</u>

6. Function or Use Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions.) *COMMERCE/TRADE/department store; general store* joined with *DOMESTIC/single dwelling-House*

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property

Current Functions

(Enter categories from instructions.) <u>COMMERCE/TRADE/restaurant</u> <u>COMMERCE/TRADE/beauty shop</u> <u>COMMERCE/TRADE/hotel/inn</u>

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(Enter categories from instructions.) _OTHER/Vernacular Plantation Style

Materials: (enter categories from instructions.) Principal exterior materials of the property:

The Commercial portion of the Commercial/Residential structure rests on a concrete foundation. The Residential section is more complex: That portion of hallway and bathrooms immediately *makai* of the Commercial space is supported by posts and piers with a crawl space beneath. The slope of the parcel allowed the *makai* portion of the Residential section to be two story, with the concrete floor and walls of the basement supporting the weight of the bedrooms above. All walls (other than the basement) are of tongue-and-groove single board construction. The roof is *totan* (corrugated iron).

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with **a summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary Paragraph	Summary Paragraph			
	Honoka'a Directional Terms: <i>makai</i> (downslope, toward the ocean, roughly to the north) <i>mauka</i> (uphill, toward the mountains, roughly to the			
	south) Waipi'o/Waipi'o side (roughly to Waipi'o Valley on the west)			
	Hilo/Hilo side (roughly to Hilo on the east)			

The Fujino Building Property occupies a 14,168 square-foot lot bounded by the *makai* side of Māmane Street and an unnamed government-owned access road on the Hilo side. The Fujino Building has two components organized into roughly an "L" shape, with Commercial spaces along Māmane and Residential activities behind. The Māmane Street Commercial façade is

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

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built-up to the property line, has a modest false front hiding a front-facing, corrugated metal, gable roof, and thus contributes to the retail-office character of the downtown core. The first of three Commercial spaces, on the Waipi'o side, consists of a single-story shed-roofed former barber shop that is appended to the building, and presents a lower appearance to the street as the false front does not extend over it. A totan (corrugated metal), pent-roofed awning unites the facade, running its length and sheltering the sidewalk. The false front extends over the second and third (center and Hilo) Commercial spaces and is capped by a cornice with modillion-like brackets. The front Commercial building section sits on a poured-in-place concrete foundation and features shiplap walls. The back Residential section (now a bed and breakfast) occupies the makai-most portion of the "L" shape, rests on a half-wall concrete foundation and a mauka portion on posts and piers, and is parallel to the unnamed government-owned access road on the Hilo side. The Residential section is accessible from the Commercial space through a hallway and lanai directed *makai*. The downward slope of the lot allowed the builders to excavate under the Residential space to create an additional housing unit below. The building remains in good condition and retains its integrity of location, design, materials, setting, craftsmanship, feeling, and association.

Narrative Description

The Fujino Building occupies a 14,168 square-foot lot bounded by the *makai* side of Māmane Street and a government-owned (and unnamed) access road on the Hilo side. The Fujino Building has two components organized into roughly an "L" shape: Commercial spaces along Māmane and Residential activities behind. The Fujino Building occupies 2,810 square-feet, of which 2,010 is used for Commercial purposes, and the remainder serving Residential needs.

Commercial section exterior: The façade is built-up to the Māmane Street property line and features a modest false front hiding a front-facing, *totan* (corrugated metal) gable roof. The architecture contributes to the late 19th century-early 20th century retail-office character of the downtown core.

The Commercial section rests on a concrete foundation. A bank of single-pane transoms runs the length of the façade above the Hilo and center Commercial space windows and doors. Two single-pane awning windows on the Hilo-side of the building provide ventilation to a restaurant. The exterior siding is clapboard. A *totan* pent-roofed awning unites the façade, running its length and sheltering the sidewalk.

The Commercial section of the building is seven bays wide.

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The first of three Commercial spaces, on the Waipi'o side, consists of a single story shedroofed area that is appended to the building. This presents a lower appearance to the street as the false front does not extend over it.

The false front extends over the second and third (center and Hilo) Commercial spaces and is capped by a cornice with modillion-like brackets. The asymmetric façade features doorways recessed from the property line in the second and fifth bays from the Hilo side of the building, and a doorway, flush with the line of the building, adjoined by a four-pane fixed window on the Waipi'o-side of the frontage with a paneled kick plate below.

Commercial section interior: All units feature concrete-etched floors. Walls are tongue-and-groove. Ceilings are also tongue-and-groove.

The Waipi'o-most shed-roofed Commercial space recently contained a barbershop and is entered through a single door. A shared storage room is reached through doors at the back of both the former barber shop and adjacent beauty salon.

The center Commercial space contains the aforementioned beauty salon and is entered through a set of double doors. It also has a small bathroom.

The Hilo-side contains the major Commercial space. The Hilo-most doorway has a double door and larger windows that provide additional light for a restaurant. The restaurant features a counter and fountain-type round, patron swivel stools affixed to the scored concrete-slab floor. These are placed along an "L" shaped counter that begins on the left parallel to the street and then angles 90 degrees to follow the Hilo wall of the building. The restaurant has an internal partition separating the immediate food serving function from food preparation in the back. A restroom is also located there.

Residential section exterior: The "L" shape of the Fujino Building, and a minimal connection between the original Residential and Commercial spaces, suggests that the present structure began as two separate buildings that were later linked (please see *County of Hawai'i Field Book* pp. 20-21). Connecting shop space immediately to the shopkeeper's residence was quite common (see Kotake, Yamatsuka and Hasegawa nominations). The *makai*-most portion of the Commercial space was also occupied by laundry and bathroom facilities, with plumbing accessing the joined building through an indentation in the Hilo-side wall.

Along the rear wall of the restaurant is a five-panel door with its original knob and hardware which opens on a hallway running front-to-rear of the building. The hallway accesses the rear *mauka* side of the Residential section of the building, which sits on a post and pier foundation. A door, on the Hilo side of the hallway, opens into a large room that was once a Commercial kitchen, but has been remodeled into a large bedroom. Further *makai*, on the opposite side of the hall (Waipi'o side), is a communal kitchen and dining area for use by

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patrons of the bed and breakfast operation. Further down the hallway, again on the Hilo-side, is a five-panel door which accesses two remodeled bathrooms. Beyond this the hallway opens on its Waipi'o side to form a narrow open lanai leading to an apartment with a living room and three bedrooms. The walkway is 4 feet wide and features a railing with an "X" pattern rather than balusters. At the rear of the lanai, a five-panel door (which retains its original knob and hardware) provides access to the main apartment. The major room, a central living room, features two sets of double hung windows on the Waipi'o side. Two bedrooms are to the Hilo side of the living room and the other to the rear. The two Hilo side bedrooms and living room feature 2 x 2 double-hung sash windows, while the rear bedroom has four-pane sliding windows running across its rear wall. All four rooms have mostly tongue-and-groove with some canec and panel ceilings, and an interior with varied milled profile moldings/girts/rails and small crown moldings.

Beneath the main apartment is another living unit made possible by partial excavation and the slope of the property. It is entered through a five-panel door three steps down on the Waipi'o side.

Just Waipi'o-side of the lower apartment, and viewable from both the main apartment, the *mauka-makai* lanai, and the communal kitchen, is a restored outdoor pond and garden.

To the rear of the building, also on the property, is an 18 x 18 noncontributing carport. The original building was constructed of vertical planks and featured a *totan* front-facing gable roof. The property owner felt the building was too deteriorated to save and instead opted to use modern materials such as T-111 paneling with battens to mimic the original. The owner has also chosen to install three double-hung windows were none existed before. On this basis, the garage is considered noncontributing.

The Fujino Building Property remains very intact on its exterior, and also in much of its interior. Interior alterations have been made to address Commercial needs, as well as for a more contemporary kitchen. The building retains its massing, scale, and such character defining elements as the front elevation's windows, doors, shed-roofed awning, and false front with its bracketed cornice.

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- A. Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

х

х

- B. Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C. Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A. Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes
- B. Removed from its original location
- C. A birthplace or grave
- D. A cemetery
- E. A reconstructed building, object, or structure
- F. A commemorative property
- G. Less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property

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Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions.) <u>COMMERCE/TRADE/department store/general store</u> <u>ARCHITECTURE/other/plantation-era vernacular</u>

Period of Significance 1925-1957

Significant Dates

1925 (opening of Fujino Store) 1957 (closing of Fujino Store)

Significant Person

(Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)

Cultural Affiliation

Architect/Builder

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.)

The Matsujiro Fujino Property meets the <u>Registration Requirements</u> set forth in the Multiple Property Submission "Historical and Architectural Resources of Honoka'a Town, Pa'alaea 1 & 2 Ahupua'a, Hāmākua District, Hawai'i Island, Hawai'i MPS for the Property Type: Plantation Vernacular-Commercial." and "Plantation Vernacular-Residence."

Justification of the Period of Significance

The period of significance began with the construction of the Fujino Store and Residence in 1925. From that time, up to 1957, the Store building has served commercial purposes as a purveyor of general mercantile goods. Its plantation-style building today retains all the major characteristics of the original building's architecture.

The Matsujiro Fujino Property is significant at the local level under <u>Criterion A</u>, serving as an incubator for the entrepreneurial dreams of Japanese immigrants to find employment off the plantations and establish their own enterprises. The period of significance ranges from the construction of the building in 1925, to the Store closing in 1957.

The Matsujiro Fujino Store and Residence is also significant at the local level under <u>Criterion C</u> as a good example of a wood commercial building constructed in Hawai'i. The Commercial Storefront and Residence reflects a good example of 1920s era construction under Criterion C and 1925 begins the period of significance.

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Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least **one** paragraph for each area of significance.)

Criterion A (Events/History)

Historical Background

Over centuries, Native Hawaiian population centers had focused on use of land and sea resources in such areas as Waipi'o Valley, where an abundant supply of water sustained cultivation of taro and access was available to the sea. The Hāmākua Coast was only lightly settled.

A series of government acts in the mid 19th century changed land tenure in Hawai'i. The Constitution of 1840 under King Kamehameha III had established individual property rights. The Alien Land Ownership Act of 1850 allowed non-citizens to own land. The Kuleana Act of 1850 required *maka 'āinana* (Native Hawaiian commoners), to petition for title to land they cultivated. Rights of cultivation and pasturage on larger, common lands of the *ahupua 'a* were abolished and these former common properties became owned by the chiefs, crown, or the government. Many *maka 'āinana* who were unfamiliar with the concept of private land ownership lost their property. Members of the *ali 'i* (chiefly class) familiar with Western land law initially obtained title to most newly privatized Hawaiian land. Also, Westerners, especially those with capital, gained ownership of increasingly large percentages of valuable lands.

The advent of commercial agriculture based upon sugar in the late 19th century altered human occupation patterns. Imported flora and labor, increasingly sophisticated technologies, and consolidation of plantations led to the development of new village sites in Hāmākua.

After 1900, the size and configuration of Honoka'a was influenced by other factors. For one, Annexation and the Organic Act abolished provisions of the Masters and Servants Act that had placed plantation workers in positions of semi-servitude. Second, the expiration of plantation worker contracts gave individuals the opportunity to seek new employment opportunities in towns such as Honoka'a.

The impetus for the development of Honoka'a town rested with the influx of early immigrant workers (1860-1900) brought in as laborers on the sugar plantations. When their plantation contracts expired, successive waves of immigrants from China, Portugal (Madeira and the Azores), Japan, Korea, Philippines, and other countries began to set up businesses and restaurants in town. As buildings did not have formal addresses, locations were, and still are, commonly known by each historic building owner's name or historic business owner's names. Thus, surnames such as Fujino, Hirata, Kotake, Yamatsuka, Kaneshiro, Sakata, Tanimoto, Tanaka, and Hasegawa reflect on the Japanese cultural component as well as individual buildings. Portuguese names such as Ferreira, Andrade, Garcia, and Botelho reflect similar histories.

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The people who established small, independent, businesses in Honoka'a, often referred to as "mom and pops," were very familiar with the harshness of plantation life and saw their stores as vehicles toward financial independence from the plantations and a means to improve the future lives of their children. Offspring were required to work in the family business, learning discipline, business and language skills while furthering their education. The result of this "litmus test" of success in such struggles was the gainful employment of many in the second and third generations securing government and professional work.

Property History

The main property transfers occurred in this order: in 1848 LCA 09971*H in Pa'alaea Ahupua'a Apana 5 was recorded in the *Buke Mahele*–King Kamehameha III granted to William Pitt Leleiohoku vast land holdings of 122.3 acres; in approximately 1854 (Land Commission Awards Location Index). The land, later sold to Samuel Mahuka Spencer and wife Alice, was a portion of LCA 9971 Apana 5. At the time of the sale from Charles H. Will to Manki Harunaga, the Parcels 4 and 6 were separate (Parcel 3 was also included, but was omitted in the 1925 Harunaga sale to Matsujiro Fujino). These two Parcels 4 and 6 were joined in 1925 and are now designated 4-5: 06: 004.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

. . . . Lot Number 4: "Beginning at a concrete pipe at the South corner of this lot, on the makai side of the Main Government Road, the coordinates of which point referred to Government Survey Trig. Station, "Kaao", being North 961.2 feet and West 11.00 feet, thence running by true azimuths and distances: 1. 116° 18' 75 feet along Government Road; 198° 44' 150 feet; 2. 3. 296° 18' 62.3 feet: 152.2 feet along School Lot to the initial point, con-14° 00' 4. taining an area of 10,250 Square Feet." Lot Number 6: "Beginning at the South corner of this lot. the coordinates of which point referred to Government Survey Trig. Station, "Kaao", being North 1108.88 feet and East 25.82 feet, thence running by true azimuths and distances :l. 116° 18' 137.3 feet to a 14 foot Road; 198° 44' 2. 146.2 feet along 14 foot Road; 122.5 feet to Honokaa School Lot; 288° 44' 3. 4. 14° 00' 164.8 feet along Honokaa School Lot to the initial point, containing an area of 18,011 Square Feet." The property above described is the same property which was conveyed to me by Alice K. Spencer by three deeds dated respectively, October 26th, 1921, September 15th, 1921, and October 26th, 1921, and recorded in the Registry of Conveyances in Honolulu, respectively, in Book 629, Pages 75 to 76, Book 607, pages 213 to 214, and Book 629, pages 73 to 74. Together with all and singular the rights, tenements, privileges, hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any wise appertaining. To have and to hold the above described property with the appurtenances unto the said Grantee and his heirs and assigns in fee simple forever.

1921 Alice Spencer sold to Charles H. Will. This was prior to 1925 parcel consolidation.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

471 789/471-472 9/24/1925 + Jugins DEED Charles H Know all men by these presents that I, Charles H. Will, an unmar-Will ried man, of Hilo, Hawaii, hereinafter called the Grantor, for and in To consideration of the sum of Four Thousand Dollars (\$4,000.00) to me in Menk hand paid by 14444 Harunaga, of Honokaa, District of Hamakua, County Manki Harunaga F. and Territory of Hawaii, hereinafter called the Grantee, have sold, and by these presents do hereby bargain, sell, grant, convey and transfer unto the said Grantee, and to his heirs and assigns, all those certain Deed pieces or parcels of land situate at Paalaea, Honokaa aforesaid, the same being portions of L. C. A. 9971 Apana 5 and described by metes U.S.Rev. S. \$4.00 and bounds as follows: . . . (Lot Number 3 omitted) 4

1925 Deed from Charles H. Will to Manki Harunaga. In that same year, Harunaga sold the property to Matsujiro Fujino.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

787 / X08, 410 9/5/1925 Lizens Road for 50 feet; thence running makai to the makai boundry of Lot No. 6; thence along makai boundry for 40.833 feet to the corner of the Harunaga, Lot; thence running mauka to the Government Road to the point of beginning; reserving however, a 14 foot right of way at the mauka boundry of lot 6, which right of way shall extend from the Pazuilo boundry of the Fujino, lot to the Honokas boundry of the Harunaga, lot, and which right of way shall be for the perpetual use of M. Harunaga, M. Fujino, I. Hamasaki, their heirs and assigns, containing an area of 13,123 square feet more or less. To have and to hold the above described and granted premises, together with all and singular the tenaments, hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in anyvise appertaining, unto the said I. Hamasaki, his heirs and assigns in fee simple forever. And I, Shizuko Haranaga, wife of Manki Harunaga, in consideration of the sum of One Doller to me paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do hereby release and forever quit claim all my right or possibility of dower in and to the above described and granted premises In witness whereof the said Manki Harunaga and Shizuko Harunaga have hereunto set their hands and seals this 5th. day of September, A. D. 1925. Manki Harunaga Shizuko Harunaga Territory of Hawaii) 55 County of Hawaii On this 5th. day of September, A. D. 1925 before me personally appeared Manki Harunaga and Shizuko Harunag to me known to be the persons described in and who executed the forsgoing instrument, and acknowledged that they executed the same as that free act and deed. F. R. H. Fraser (Notarial Seal) Notary Public, 4th. Judicial Circuit. T. H. Entered of record this 9th day of October A.D.1925 at 9:35 o'clock A. and compared. Farthe Hintan der Registrar of Conveyand Manki Harunaga & wf. DEED TO Know all men by these presents, that I, Manki Harunaga, of Honor M. Fujino kaa, Hamakua, County and Territory of Hawaii, for and in consideration Deed of the sum of Thirteen Hundred Thirty Three Dollars and Thirty Three U.S.Rev. S. \$1.50 See Corcts./D. Book 825 Page 105

1925 deed from Harunaga to Fujino here and on the following page-and also notes right of way road adjustment.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

787/408-110 9/5/1925

Cents (\$1333.33) to me in hand paid by by M. Fujino, of Honokaa, Hamakua aforesaid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do hereby give, grant, bargain, sell and convey unto the said M. Fujino, his heirs and assigns, the following described premises; to wit:-

All of that certain piece or parcel of lend situate at Honokaa aforesaid, being a portion of Lots 4 and 6 of the Sam Spencer Tract at Paalaea, Honokaa, L. C. A. 9971 Apana 5, and being a portion of the land conveyed to Manki Harunaga by Charles Will on the 24th. day of September, A. D. 1925, and further described as follows:

Beginning at the Paauilo corner of the 50 foot frontage on the Government Road conveyed by Manki Harunaga to I. Hamasaki; this point being 50 foot along the Government Road from the Paauilo corner of the 50 foot frontage lot retained by Manki Harunaga; thence running along the Government Road in the Paauilo direction for a distance of 50 feet; thence running makai to the makai boundry of Lot No. 6; thence running in the Honokaa direction for a distance of 40.833 feet; thence mauka to the Government Road to the point of beginning; reserving, however, a 14 foot right of way at the mauka boundry of Lot 6; which right of way shall extend from the Paauilo boundry of this lot to the Honokaa boundry of the Harunaga,lot; and which right of way shall be for the perpetual use of M. Harunaga, M. Fujino and I. Hamasaki, their heirs and assigns, containing an area of 13,123 square feet more or less.

To have and to hold the above described and granted premises, together with all and singular the tenaments, hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging, or in anywise appertaining, unto the said M. Fujino, his heirs and assigns forever.

And I, Shizuko Harunaga, wife of M. Harunaga, in consideration of the sum of One Dollar to me paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do hereby release and forever quit claim all my right or possibility of dower in and to the above described and granted premises.

In witness whereof the said Manki Harunaga and Shizuko Harunaga have hereunto set their hands and seals this 5th. day of September, A. D. 1925.

Manki Harunaga

Shizuko Harunaga

Territory of Hawaii) (ss

County of Hawaii) On this 5th. day of September, A.D. 1925 before me personally appeared Manki Harunaga and Shizuko Harunaga to me Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

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Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Building and Commercial History

In 1914, after Fujino had completed his three-year contract with Honoka'a Sugar Company, he went to work with, or for, Manki Harunaga. Their main enterprise was the Honoka'a Theatre which in the 1920s showed mostly silent movies and had occasional Japanese troops of entertainers come to town. At the same time, quite possibly in the theatre itself, Fujino was a confectioner, and he also stored and sold coffins at that location.

	and Retailers, Honolulu, T. H., deliver arges to all island ports and postoffices	YOL he World with rithout proper
	NESS DIRECTORY. 1095	roper with
Jakins G V, 76 S Beretania. Kerr L A. 1140 Fort. Kerr L A. 60, 1140 Fort. Kerr L B & Go, 1140 Fort. LAMERT & B Ko, 1140 Fort. (See p 37.) Lansing N B. 47 Chaplain. Levenaon-Weill Co The, McCandless bide. Lille R I, 50 S Queen. McCheaney J M. 16 Merchant. McCheaney J M. 16 Merchant. Stranger S C. Hustace cor Clayton. Schafter F A & CO LTD, 65 Mer- chant. (See p 30.) Stranger S C. (See J M.) Machaney J M. Jonner Fort. Shahlin Bros (S F). Union nr Fort. Shahlin Bros (S F). Union nr Fort. Shahlin Bros (S F). Vicinaves John, 184 Merchant. Yon HAMM-YOUNG CO LTD THE. Blabop cor Kinz. (See p 36.) Watcheld A T. King cor Bethel. WALDEON FEED L LTD, 816 Fort. WALDEON FEED L LTD, 816 Fort. WATSEHOUSE HENEY TEUST CO LTD, Fort cor Merchant. (See top Ince and p 31.) Yap Bros, 938 Nuans. HAWATI.	Miyahera I, 50 N Beretania. Ninoda J, Tuntalus rd. Ohats S, Biver makui Hunti, Sakamoto T, 258 N Beretania. Sure X, Wainba. Tunake S, Sakama S, Sakama Yakuma L, 438 N King. Yakuma L, 438 N King. Tunake S, 50 ahu mkt. HAWAII. Chang Hong, Hisio. Chang Hong, Hakiau. Dunkichi N, Papaaloa. Pujiano M, Honokas. Pujiani K, Olaa. Hamkado H, Hilo. Hilo Candy Co, Hilo. Kunimoto Rishachi, Papaikoo. Kaneke M, Holuakoa. Kan Leong. Hilo. Kunimoto Rishachi, Papaikoo. Kaneke M, Holuakoa. Kan Leong. Hilo. Kuniyoahi K, Olaa.	I CAN'T COVER
OAVIES THEO H & CO LTD, HUO. (See p 7.) AGCKFELD H & CO LTD, HUD. (See pp 8, 9 and 729.) ONFECTIONERS — MANUFAC- TURING AND WHOLESALE.	Miyamae I. Papaikou. Morita T. Olaa. Mukai Mra K. Laupahoehoe. Nagao K. Ninole. Nakasora. Hilo. Nishkimoto G. Hilo.	THE LARGEST IMPORTER IN THE CITY
Honolule Pop Core Co. 1322 Furt. Nichibei Candy Co. 402 N King. Ohara K. 1135 Liliba. Ohias Kaitukichi, Beretania cor River. Quong Chong Lung Co. 78 N King. Wing Wo Chong Co. 1122 Nuano. Wo Fat Co. Hole'swa Maunakea. CONFECTIONERS-RETAIL. Antoku N. 1228 Liliba. Pujimoto J. Waipahu. Pujimoto J. 126 N Bretania. Pujimoto J. 126 N Bretania. Pujimoto J. 206 N Bretania. Hirano C. Wahiawa. Hirano C. Wahiawa. Hirano C. Wahiawa. Hirao A. Wajpahu. Hirao A. Wajpahu. Hirokani K. Haleiwa. Bome of Good Candy The, 1760 S King. Ishimoto T., South cor Halekaula. Kamota K. Molilifi juuciton. Kimoto K. 254 N Beretania. McGrew Mrs G M, 1402 Emma. Macadu T. Waterma. Macadu T. Water mauka Hotel. NAMES APPEARING In LARGE TY	Nukida H, Hilo. Okamura H, Pahoa. Nakai K, Hilo. Bakuma (Duo, Hilo. Shurnihh C, Pahoa. Sogi Y, Havi. Sunjiro U, Hilo. Tamura M, Kukulhaele. Tamigawa H, Hilo. Tamura M, Kukulhaele. Tamora H, Hilo. Tamora H, Hilo. Tamora H, Hilo. Uado B, Hilo. Wada K, Papaloa. Yaanda M, Honomo. MAUI. Hop Kee, Walluku. Hop Kee, Walluku. Honshide Y, Lahaina. Inouye, Lahaina. Inouye, Lahaina. Inouye, Lahaina. Inouye, Lahaina. Inouye, Lahaina. Inouye, Kabuku. Kotaba K, Kabuku. Kotaba K, Kabuku. Kotaba K, Kabuku. Kotaba K, Kabuku. Hop Kee, Q, Lahaina.	Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Genutine MANILA CIGARS CIGARETTES CIGARETTES and AMERICAN TOBACCO also OOLUNG SUI SIN and other CHINA TEAS LEE TOMA 33 N. KING Near Nuuanu PHONE 1640 P.O. Box 1094

1914 *Husted Directory* lists Fujino as confectioner (p. 1095)

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property



HARUNAGA FAMILY COLLECTION

Harunaga and Fujino family members in front of the Honoka'a Theatre. The posters advertise the U.S. silent movies and Japanese samurai films. Cowboy films were also shown as were traveling Japanese troops of entertainers presented. Various *Directories of Honolulu* alternate with Manki Harunaga proprietor and Matsujiro Fujino as owner.

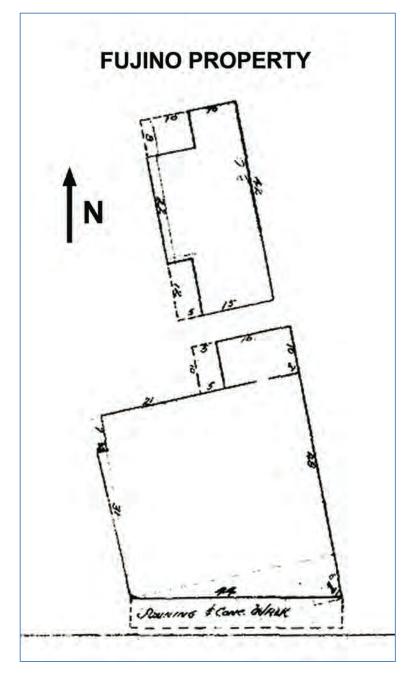
HONCKAA

In the big town of Honokas, there is an old-fashioned theatre about 50 feet long and 30 feet wide. It can hold about 250 adults. The seats are of two kinds: the fixed chairs and the folding chairs. The theatre was established in 1915. Only sometimes it is used for Japanese shibays, meeting, etc.. The theatre discontinued showing moving picture business last year. For some time it was showing silent cowboy and old pictures to the Filipinos and small boys. The theatre is called Honokas Theatre and the owner is Mr. Fujino.

1933 "Study of Honoka'a Community in Hawai'i by Mary Han and Vivien Botelho" and students under the direction of John Reineke at Honoka'a Intermediate School.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

By 1925 Harunaga had acquired "Uptown" land in the Spencer Tract which he sold to Fujino. Fujino then built his Store and Residence there.

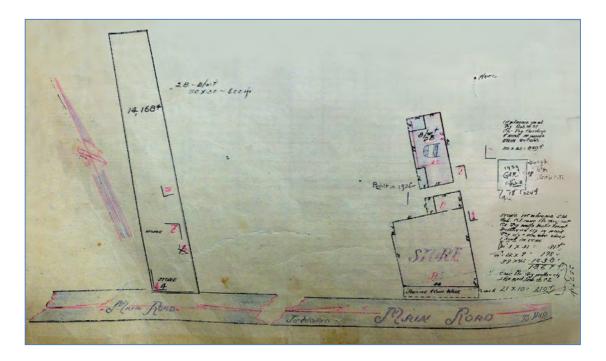


County of Hawai'i Field Book notes that the Commercial Store and the family Residence were constructed in 1925. Note the two buildings were constructed separately, but were joined for convenience at a later time.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



County of Hawai'i Field Book plot plan notes that the Commercial Store and the family Residence were constructed in 1925. The garage is measured at 18 feet x 18 feet and was constructed in 1939. According to the field book, the concrete basement addition and one room addition to the dwelling was added in 1956.

It is not known when the commercial and residential building were joined after 1925, but it is likely apparent that keeping dry when walking between the two buildings was preferred.

The four images below show the addition including the understory joining the two buildings.



PHOTOGRAPHS: LAURA RUBY

Looking Hilo and *makai*.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



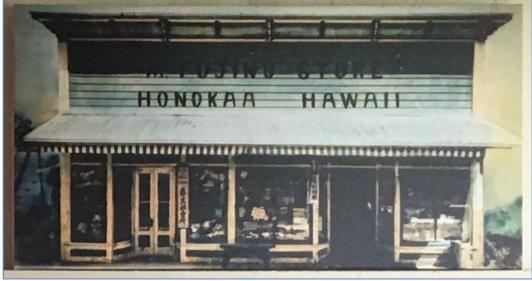
Looking Waipi'o.



Left: Looking Waipi'o; Right: Looking makai.

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

The M. Fujino Store Business History



NHERC COLLECTION

This old photo was retouched, hand lettered, and hand colored by the photographer. (nd) Note that the small store (the barbershop, among other establishments) was later added on the Waipi'o side. See detail below for the store sign advertising coffins etc.



The *kanji* (Japanese calligraphy) read *sougu* (funeral equipment)–*soushiki* is 'funeral rites' + *hanbaisho* 'selling place.'

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



YAMATO COLLECTION; NHERC

Ca. 1970s. After the Fujino Store closed, Margaret's Kitchen and then C C Jon's Snack In' Shoppe occupied the Hilo side of the former Store. Note the small commercial bay at the Waipi'o side of the building which was a barbershop among several establishments.



PHOTOGRAPHER: DAVID FRANZEN; STATE HISTORIC DIVISION COLLECTION

Ca.1970s. Ken's Wholesale occupied the Waipi'o-side bay, while C C Jon's occupied the Hiloside.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



PHOTOGRAPH: LAURA RUBY

This rather ornate counter likely came from a saloon in town. It is not known if Fujino actually displayed goods in his Store atop this counter, but it might have been a furnishing used when baseball players met to strategize in the then-unfinished basement. A blackboard with a baseball diamond was also found leaning against this counter.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property



1927 "General Stores." Polk Husted Directory, Vol XXXIV. p.777.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i

County and State

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property



1928 Directory of Honolulu. p. 602.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i

County and State

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

List of Businesses in Honokaa Mauka side of the main road: 1. Hiromasa laundry Kato general store and dressmaker
 Rickard Hotel Ando general store and dressmarer
 Rickard Hotel
 Forreira blacksmith shop
 Hamakna Shokwai general store and service station
 Honckaa Theater (Fujino's)
 Takata general store and billiard parlor
 Taishodo Watchmaker (Nishisaka's) repairing and jewelry
 Yoneoka general store and hardware
 Ko Duck Wha tailor shop and shoe store
 Mikawa dressmaking shop
 Sakata photographic studio
 Hasegawa general store (S. Okubo taxi
 Dr. Haruto Okada, M.D. office and private hospital
 Yamamoto fishmonger
 Gastillo music store (R.C.A. radio agency, Victor dealer)
 Honokaa Supply (Andrade's) drug store
 Ando barber shop
 Aloha Meat Market
 Makada tillor shop
 Gashillo rabop
 Gashillo rabop
 Akata general store
 Ando barber store
 Makada tillor shop
 Aloha Meat Market
 Meada tailor shop
 Sakata general store
 Sakata dilard parlor
 Galinato general store
 Sakata dilard parlor
 Sakata general store
 Sakata dilor shop
 Asahi Bakery
 Nakada tailor shop
 Fuknoka billiard parlor
 S. San cleaning and pressing
 Young Oh Man shoe repair
 Kim Myng Won tailor shop
 Fujiwara restaurant and general store
 Higaki bakery
 S. Harcta general store
 Magao transfer and dressmaking shop
 Gash and Carry (Kaneshirc's) general store) Ferreira blacksmith shop 4. Makai side of the main road: Fujino general store
 Hamasaki soda water bottling works
 Edward Akloka, dentist
 Telephone exchange
 Ujiki general store
 Ujiki general store
 Fujiwara radio shop (Philco agnecy)
 Hamada's branch of Moses agency of Singer sewing machine
 8-10.Yamato garage and service station, general store, dressmaking shop
 Magai (Hamakua Laundry) cleaning and pressing
 Honokaa Club (Morita's) Hotel

1933 "Study of Honoka'a Community in Hawai'i by Mary Han and Vivien Botelho" and students under the direction of John Reineke at Honoka'a Intermediate School.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

								0007
		175	GENE	RAL STOR	RS .			
No.		Name of Owner	Other Busi- nesses in Connection	Date Est.	Number and Nationality of Patrons	District Served		unber of nployees
2.	x.	Kato	(dressmaker)	1984	(Per week) 90 F.,J.,P.	No del-	3	family
1.	x.	Fujino	(coffins)theat	re) 1906	100 J.,P.	No del.	5	family
5.	N.	Vjiki		1920	400-500 Fil., Jap.	Paauhau, Cverend, NewStable	2	
9.	ĸ.	Yamato	(garage, fill- ing station, dressmaker)	1920	500 or more, all kinds	Hanakua		family, hirdd
5.		nakua She nokoji)	okwai, Ltd.	1900	800, all kinds	Hanakua	24	family, hirdd
7.	Tal	cata	(billiards)		F.,J.	No del.	4	family
	Y.	Yoneoka.	(hardware)	1909	50 sll kinds	No del.	2	family
.05	Ŧ.	Yamatsul	ca (dressmig)	1926	80 F.,J., Haoles	Haina		family,
13.	н.	Hasegawa	R	1908	70 all kinds	No del.	_	family
22.	r.	Shimomu	na.	1911 .	100 J.,F.	Haina, Paauhau, Camp 9	15	family, hired
24.		ang Bros. Awong)	(fill. stat.)	1926	400-500, all, esp. P and	As far as		3 family, 2 hired
23.	Α.	Galinate	,	1933	Fil.	No del.	1	family
28.	n.	Kotake	(carpenter)	1917	20 J.,F.	No del.	2	family
27.	υ.	Hirata	(dressmaking)	1909	100 J.,F.	No del.	2	family
			(restaurant)	1924	100 all kinds		1	family,
54.	E.	Hirata			F.,J.	Haina, Paauhau	2	family
			o Cash & Carry	1933	20 all kinds			family, hired
#:	Hor (A.	J. Andrad	oply Store te)Drug Store		all kinds	No del.	2	family
54.	Lin	Yick	(restaurant)	1930	10 all kinds		2	family
-			Kotake.)					100

"Study of Honoka'a Community in Hawai'i by Mary Han and Vivien Botelho" (1933), and students under the direction of John Reineke at Honoka'a Intermediate School. It is interesting that this very reliable source raises three comments: 1) the Honoka'a Theatre had been purchased by Mr. Tanimoto and closed by 1930 with the opening of his Honoka'a People's Theatre across the street; 2) 1906 is Mr. Fujino's immigration date; and 3) after 1925, Mr. Fujino continued selling coffins from his new general Store.

Apparently the "funeral equipment" was an income producer in 1933 as well as the general Store items carried. The Store sold groceries, Japanese silk goods, tobacco, cold drinks, Chinese seeds,

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County and State

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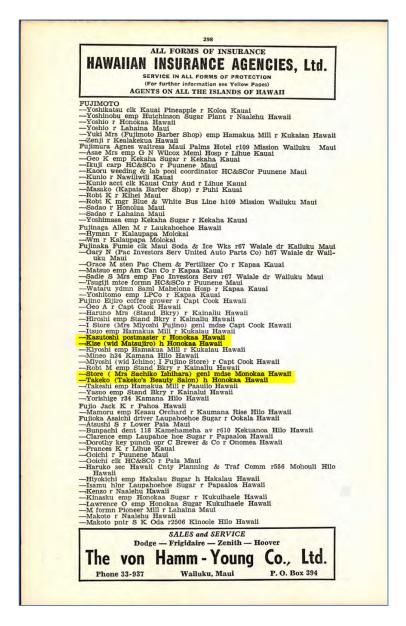
candy and shave ice. The Fujino's were also famous for sending an ice cream truck around town on Sundays. The M. Fujino "general store" stood out among the other "Mom and Pop" commercial enterprises in that it carried goods that were "niceties." That is, special items displayed or used when there were guests.

M.	FUJINO STORE
Telehpone	
Telenpone	Dealer in
	A DESCRIPTION OF CANDIES and ICE CERAN
BY GOODS, T	TOILET ARTICLES, CANDIES and ICE CREAM
	Honokaa, Hawaii
	Household Linens
a Ruffet set-	-white linen-white embroidery
<i>i</i> 0.	-colored embroidery
1.	-colored linen -colored embroidery, white linen
2. TTLito potto	-colored emproidery, white inten on dresser scarf-crochet edge
ia.	-applique
5. Linen dress	er scarf-hand hemstitching
6.	-colored embroidery
7.	-cut work
58.	—drawn work
i9.	-crochet work
0. Table runn	er natural colored linen—crochet —hemstitching
2.	-colored embroidery
13,	-cut work
4. Apron-ap	plique
5. —col	lored embroidery
5. Table cent	er piece-white linen, crochet
8. Table cente	er piece-white linen, cut work
19.	-white linen, tatting
0. Table cent	er piece-natural
2. Any doili	es 9 inch all crochet
2. Any other	articles

Notice that these items listed in this 1939 Territorial Fair booklet (p.31) advertisement are nonessential goods that would make a household more visually attractive. These are accoutrements/extras accessories such as linens, doilies, and other embroidered or crocheted items.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

After Matsujiro Fujino died ca. 1954 family members continued to run the Store and daughter Takeko continued to operate her beauty Salon. The Fujino Store operated on this location from 1925 to 1957.



1957 *Polk Husted Directory* (p. 298) lists the family members residing in Honoka'a. Kise (Fujino Widow) continued to run the Store with her daughter Sachiko (Fujino) Ishihara, and her daughter Takeko continued her beauty shop enterprise in the adjacent central bay, and her son, Kazutoshi, lived at the Residence while serving as the town Postmaster.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

	Takeguchi Chas hosemn HFD Hilo
	" Eizo cane contr Kapoho
	" Takashi formn HawaiiConsRy Kukaiau
	Takehara Ritsuo emp NSKK r1965 Kame-
	hameha av Hilo
	Takehiro Kitaro ydmn h2155 Kilauea av
	Hilo
	" Minoru emp HawnACo Pahala
	Takei Paul F whsemn Hoffschlaeger Co
	r271 Ululani Hilo
	" Shiro asst extension agt UofH r271
	Ululani Hilo
٢	" Wari Mrs h271 Ululani Hilo
l	TAKEKO'S BEAUTY SALON (Takeko
l	Fujino) Beauty Specialists Hair-
l	dressers and Cosmeticians Honokaa
l	Tel 2 W 418 PO Box 174 Takemori Satoru lab Brewer & Co Hilo
٦	
	" Susumu painter Kohala
	" T photo Hawi
	Takemoto Francis tchr DPI h230 Kapio-
	lani Hiyo
	" Fusae Mrs clk S Miyamoto Cash and
	Carry h224e Piopio Hilo
1	" Gladys U Mrs tchr DPI h230 Kapiolani
	Hilo " Jas G postmaster Naalehu
	Jas G postmaster Naaienu

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

1940 Directory of City and County of Honolulu and the Territory of Hawai'i, Vol. XLVI (p. 744). Takeko opened Takeko's Beauty Salon in the Fujino Building in 1939 (*Polk-Husted Directory*, 1939-1940 p. 678). She ran the business until her retirement in 1974 (*Telephone Directory Hawai'i*. Hawaiian Telephone Company. May 1, 1974).

Since the M. Fujino Store closing in 1957, the Hilo-side of the building has hosted restaurants. Margaret's Kitchen which operated from 1965 to 1971 (*Hawaiian Telephone Directory*, December 1965 through 1969; *Telephone Directory Hawai'i*, May 1, 1970, May 1, 1971) and C C Jon's, opened in that space in 1978. C C Jon's closed in 2015 when the Fujino heirs sold the building.

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Left: 1965 Margaret's Kitchen p. 33; Right: C C Jon's *1973 Hawaiian Telephone Co. Directory* (p. 146).



YAMATO COLLECTION, NHERC

C C Jon's ca. 1970s. After C C Jon's closed, Fujino Shave Ice opened serving boba tea and shave ice.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



PHOTOGRAPH: ROSS STEPHENSON

Fujino Shave Ice interior. (2018)

<u>Residence History</u> <u>Special Japanese Contemplative Aesthetics</u>

Though by all accounts, the Fujino Commercial building and Residence are vernacular planatation-style architecture of economical single-wall construction, double hung windows and totan roof, the Matsujiro Fujino family valued a special aesthetic for its Residence. Matsujiro created a *tokonoma* (meditation and aesthetic space located usually within a house or temple) and pond. He had also installed linoleum rugs by 1939, the confirmation of this are the 1939 Japanese and American newspapers found under the living room linoleum rug to compensate for the slight dip/depression in flooring.

Ma

One of the important concepts of all the Japanese arts is *ma*, the concept that regarded openness adjacent to material objects and structures as equally important in contemplation. In the Japanese cultural context, the concept of *ma*, meaning interval, suggests a wholeness of an event. In the Western sense, voids or negative space suggest an absence of presence (distances between the physical presence of objects). *Ma* suggests that all intervals of physical tangible presence or intangible presence have reciprocal and integral spatial and temporal importance.

<u>Tokonoma (床の間, toko-no-ma)</u>

The word '*toko*' literally means "floor" or "bed"; "*ma*" means interval or "space." It is the focal point of the interior. In the *tokonoma* all moveable features, calligraphic or pictorial scroll and *ikebana* arrangement of flowers or bonsai in a vase are spatially positioned within the architectural features of post, wall, and platform to reflect the seasonal time of the year. Asymmetrical balance of intervals is emphasized. The pillar on one side of the *tokonoma* is usually made of wood, especially for the purpose. It might be a raw trunk with bark still attached, a twisted post, or a milled straight-grained squared post.



PHOTOGRAPHS: LAURA RUBY

Left: The Fujino *tokonoma* before the living room was repainted and linoleum rug removed. Note the natural post, perhaps ohia wood, which brings the natural world into the interior: Right: the white painted *tokonoma* which is now a decorative alcove. (2017)

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property



PHOTOGRAPH: LAURA RUBY

This tokonoma is located in Camelia Garden Tea House in Kyoto, Japan. The translation of the scroll is of colorful phoenix flying over the sky. This evokes the colors of autumn. This was written by a high-ranking monk. The *ikebana* is specific for the *Genji Monagatari* read in the old Kyoto dialect on that day in 2018 and is appropriate as this autumn theme suggests story of Genji's mother who passed away in her time. Additionally, the incense container evokes *mono no aware* (the sadness of things) has images of autumn wild flowers and locusts and connects these elements in the tea house garden outside with the plants and locust in the story. The leaves in the trees quivered and the maples were starting to change. There are five scents or 54 different combinations in the *kou* (incense) box inviting those to combine the scents and the story in *Genji Monagatari*. (2018)

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PHOTOGRAPHS: INTERNET IMAGES

Examples of *tokonoma* that illustrate the aesthetics that Matsujiro incorporated in his contemplative spaces: asymmetrical arrangement of the seasonal scroll and *ikebana* (flower arrangement) and natural wood post.

Garden and Pond

Japanese gardens are also designed to recreate natural imagery within an architectural context. Boulders, small stones, grass, plantings, architectural walls, posts, walkways are all created in an integration of natural and cultural *ma*. Further, a garden invites many viewpoints. Viewer/participants engage the site over time, whether by walking through it or by sitting and moving our heads and eyes. Sounds of water, wind and bird, smells of earth and plants, tactile temperature shifts, humidity and varied walking surfaces, and changes in light and shade additionally engage. Some aspects of the garden are hidden, for example one rock obscuring another. Memories and imagination from previous or, as-yet-future, points of view may be evoked to shape the participation. (Laura Ruby. "Interplay in Expanded Fields." *FATE in Review*, 1993).

A traditional garden might have an irregular-shaped pond or water course. Stones are part of an aesthetic design and are often placed so that their positions appear natural and their relationships harmonious. Among the features are rocks that appear to have been eroded by waves. Other *kasei-gan* (rough volcanic rocks) appear to represent mountains. This is a subtle, idealized view of nature. Small benches or pavilions along the garden paths provide places for rest and contemplation.

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PHOTOGRAPH: ROSS STEPHENSON

This garden has been altered from original pond creation by the Fujino family when it was intruded by the county sewer pipe laid ca. 1970s. The lattice work covers the pipe. The laundry sink, in adaptive reuse, was added in 2017.

The Fujino pond is essentially a concrete rectangle with specially selected rocks punctuating the pond edges. It is not known if *koi* (carp) or goldfish swam in the pond. The Fujino pond is meant to be viewed and contemplated from the bench on the Residence lanai.

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PHOTOGRAPH: LAURA RUBY

This asymmetric garden at the Camelia Garden Tea House in Kyoto has irregularly placed rocks and a meandering water course. (2018)

Fujino Residence Interior Furnishings

Also, above and beyond the vernacular plantation style housing was the special attention to interior furnishings. Some of the Western aesthetic elements are door hardware, girts/rails and crown moldings with milled profiles, and linoleum rugs.

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Name of Property

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Door Hardware



PHOTOGRAPH: LAURA RUBY

An interior door between the Fujino living room and a bedroom. Doors as well as door frames in this Residence were plantation style, but Matsujiro installed, simple, though dressy, enameled doorknobs throughout.



PHOTOGRAPH: INTERNET IMAGE

Porcelain doorknobs with iron rosettes.

Moldings

Most 1920-1930s plantation-style commercial and residential buildings had simple, rough-hewn girts/railings measuring approximately 1 inch x 3 inches. Molding for many of the decorative Fujino residential girts were placed as a visual consideration rather than applying rough-hewn rectangle cross-section girts. The carpentry method was to use dado blades or router "knives" for cutting profiles. Modest crown moldings were also visual furnishings for the Residence.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

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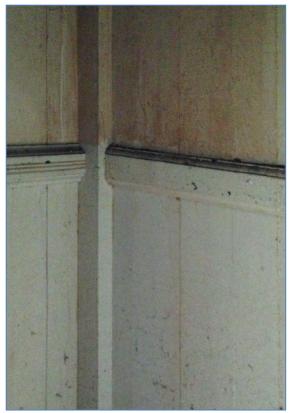


PHOTOGRAPH: LAURA RUBY

An example of a milled girt/railing in a Fujino bedroom.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property





Hawai'i, Hawai'i

County and State

PHOTOGRAPHS: LEFT: FUJINO LIVING ROOM CLOSET GIRTS; RIGHT: INTERNET IMAGES OF MILLED LUMBER RAILINGS

Linoleum Rugs

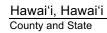
Linoleum rugs were a fashionable addition that dressed up the vernacular plantation Residence plank flooring. These rugs could easily be rolled up and transported. They had boarders that framed the central imagery. It is possible that these Residence items were acquired as a Fujino Store purchase. It is likely that these linoleum rugs were installed in 1939, as 1939 Japanese and English newspapers were found placed under the linoleum rugs to help level the floor.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property



Some Fujino linoleum patterns.





PHOTOGRAPHS: LAURA RUBY





PHOTOGRAPHS: INTERNET IMAGES

Examples of this floor covering in 1927: Armstrong advertised its Genuine Cork Linoleum Rugs in "This Old House Online."

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



PHOTOGRAPHS: INTERNET IMAGES

Left: James C Massey Archives linoleum pattern internet images; Right: Linoleum Pattern 19 from Spicher and Company internet images.

People Fujino Family

Matsujiro Fujino was born in Chugoku region, city of Hiroshima, Japan in 1881. He immigrated to Hawaii on February 8, 1906 aboard the *Doric*. The steerage passenger manifest lists him as a 24-year-old, unmarried farm laborer headed to Honoka'a (*Passenger Lists of Vessels 1900-1954*). Matsujiro, like so many before him signed a three-year contract to work on the Honoka'a Sugar Plantation.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Name of Property

1 Armited of Conserve and Eaber			BALOON,	THIS SH	ERAGE ALIEN				STED.				List	14(4)	1-
LIS	ST OR MAN	FEST OF AL	IEN PASSE	NGERS F	OR THE	U.S. IM	MIGRA	TION C	FFICER AT PORT OF	ARI	RIV.	AL.			-
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	ulations of the Secre	tary of Commerce ar		ed States, under	Act of Congre	ss approved	March 3.	1903. to be	delivered to the U.S. Immigration				mandi	ng	
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1906 ship manifest showing those traveling in steerage.

Hiroshima ken-born Kise, age 22, arrived from Japan on January 23, 1907 aboard the *Siberia* (*Passenger Lists of Vessels 1900-1954*), and by 1910, 30-year-old Matsujiro and his 25-year-old wife had one-year-old daughter Shigeko (*Bureau of the Census, 1910*).

He turned to commercial activity, and is listed in the commercial directories from 1910, 1912 and 1914 as a "confectioner" (Husted's Directory Co.'s *Directory of Honolulu and the Territory of Hawai'i*, 1910, p. 673; 1912, p.792) with the 1914 listing including "watchmaker" in Honoka'a (*Polk-Husted Directory* 1914, p. 772). By 1919 he is listed as "Fujino M general store" (*Polk-Husted Directory* 1919, p. 912) and this listing continues for 1920, 1921, and 1922 (*Polk-Husted Directory* 1920; p. 961; p. 1004; 1045). The 1920 census reveals that the family was now composed of 37-year-old Matsujiro, 34-year-old Kise, 10-year-old Shigeko, 8-year-old Masako, and almost 3-year-old Takeko. Matsujiro is identified as a merchant in dry goods, while Kise is identified as a baker in a cake/bake shop (*Bureau of the Census*, 1920). By 1923, the commercial directory listing includes "General Merchandise, Dry Goods, Groceries, Tobacco and Cold Drinks" (*Polk-Husted* 1923, p. 1099). He held his business in a location other than the

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Fujino property until 1925, when he purchased the lot from entrepreneur Manki Harunaga, and built the Store and Residence.

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1930 U.S. Census showing Matsujiro and Kise and Fujino family members.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

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Matsujiro's World War II draft registration card. All men had to register but Matsujiro at 61 was too old to be drafted.

Takeko opened Takeko's Beauty Salon in the Fujino Building in 1939 (*Polk-Husted Directory*, 1939-1940 p. 678). She ran the business until her retirement in 1974 (*Telephone Directory Hawai'i*. Hawaiian Telephone Company. May 1, 1974). She never married, but the property passed to her, and later to herself and her sister Sachiko Fujino Ishihara. In 1975, Sheila's Beauty Boutique opened in Takeko's former space. (*Telephone Directory Hawai'i*. Hawaiian Telephone Company. May 1, 1975).

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property



1943 442nd Regimental Combat Team Battalion Honor Roll marking his enlistment for World War II.

Kazutoshi "Cabby" Fujino worked at the Fujino Store until enlisting on March 18, 1943 at the age of 21 as an enlisted man in the Hawaii 442nd Regimental Combat Team of the U.S. Army (National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C. *U.S. World War II Army Enlistment Records, 1938-1946*). He graduated from the University of Hawaii in 1948, though his major area of study is not listed in the yearbook (*Ka Palapala Yearbook,* 1948, p. 154). He became postmaster for Honoka'a on August 5, 1952, a position he held until his retirement at 58 in 1982 (*Record of Appointment of Postmasters, 1832-1971*). After retirement, the 1984 commercial directory lists him as a clerk with the local Raleigh's Cash & Carry (*Polk-Husted Directory,* 1984309). Kazutoshi died at 85 years of age on January 2, 2008 (*Honolulu Star Bulletin,* January 13, 2008, Issue 13, Obituaries). He never married.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



 1st Row: H. Andrade, A. Nham, Fuchigami, Miji, Silva, Rapozo, Sato, Nakashima, Fujino
 2nd Row: M. Tanaka, Bus. Mgr., Maeda, Isa, Shimizu, Mochida, J. D. Souza, Narimatsu, Morita, Kato, Mr. Main

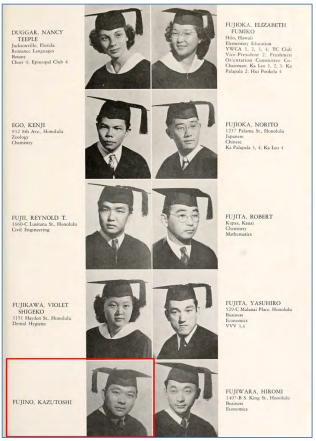
3rd Row: Matsunami, Yano, Maeda, Aoki, Kim, Shigematsu, Tome, J. Souza



PHOTOGRAPH: LAURA RUBY

Left: 1939 Honoka'a High School yearbook photo of its baseball team which included Kazutoshi Fujino; Right: Chalk board to strategize fielding team plays found in the basement of the Fujino Residence.

Name of Property



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

1948 Ka Palapala Year Book, University of Hawaii at Mānoa, Honolulu, Hawai'i, 1948, p. 154.

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1952Kazutoshi Fujino Postmaster Appointment

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

The youngest daughter, Sachiko, married Yukio Ishihara who was employed at the Ujiki Store. She worked in the Fujino Store until it closed in 1957. She then worked as a cafeteria worker at Honoka'a School. As of this writing only Sachiko is still alive (Joyce Kotake-Seo, personal communication with Wendy Tolleson via e-mail, December 8, 2015).

Conclusion

The Matsujiro Fujino Property meets the <u>Registration Requirements</u> set forth in the Historical and Architectural Resources of Honoka'a Town, <u>Pa'alaea 1 & 2 Ahupua'a</u>, Hāmākua District, Hawai'i Island, Hawai'i Multiple Property Submission.

The Fujino Property is eligible for the Hawai'i and National Registers of Historic Places at the Local Level under Criterion A and Criterion C due to its continuous significance in small town commerce and its period architecture.

The <u>Period of Significance</u> begins in 1925, as first shown in the *County of Hawai'i Field Book* plot plan stating the construction date of the building, and continues through 1957 with the closing of the Fujino Store.

Criterion A (History and Events)

Under <u>Criterion A (History/Events</u>), the Matsujiro Fujino Building Property is <u>significant at the</u> <u>Local Level under Criterion A, as</u> the structures typify the hard work of immigrants to improve their economic status. Matsujiro Fujino arrived in Hawai'i in 1906 and worked on the Honoka'a Plantation as a laborer. After completing his three-year plantation contract, he linked with Manki Harunaga to promote the Honoka'a Theatre, as well as sell coffins, to finally become an independent businessman constructing his own Fujino Store and Residence in 1925.

The Fujino Building Property conveys its sense of historic character through structural and associative integrity, and it has documented historical significance within the contexts of the development of Honoka'a. It is representative of the development of small "Mom and Pop" businesses and specialty services outside the plantation hegemony. The community benefited from these independent businesses, their policy of "all comers welcomed," and the resulting social integration. Customers benefited from the increased range of goods available. The Fujino Store is a good example of a general merchandise store which featured goods such as coffins and modest luxury items not found in other stores in Honoka'a.

Criterion C (Architecture)

Under <u>Criterion C</u> (Architecture), The Matsujiro Fujino Building Property is <u>significant at the</u> <u>Local Level under Criterion C</u> as a good example of plantation era architecture, a wood Commercial and Residential building constructed in Hawai'i during the opening decades of the twentieth century. The Fujino Building Property retains its integrity and so is an excellent example of a structure erected purely for business purposes with rear Residence. It is placed right up to the front property line and takes advantage of the sloping terrain by the creation of basement storage space beneath the *makai* section. The building is determined by the

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topography: on the *mauka* side the foundation is poured concrete; the mid-portion recognizes the slope of the lot and is post-and-pier; and downslope the *makai* most portion allows enough vertical displacement for a concrete partial basement. It is single-wall construction, with double-hung as well as sliding wood-framed windows and *totan* roof–standard components that plantation-trained carpenters were familiar with. The façade also reflects period commercial design with large display windows and entrance alcoves. The Matsujiro Fujino Building retains its <u>historical integrity</u> in terms of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling and association.

The Fujino Building, with its façade's display windows, recessed entries, and kick panels, as well as its bracketed cornice, and façade-length pent-roofed awning is typical of the wood commercial buildings of its period. It is also a good single-story example of the commercial form, with its false-front-like cornice providing a slightly more imposing view to the street. Its use of clapboard-clad vertical tongue-and-groove walls, while not as common as other materials, is a material and construction method typical of the period. Also, the incorporation of a residential space at the rear of the commercial establishments was a popular feature of small rural stores of the period. As such, the Fujino Building is immediately recognizable as a part of the early twentieth century genre of wood commercial buildings which almost exclusively graced the streets of Hawai'i's rural and plantation communities.

Outside of areas with fire safety ordinances, wood was the most common material used to construct commercial buildings in Hawai'i in the first four decades of the twentieth century. Honolulu passed fire district ordinances commencing in 1888, and Hilo in 1913. As a result, the preponderance of wood commercial buildings is found in Hawai'i's small towns and pre-date World War II. The wood buildings were usually one-to-two stories in height and often sat on concrete foundations. A number featured false fronts and often Italianate-inspired cornices with modillion-shaped brackets cap the buildings. The buildings were constructed primarily with vertical tongue-and-groove walls, although some of the earlier examples have shiplap siding. Frequently, pent-roofed awnings sheltered the sidewalks in front of the buildings. The façades contained doors to each retail store in the building and display windows. These openings could be either symmetrical or asymmetrical.

The Fujino Store Building represents a form once common in the Islands, which with the passage of time is becoming more and more difficult to find. Honoka'a presents the best conglomerate of such buildings on the island of Hawai'i, making the Fujino Property even more important for its contribution to this cohesive streetscape. The Fujino Residence, with its vertical tongue-and-groove walls and ceilings (and a few wood panel or canac ceilings), *totan* hipped roof, five-panel doors, and double-hung windows is also typical of the single-wall construction methods and materials used in Hawai'i during the 1920 and 1930s. It is a good example of the form, with its emphasis on cross ventilation.

Other examples of such wood commercial buildings do exist on the island of Hawai'i, although outside of Honoka'a, less than approximately forty examples of this building type can be found on the island and only two are listed in the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places and none on the

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National Register. In Hilo, the Burns Block of 1913 and the Spreckels Block of 1900 still stand, as do several buildings in Pāhoa. Along the forty-mile stretch from Hilo to Honoka'a, only three or four such buildings still remain in Honomū, and one or two in Wailea, Pāpa'ikou, and Pa'auilo, On the Kona coast about a dozen small stores are scattered along the Māmalahoa Highway, including the Tomikawa Store in Hōlualoa which is listed in the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places. In North Kohala, several buildings still stand in Hāwī and Kapa'au, including the Nanbu Hotel, which is listed in the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

1. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)

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 Enumeration District: 005; Description: *Hāmākua District, Precinct 15 (Part), Honoka'a Village.*

Matsujiro Fujino F	Property
Name of Property	

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

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Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- _____ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- _____ previously listed in the National Register
- _____previously determined eligible by the National Register
- _____designated a National Historic Landmark
- _____ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #_____
- _____recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #_____
- recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey #_____

Primary location of additional data:

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

<u>x</u> State Historic Preservation Office

- ____ Other State agency
- _____ Federal agency
- __x_ Local government
- <u>x</u> University
- ____ Other

Name of repository:

Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned): ______

2. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property ____.3252525253_____

Use either the UTM system or latitude/longitude coordinates

Latitude/Longitude Coordinates

Datum if other than WGS84: (enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)	
1. Latitude:	Longitude:
2. Latitude:	Longitude:
3. Latitude:	Longitude:

4. Latitude: Longitude:

Or UTM References

Datum (indicated on USGS map):

NAD 1927 or

x NAD 1983

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1. Zone: 5Q	Easting: 242416.80 m E	Northing: 2221946.61 m N
2. Zone:	Easting:	Northing:
3. Zone:	Easting:	Northing:
4. Zone:	Easting :	Northing:

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

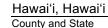
The property is a parallelogram containing parcels 4 and 6 of the Spencer Tract, now listed on the State and Country records as Tax Map Key (3) 4-5-006: 004. The perimeter dimensions are as follows: starting at the southeast corner, moving clockwise, 50 feet fronting Māmane Street; 309.5 feet on the Waipi'o side; 40.83 feet on the *makai* side; and 310.72 on the Hilo side.

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

These have been the historic property boundaries since 1925.

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property





3. Form Prepared By

name/title: <u>Ross W. Stephenson</u> , PhD and Laura Ruby MA and MFA						
organization: _Historic Honoka'a Project						
street & number: _38 South Judd Street, Unit 24B						
city or town: Honolulustate: Hawai'i zip code:96817						
e-mail:_rwaylands808@aol.com		_				
telephone: (808) 679-9060-cell						
date:_April 10, 2019						

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

• **Maps:** A **USGS map** or equivalent (7.5 or 15-minute series) indicating the property's location.

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- **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.
- Additional items: (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)

MAPS

Fujino Property Map Table

1	Ca.1906	Island of Hawai'i map: Honoka'a area of significance demarked by the red rectangle—Walter E. Wall, Surveyor.
2	1983	USGS Honoka'a Quad Honoka'a Quad showing Honoka'a Town on the Hāmākua Coast of the Island of Hawai'i.
3	1983	Honoka'a USGS Quadrangle Map cropped.
4	1995	USGS Honoka'a Quad Honoka'a Quad showing Honoka'a Town on the Hāmākua Coast of the Island of Hawai'i.
5	1995	USGS Honoka'a Quad showing the Fujino Property in its current location.
6	2014	Honoka'a street map demarking the current Fujino Property location.
		Fujino Property Historic Maps
7	Ca. 1880s	Historic Hawai'i State Survey Office map showing Ahupua'a Pa'alaea 1 and 2 in purple, n.d.
8	1995	USGS Honoka'a Quad map showing the approximate location of the Fujino Property in Honoka'a Town in Ahupua'a Pa'alaea 1 and 2 shown in purple.
9	1904	Historic Honoka'a area map (Reg2267WIDE)–Charles Dove C.E. showing the approximate location of the Fujino Property demarked in red.
10	1912	Historic Field 19 map created by the C.E. Office Survey showing the future Fujino Property site demarked in red.
11	1924	Plat0614 Spencer Tract/Government Land in LCA 9971 Apana 5 demarking the Fujino Property area.

Matsu	jiro F	ujino	Pro	perty

Name of Property

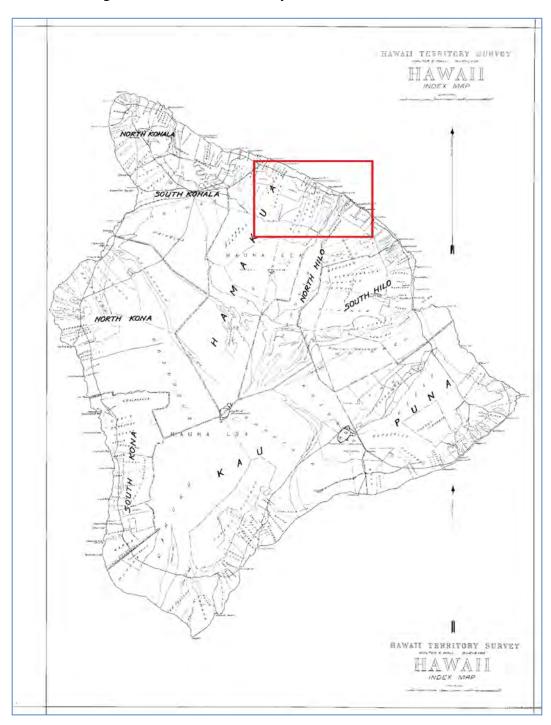
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

12	1932	(3) 4-5 Tax Map showing the whole Historic Honoka'a Town with the Fujino Property in green color.
12	1935	4-5-006: 014 County Tax Map showing the Fujino Property site depicted in green color.
13	1935	4-5-006 Tax Map showing the Fujino Property site depicted in green color.
14	1935	Historic Civic Center map showing the Fujino Property in green.
15	1914-1955 update	Historic Honoka'a Town Sanborn Fire Insurance map (partial) with 1955 updates showing the Fujino Property in its current location demarked in red.
16	1953	Historic DAGS Survey Map showing a portion of the Spencer Tract with the Fujino Property location demarked in red.
17	1925-1941 (drawn in 2011)	Historic Honoka'a Town hand-drawn map by Toshio Harunaga demarking the Fujino Property within a red rectangle.
18	2012	Composite Historic Honoka'a Town Map (Sheet 6) created by Eric Paiva demarking the Fujino Property within a red rectangle.
19	2016	Historic Honoka'a Town building map showing the Fujino Property in contrasting green color.
20	2017	Honoka'a, HI 96727—Fujino Property on Google Map outlined in red–commercial-residential building <i>mauka</i> and non-contributing garage <i>makai</i> .

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

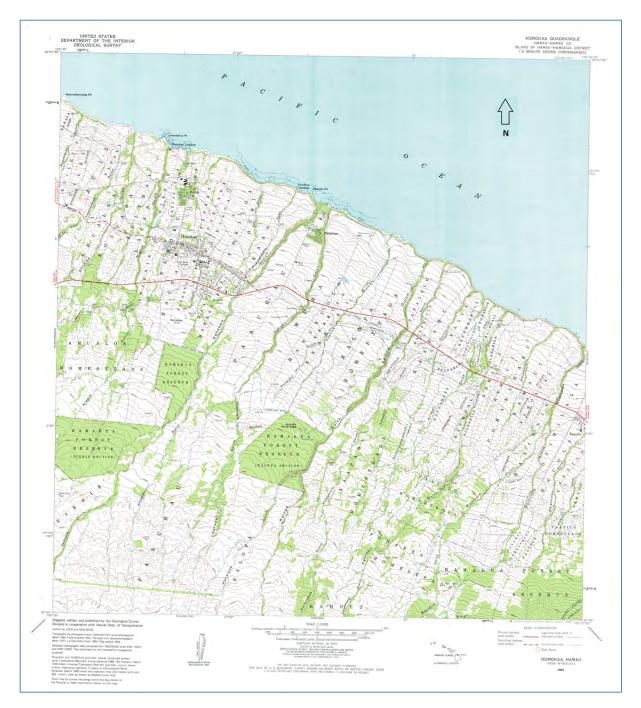
FUJINO MAPS

1. Ca. 1906 Island of Hawai'i map: Honoka'a area of significance demarked by the red rectangle—Walter E. Wall, Surveyor.

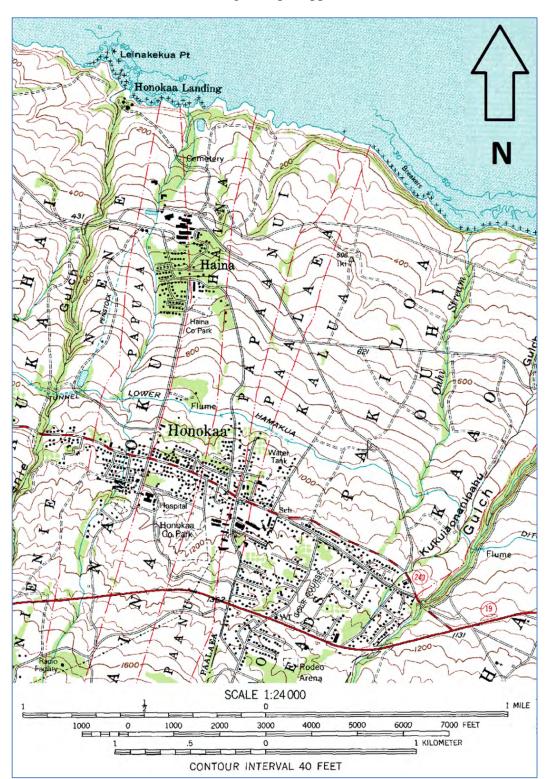


Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

2. 1983 USGS Honoka'a Quad Honokaa Quad showing Honoka'a Town on the Hāmākua Coast of the Island of Hawai'i.



Name of Property



3. 1983 Honoka'a USGS Quadrangle Map cropped.

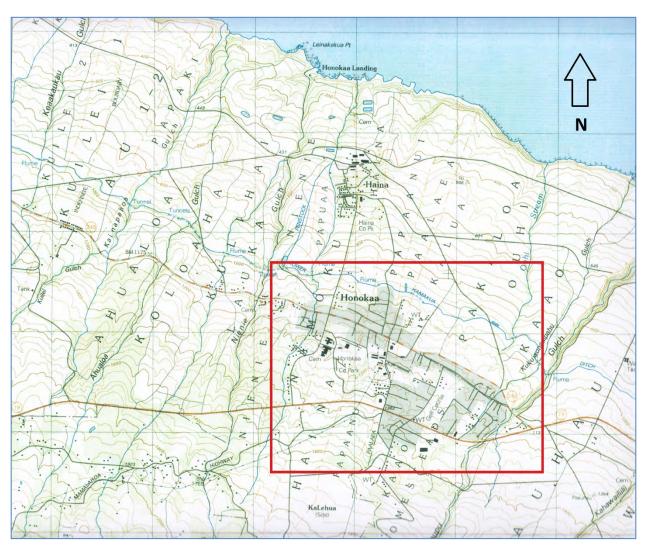
Sections 9-end page 64

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Name of Property

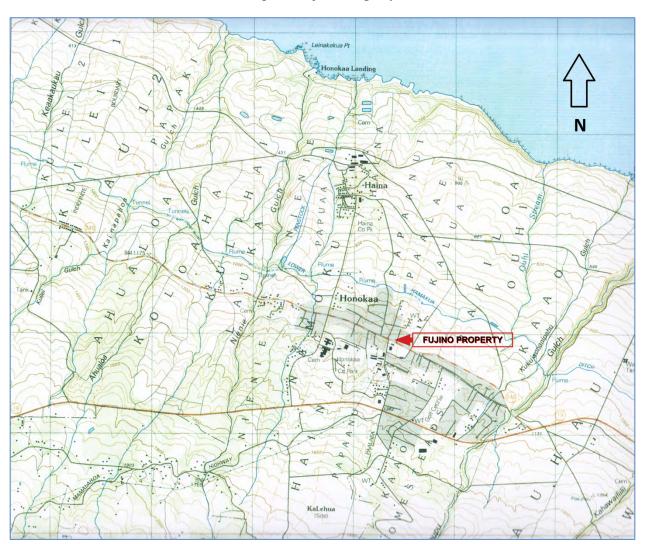
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

4. 1995 USGS Honoka'a Quad Honokaa Quad showing Honoka'a Town on the Hāmākua Coast of the Island of Hawai'i.



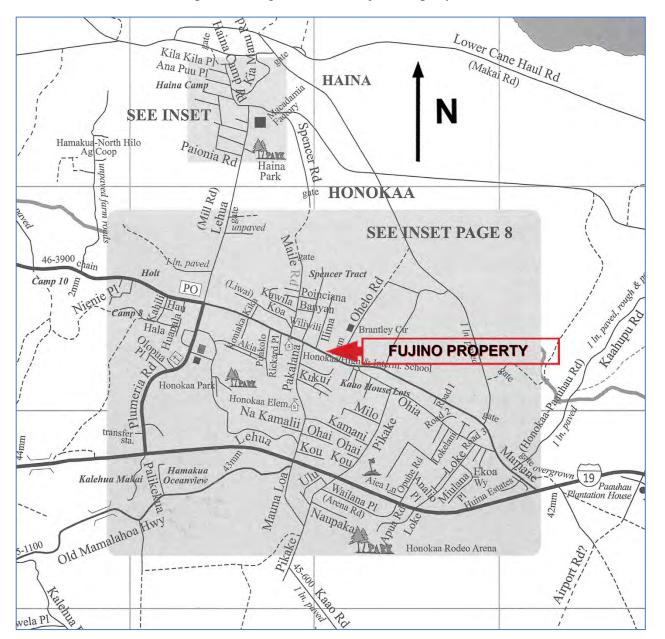
Name of Property

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5. 1995 USGS Honoka'a Quad showing the Fujino Property in its current location.

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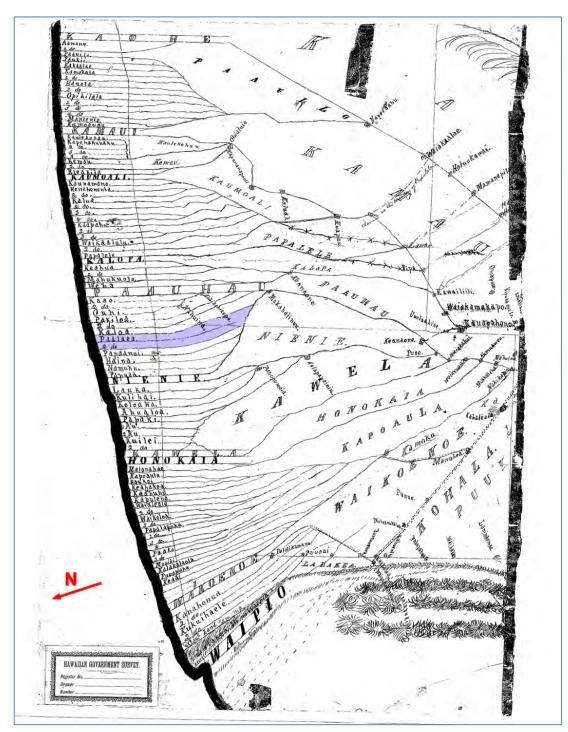


6. 2014 Honoka'a street map demarking the current Fujino Property location.

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Fujino Property Historic Maps

7. Ca. 1880s Historic Hawai'i State Survey Office map showing Ahupua'a Pa'alaea Apana 5 in purple, n.d.



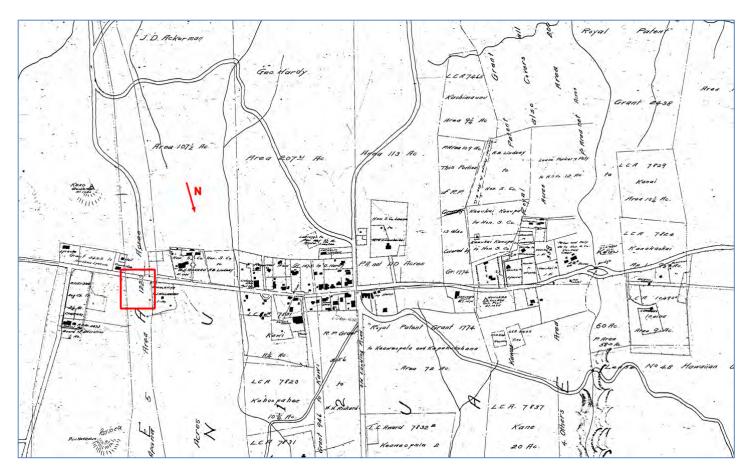
Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

8. 1995 USGS Honoka'a Quad map showing the approximate location of the Fujino Property in Honoka'a Town in Ahupua'a Pa'alaea Apana 5 shown in purple.



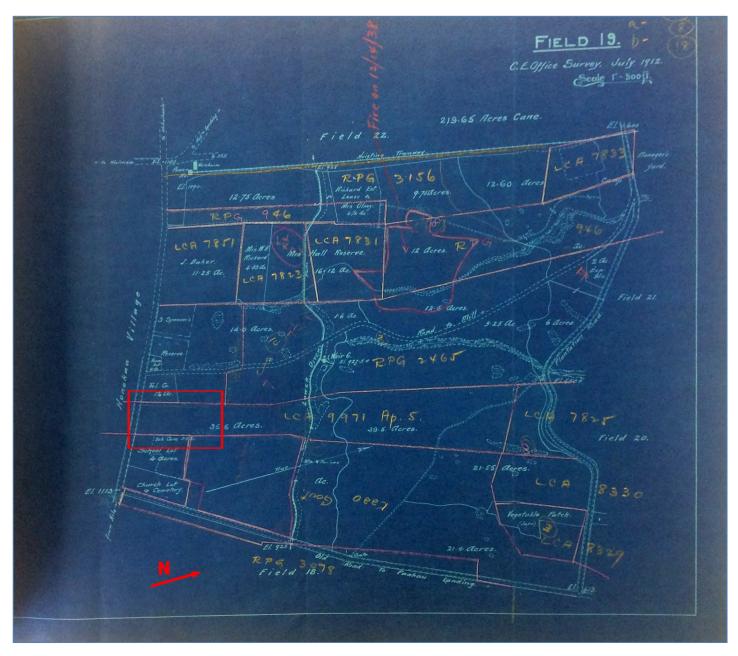
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

9. 1904 Historic Honoka'a area map (Reg2267WIDE)–Charles Dove C.E. showing the approximate location of the Fujino Property demarked in red.



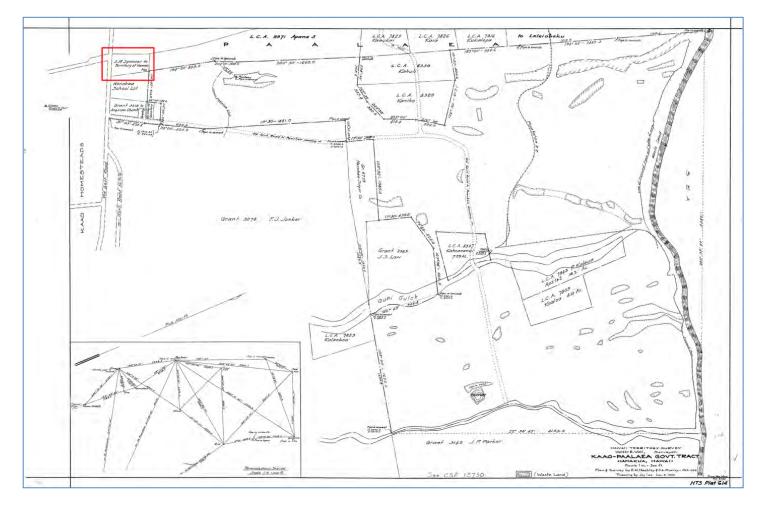
Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

10. 1912 Historic Field 19 map created by the C.E. Office Survey showing the future Fujino Property site demarked in red.



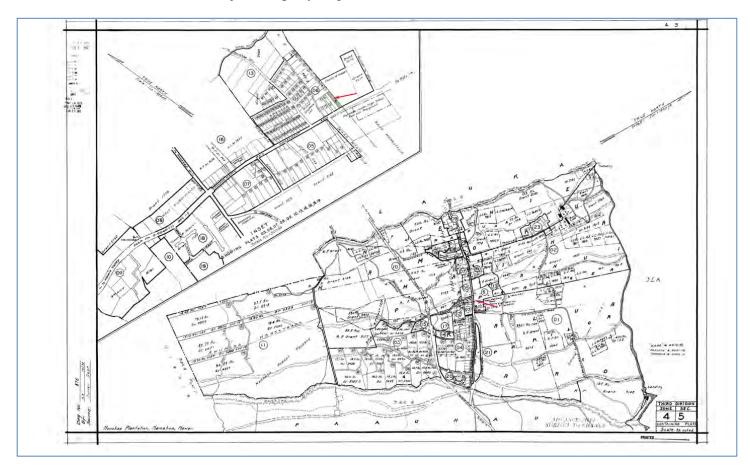
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

11. 1924 Plat0614 Spencer Tract/Government Land in LCA 9971 Apana 5 demarking the Fujino Property area.

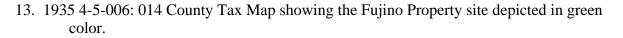


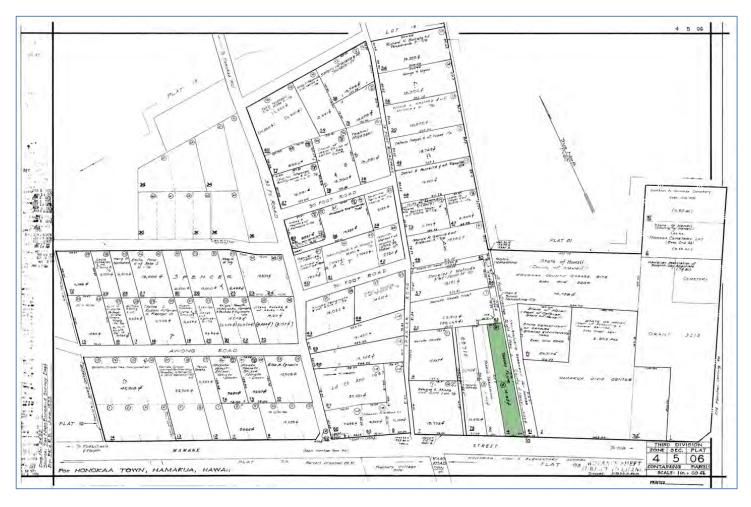
Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

12. 1932 (3) 4-5 Tax Map (revised with 1935 overlay) showing the whole Historic Honoka'a Town with the Fujino Property in green color.



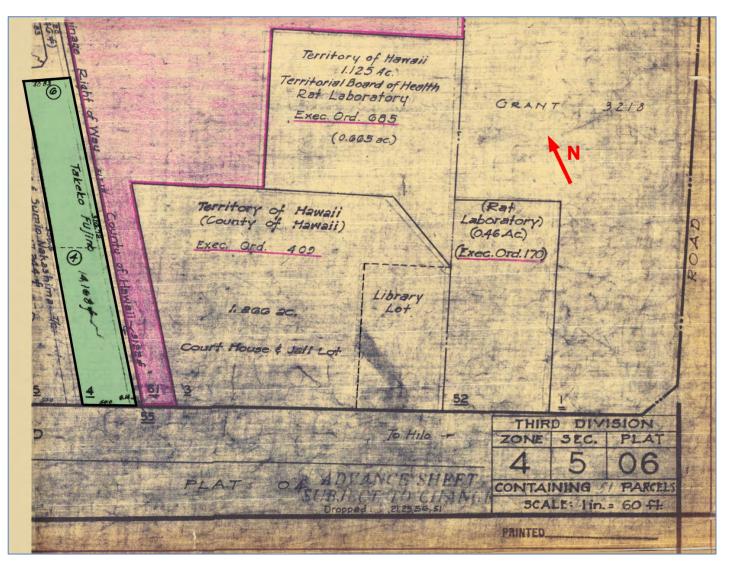
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State





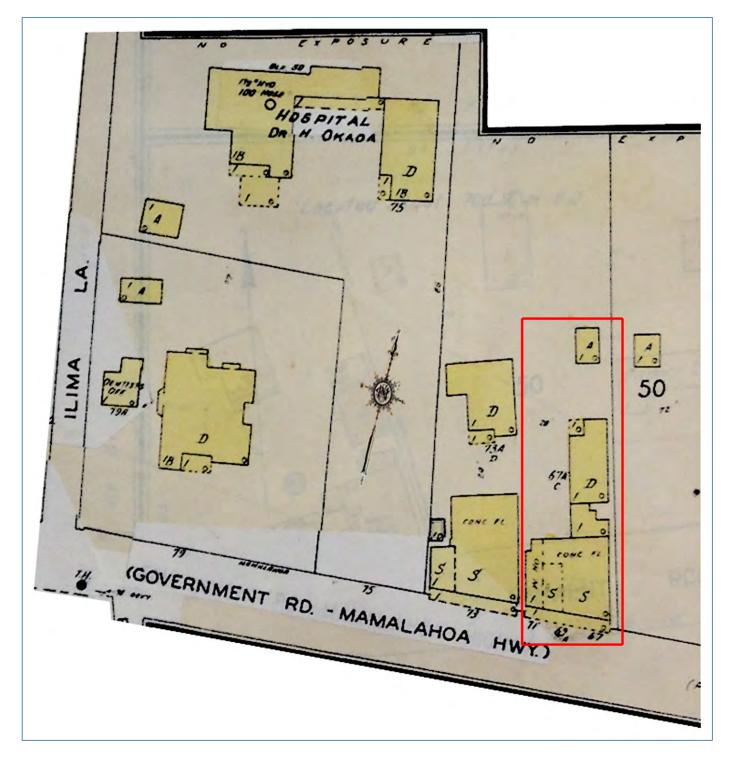
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

14. 1935 map of 4-5-06 depicting Honoka'a Civic Center and Fujino Property (in green).



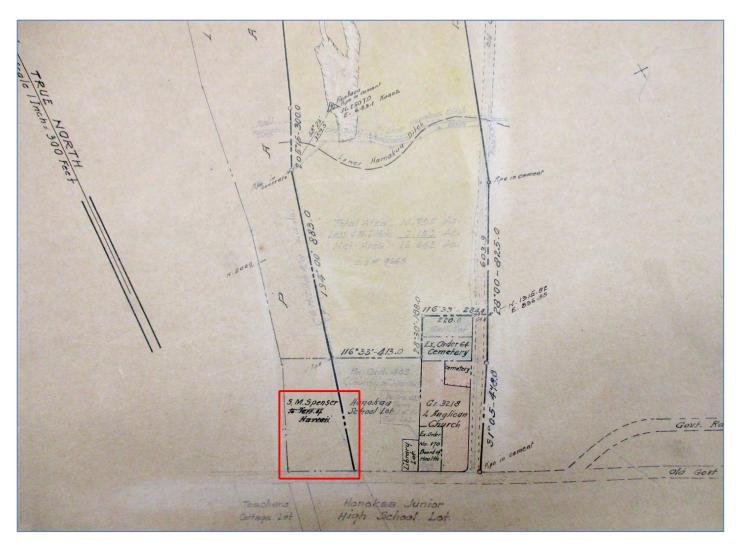
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

15. 1914-1955 updated Historic Honoka'a Town Sanborn Fire Insurance map (partial) with 1955 updates showing the Fujino Property in its current location demarked in red. (Note the commercial building housing Fujino Store and the family's residence are joined.)



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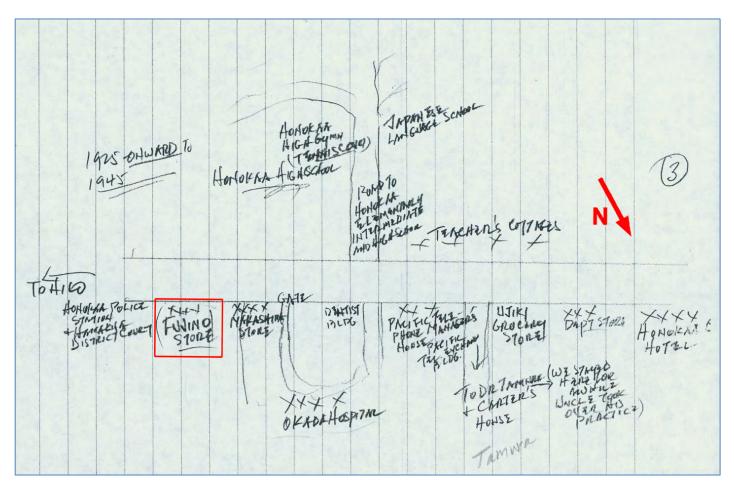
16. 1953 Historic DAGS Survey Map showing a portion of the Spencer Tract with the Fujino Property location demarked in red.



Matsujiro Fujino Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

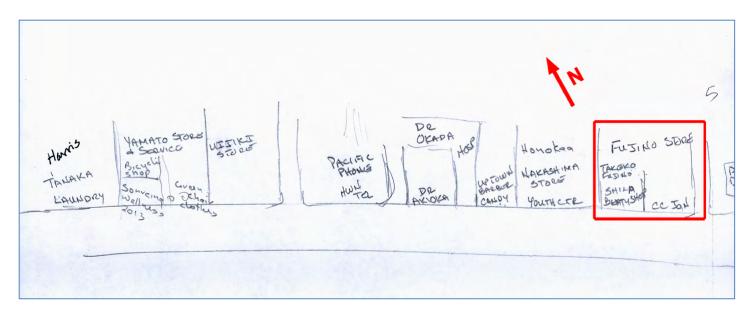
Name of Property

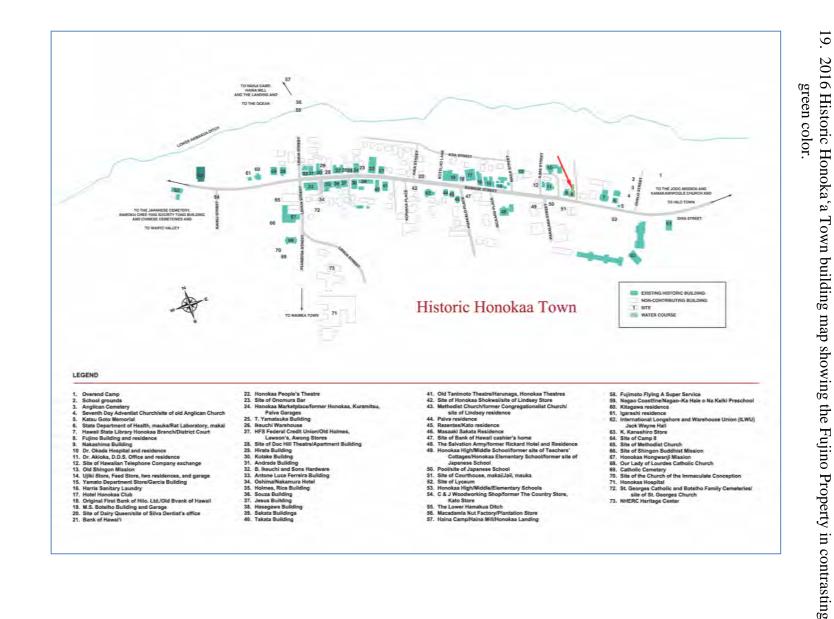


17. 1925-1941 hand drawn map by Toshio Harunaga showing the Fujino Property.

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18. 2012 Composite Historic Honoka'a Town Map (Sheet 6) created by Eric Paiva demarking the Fujino Property within a red rectangle.





Matsujiro Fujino Name of Property

) Property

Hawai'i, H County and (

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

20. 2017 Honoka'a, HI 96727—Fujino Buildings on Google Map outlined in red–commercialresidential building *mauka* and non-contributing garage *makai*.

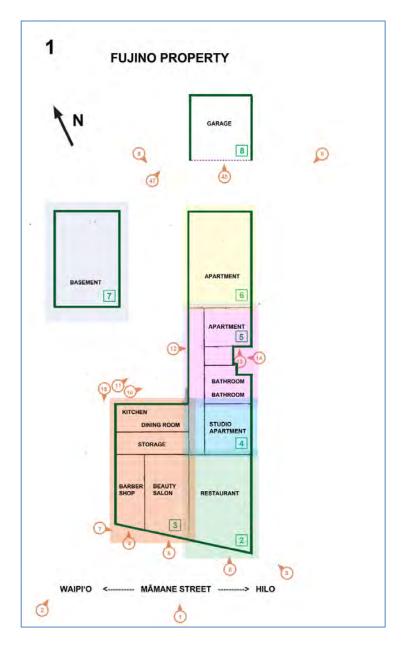


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Photographs

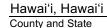
Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600x1200 pixels (minimum), 3000x2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

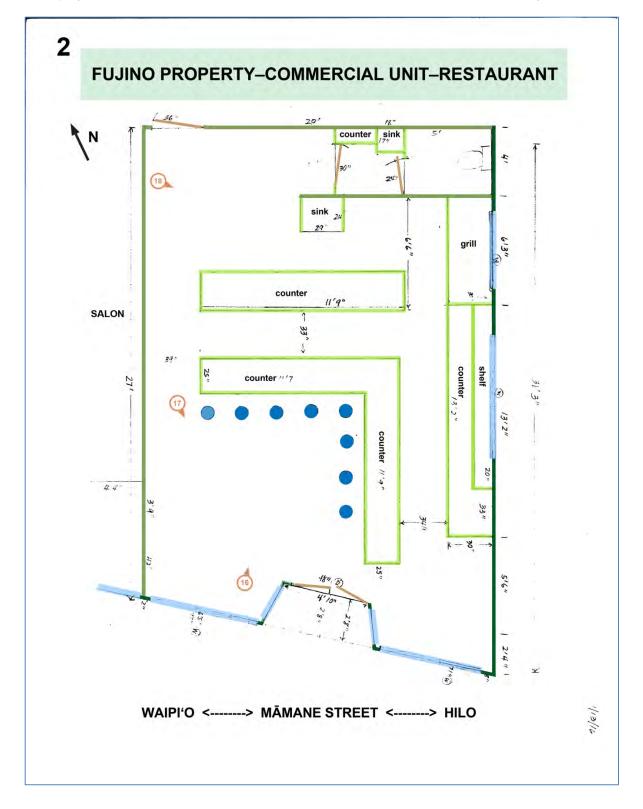
Photo Sketches



Matsujiro Fujino Property

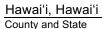
Name of Property

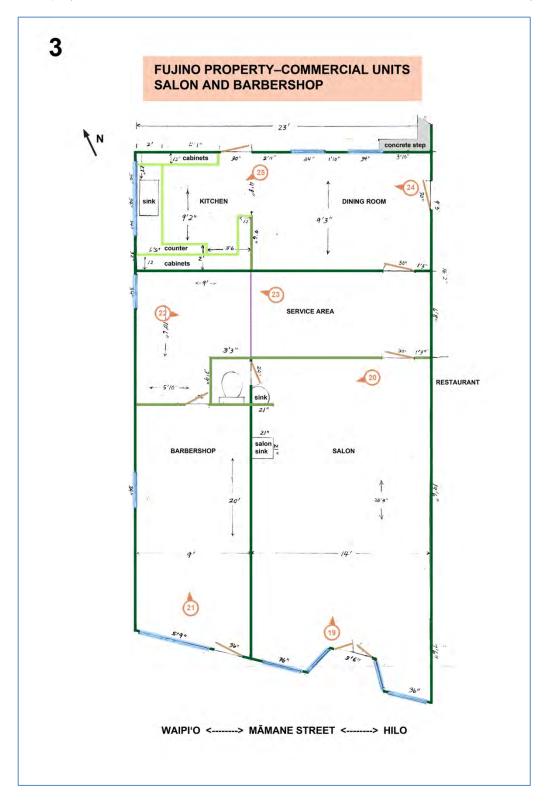




Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property





Matsujiro Fujino Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

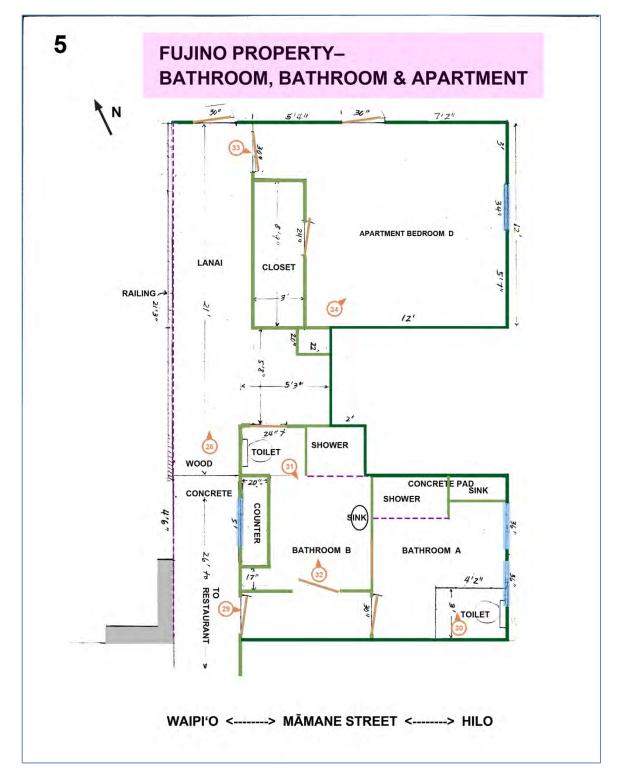
Name of Property



Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

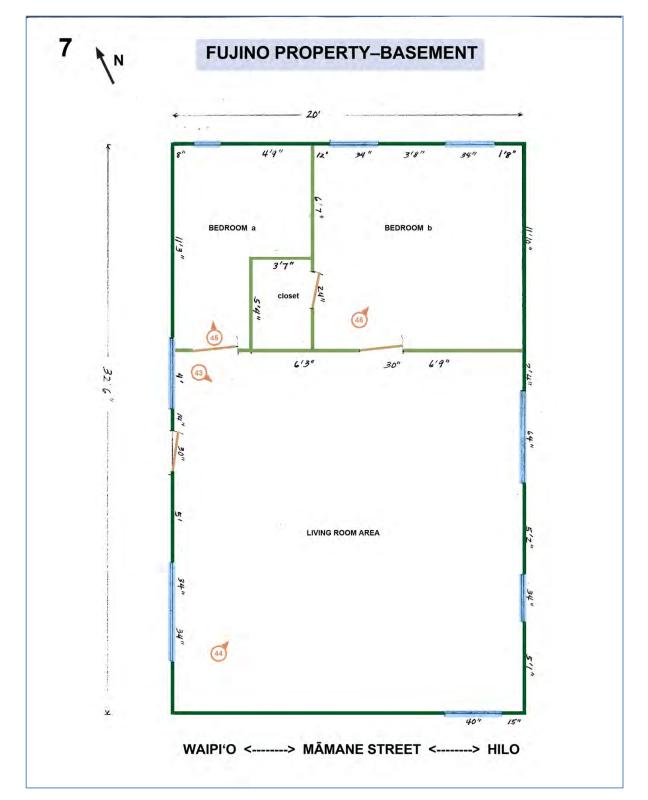
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

6 N **FUJINO PROPERTY-RESIDENTIAL APARTMENT** 38 BEDROOM A BEDROOM B 719" 90 39 30 " ¥ 16'9 N closet tokonoma 36" 42" * 30" 10 24 24" 00 closet closet 5 12 LIVING ROOM 4'3' 20' 5'6" 42 6'10" 36 BEDROOM C 35 34 1 5 36 10 10 4.2 30' 61 7'2" ¥ WAIPI'O <----> MĀMANE STREET <----> HILO

Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State



Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo Log

Name of Property: Matsujiro Fujino Property

City or Vicinity: Honoka'a

County: Hawai'i

State: Hawai'i

Photographers: Laura Ruby, Ross Stephenson

Dates Photographed: 2017-2018

Location of Original Digital Files: Ross W. Stephenson 38 Judd Street, 24B, Honolulu HI 96817 Job# Historic and Architectural Resources of Honoka'a

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #1 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0001) Māmane Street façade, (*mauka* side), camera facing northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

1 of 48.

Photo #2 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0002) Māmane Street façade, (oblique view), camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Ross Stphenson

2 of 48.

Photo #3 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0003) Māmane Street façade, ((oblique view), camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Ross Stephenson

3 of 48.

Photo #4 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0004) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, Waipi'o-side bay (barbershop), camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

4 of 48.

Photo #5 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0005) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, center bay (beauty shop), camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

5 of 48.

Photo #6 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0006) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, Hilo-side bay (restaurant), camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #7 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0007) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, pedestrian awning and concrete sidewalk, camera facing south-southeast

Photographer: Ross Stephenson

7 of 48.

Photo #8 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0008) Hilo-side of joined commercial and residential building, camera facing south-southwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

8 of 48.

Photo #9 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0009) Makai- and Waipi'o-sides of residence, camera facing south Photographer: Laura Ruby

9 of 48.

Photo #10 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0010) Waipi'o-side of residence looking onto the courtyard camera facing east Photographer: Laura Ruby

10 of 48.

Photo #11 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0011) Courtyard pond, camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

11 of 48.

Photo #12 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0012) External detail: Waipi'o-side understory, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #13 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0013) Hilo-side understory (*mauka* section), camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

13 of 48.

Photo #14 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0014) Hilo-side understory (*makai* side), camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

14 of 48.

Photo #15 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0015) Waipi'o-side commercial building section camera facing south-southwest Photographer: Ross Stephenson

15 of 48.

Photo #16 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0016) Interior: Restaurant counter, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

16 of 48.

Photo #17 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0017) Interior: Restaurant windows, camera facing south Photographer: Ross Stephenson

17 of 48.

Photo #18 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0018) Interior: Restaurant prep area, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #19 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0019) Interior: Beauty salon, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

19 of 48.

Photo #20 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0020) Interior: Beauty salon sinks and restroom, camera facing west Photographer: Ross Stephenson

20 of 48.

Photo #21 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0021) Interior: Barbershop, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

21 of 48.

Photo #22 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0022) Interior: Storage area, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

22 of 48.

Photo #23 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0023) Interior: Storage area, camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

23 of 48.

Photo #24 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0024) Interior: Dining room and kitchen, camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #25 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0025) Interior: Kitchen, camera facing west Photographer: Laura Ruby

25 of 48.

Photo #26 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0026) Interior: Studio apartment (former kitchen), camera facing west Photographer: Laura Ruby

26 of 48.

Photo #27 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0027) Interior: Studio apartment (former kitchen), camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

27 of 48.

Photo #28 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0028) Waipi'o-side lanai, camera facing northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

28 of 48.

Photo #29 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0029) Interior: Bathroom A, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

29 of 48.

Photo #30 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0030) Interior: Bathroom A, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #31 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0031) Interior: Bathroom B, camera facing south Photographer: Laura Ruby

31 of 48.

Photo #32 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0032) Interior: Bathroom B, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

32 of 48.

Photo #33 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0033) Interior: Apartment bedroom D, camera facing southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

33 of 48.

Photo #34 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0034) Interior: Apartment bedroom D, camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

34 of 48.

Photo #35 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0035) Interior: Living room with *tokonoma*, camera facing north Photographer: Laura Ruby

35 of 48.

Photo #36 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0036) Interior: Living room, camera facing southwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #37 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0037) Interior: Apartment bedroom A, camera facing northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby

37 of 48.

Photo #38 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0038) Interior: Apartment bedroom A, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

38 of 48.

Photo #39 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0039) Interior: Apartment bedroom B, camera facing east Photographer: Laura Ruby

39 of 48.

Photo #40 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0040) Interior: Apartment bedroom B, camera facing east-southeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

40 of 48.

Photo #41 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0041) Interior: Apartment bedroom C, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

41 of 48.

Photo #42 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0042) Interior: Apartment bedroom C, camera facing south Photographer: Ross Stephenson

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #43 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0043) Interior: Basement living room, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

43 of 48.

Photo #44 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0044) Interior: Basement living room, camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

44 of 48.

Photo #45 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0045) Interior: Basement bedroom A; camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

45 of 48.

Photo #46 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0046) Interior: Basement bedroom B, camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

46 of 48.

Photo #47a and b (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0047a and b) Exterior: Noncontributing garage, before and during refurbishing, camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby and Ross Stephenson

47a/b of 48.

Photo #48 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0048) Interior: Noncontributing garage, camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

Photo Log

Name of Property: Matsujiro Fujino Property

City or Vicinity: Honoka'a

County: Hawai'i

State: Hawai'i

Photographers: Laura Ruby, Ross Stephenson

Dates Photographed: 2017-2018

Location of Original Digital Files: Ross W. Stephenson 38 Judd Street, 24B Honolulu HI 96817 Job# Historic and Architectural Resources of Honoka'a

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

Photo #1 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0001) Māmane Street façade, (*mauka* side), camera facing northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

1 of 48.



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Sections 9-end page 98

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #2 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0002) Māmane Street façade, (oblique view), camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #3 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0003) Māmane Street façade, ((oblique view), camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #4 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0004) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, Waipi'o-side bay (barbershop), camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

4 of 48.

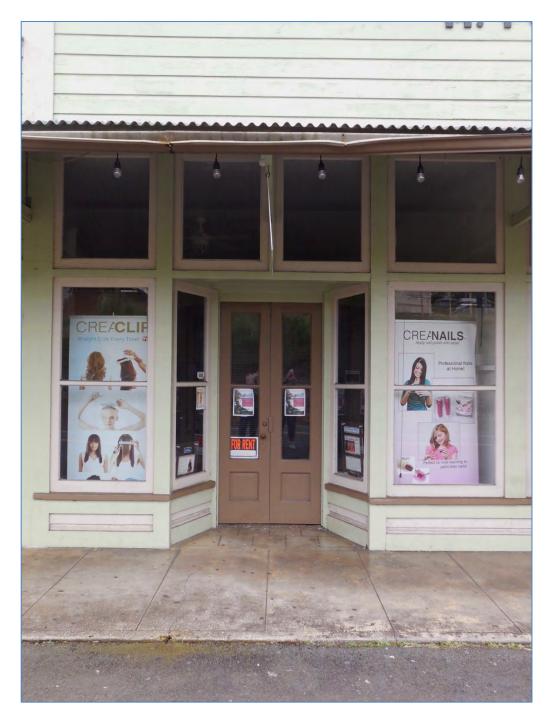


Sections 9-end page 101

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #5 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0005) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, center bay (beauty shop), camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

5 of 48.



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Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #6 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0006) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, Hilo-side bay (restaurant), camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #7 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0007) Exterior detail: Māmane Street façade, pedestrian awning and concrete sidewalk, camera facing south-southeast

Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #8 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0008) Hilo-side of joined commercial and residential building, camera facing south-southwest Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #9 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0009) Makai- and Waipi'o-sides of residence, camera facing south Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

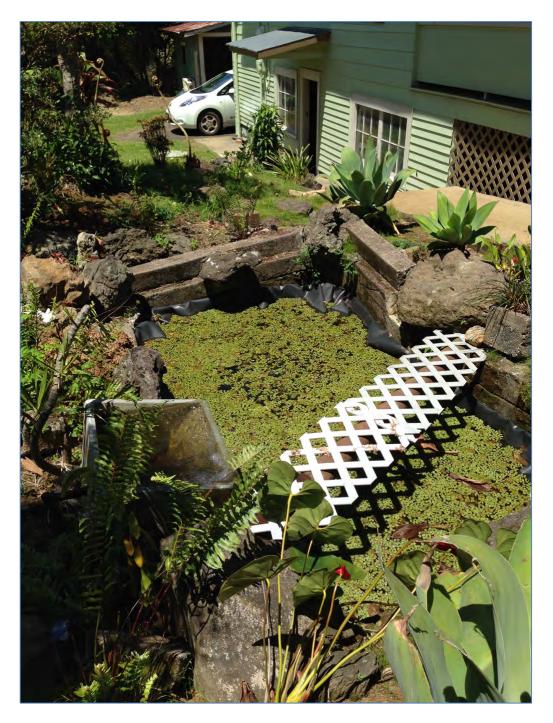
Photo #10 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0010) Waipi'o-side of residence looking onto the courtyard camera facing east Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #11 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0011) Courtyard pond, camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

11 of 48.



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Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #12 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0012) External detail: Waipi'o-side understory, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #13 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0013) Hilo-side understory (*mauka* section), camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #14 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0014) Hilo-side understory (*makai* side), camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #15 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0015) Waipi'o-side commercial building section camera facing south-southwest Photographer: Ross Stephenson



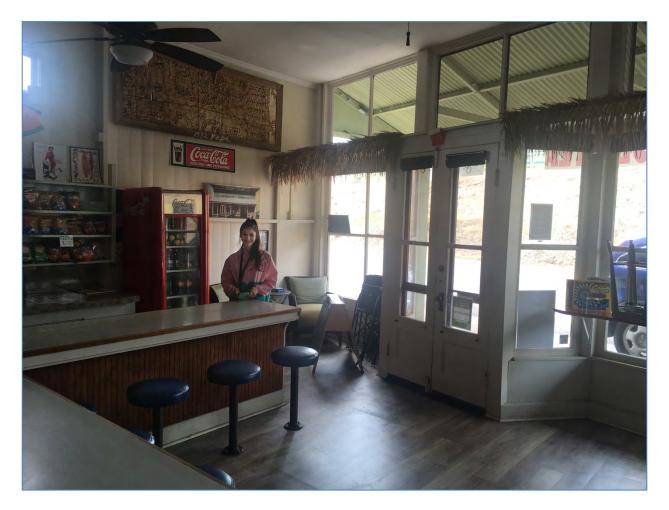
Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #16 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0016) Interior: Restaurant counter, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #17 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0017) Interior: Restaurant windows, camera facing south Photographer: Ross Stephenson



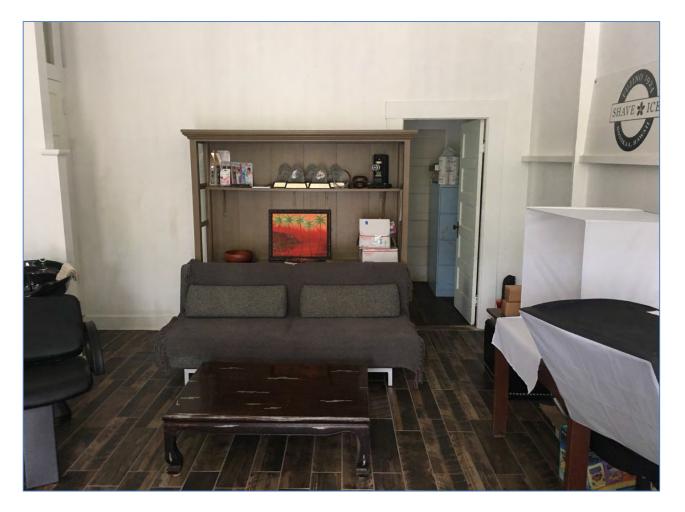
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #18 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0018) Interior: Restaurant prep area, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

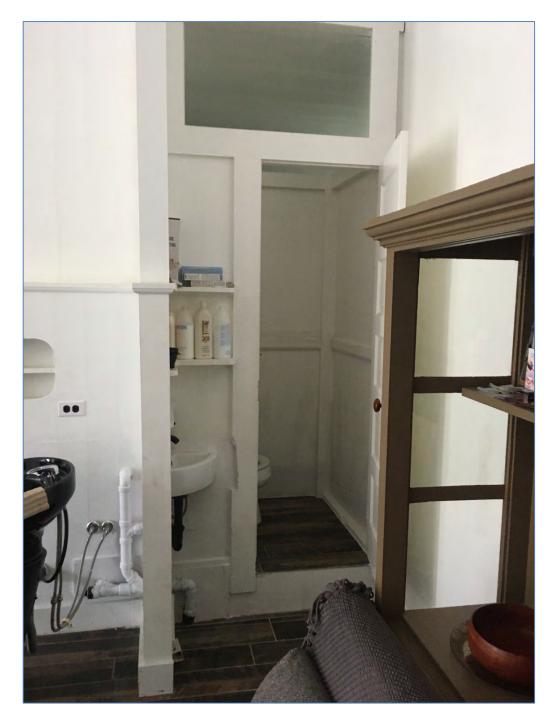
Photo #19 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0019) Interior: Beauty salon, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #20 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0020) Interior: Beauty salon sinks and restroom, camera facing west Photographer: Ross Stephenson

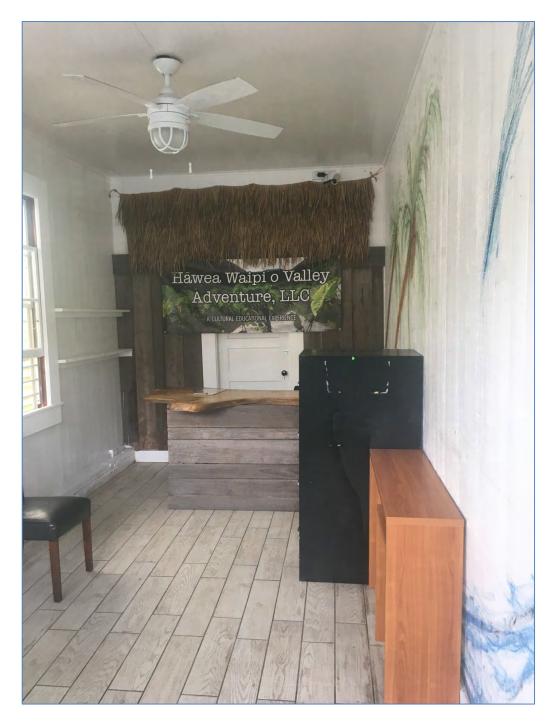
20 of 48.



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Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

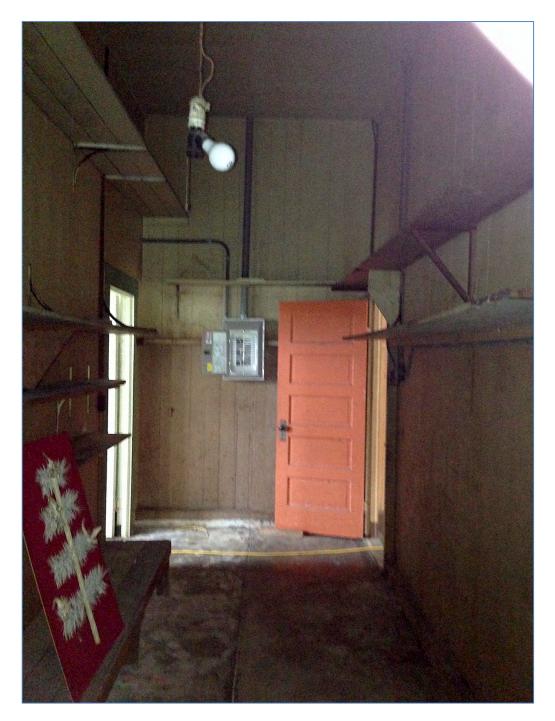
Photo #21 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0021) Interior: Barbershop, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #22 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0022) Interior: Storage area, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

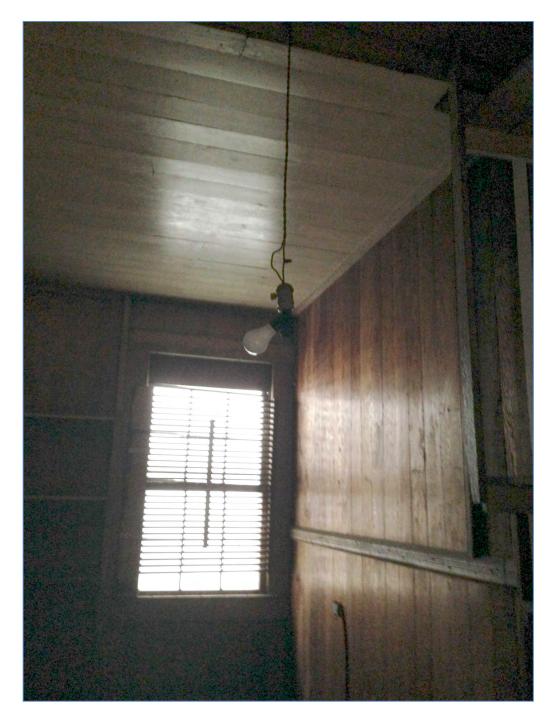
22 of 48.



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Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #23 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0023) Interior: Storage area, camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #24 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0024) Interior: Dining room and kitchen, camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

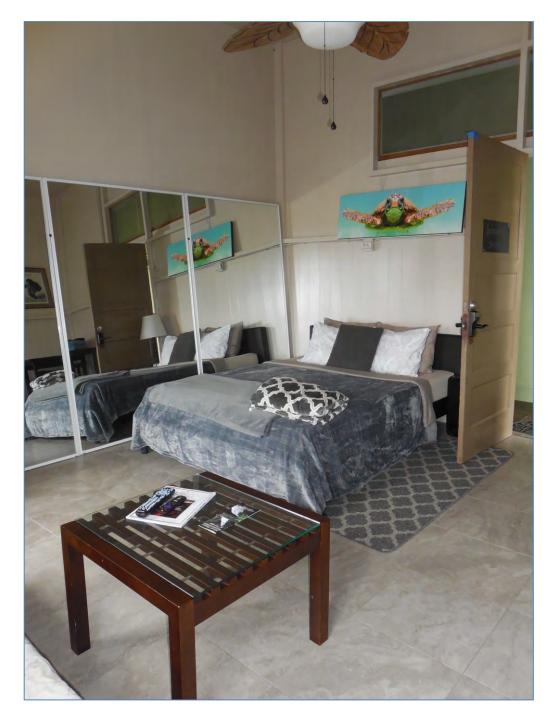
Photo #25 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0025) Interior: Kitchen, camera facing west Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #26 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0026) Interior: Studio apartment (former kitchen), camera facing west Photographer: Laura Ruby

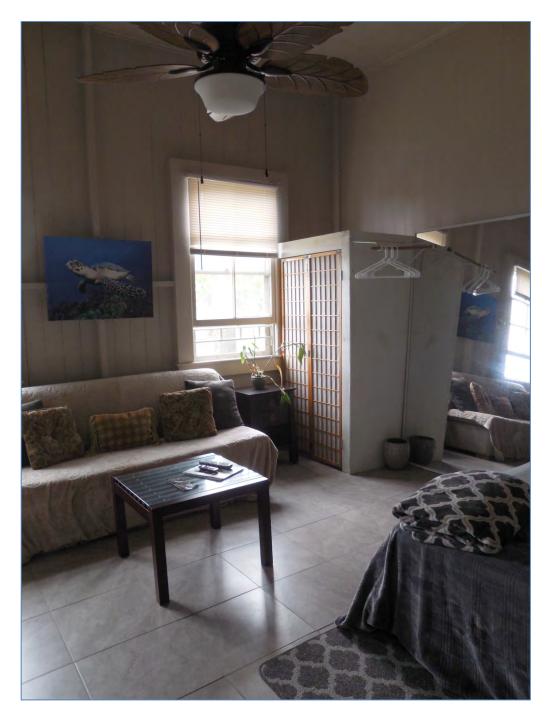
26 of 48.



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Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #27 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0027) Interior: Studio apartment (former kitchen), camera facing north-northwest Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #28 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0028) Waipi'o-side lanai, camera facing northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



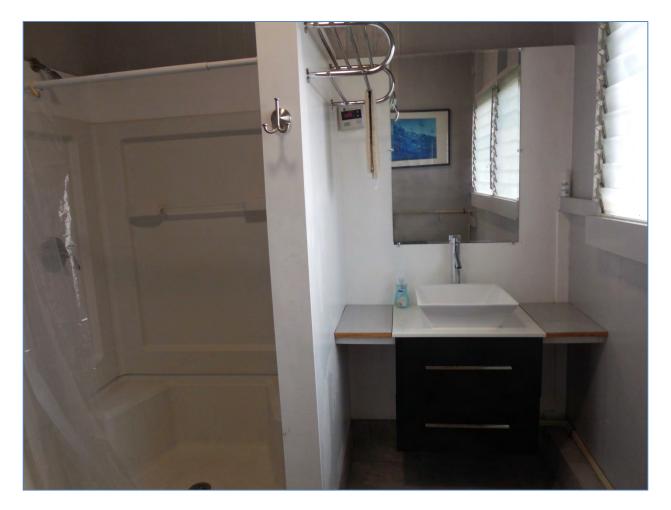
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #29 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0029) Interior: Bathroom A, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #30 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0030) Interior: Bathroom A, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby





Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #31 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0031) Interior: Bathroom B, camera facing south Photographer: Laura Ruby

Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service / National Register of Historic Places Registration Form NPS Form 10-900 OMB No. 1024-0018

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #32 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0032) Interior: Bathroom B, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



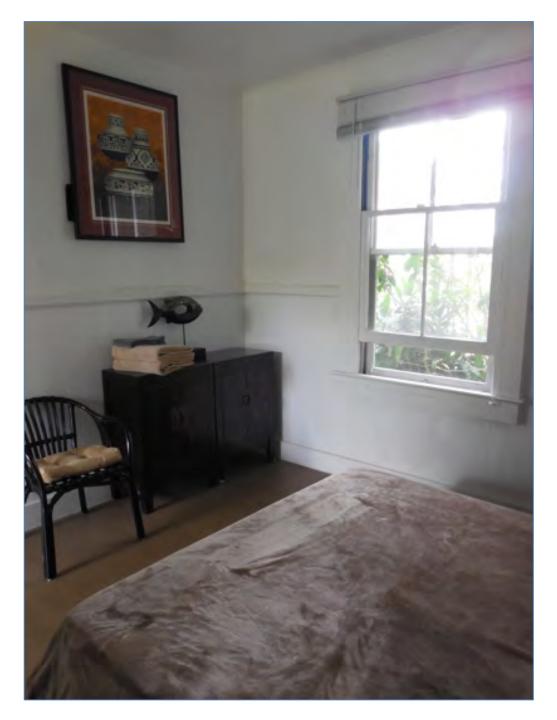
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #33 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0033) Interior: Apartment bedroom D, camera facing southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



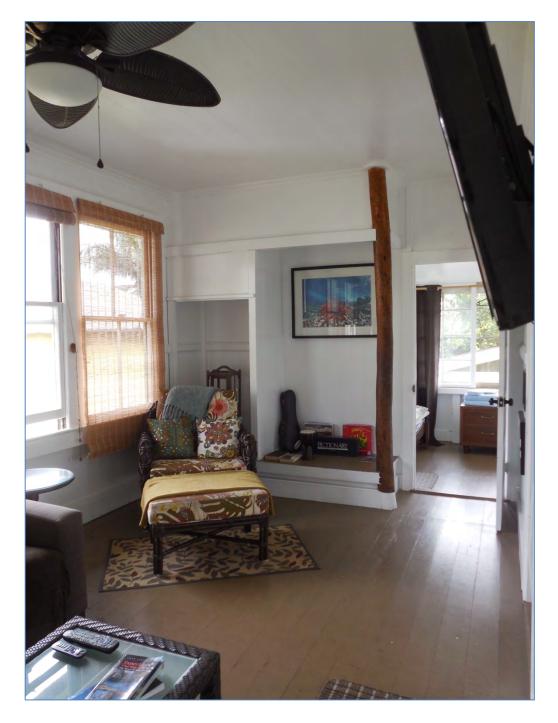
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #34 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0034) Interior: Apartment bedroom D, camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



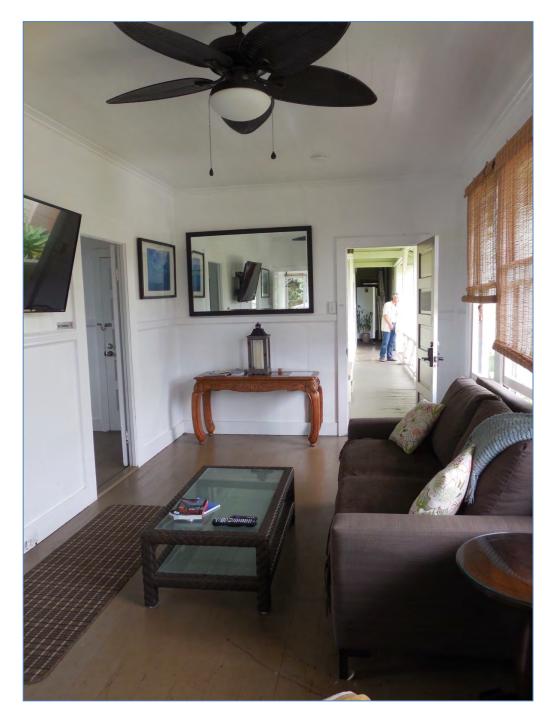
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #35 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0035) Interior: Living room with *tokonoma*, camera facing north Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawaiʻi, Hawaiʻi County and State

Photo #36 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0036) Interior: Living room, camera facing southwest Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #37 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0037) Interior: Apartment bedroom A, camera facing northwest Photographer: Ross Stephenson



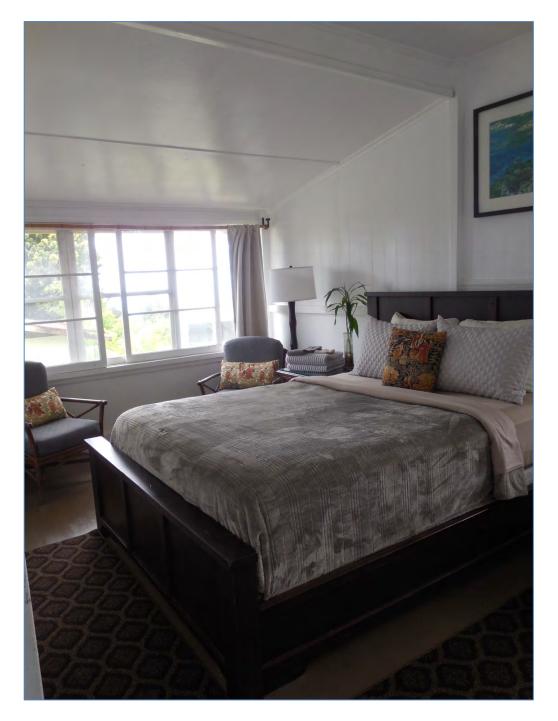
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #38 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0038) Interior: Apartment bedroom A, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #39 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0039) Interior: Apartment bedroom B, camera facing east Photographer: Laura Ruby



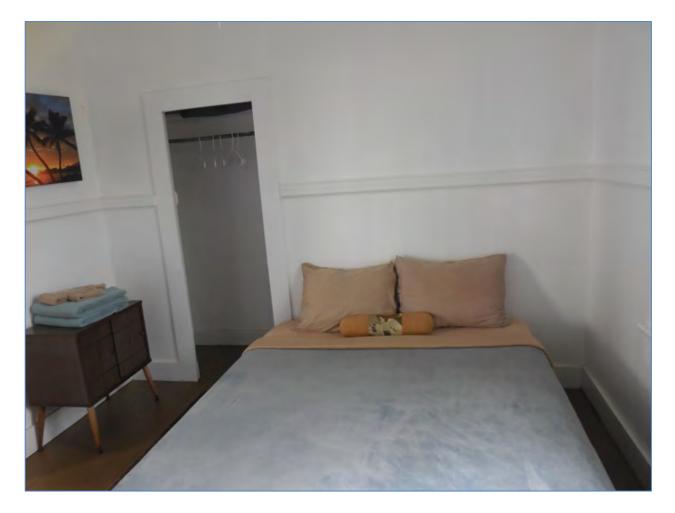
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #40 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0040) Interior: Apartment bedroom B, camera facing east-southeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson



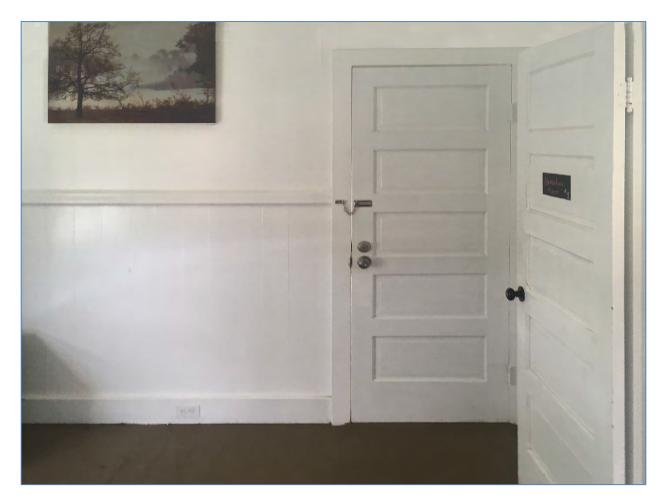
Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #41 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0041) Interior: Apartment bedroom C, camera facing north-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #42 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0042) Interior: Apartment bedroom C, camera facing south Photographer: Ross Stephenson



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #43 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0043) Interior: Basement living room, camera facing south-southeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

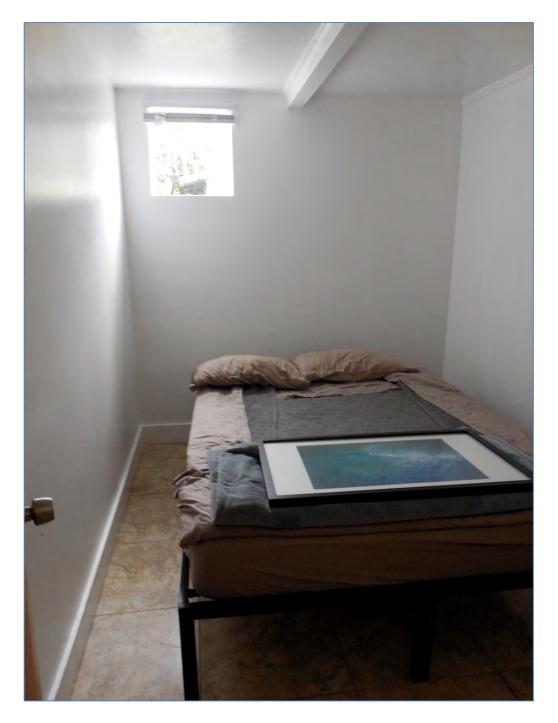
Photo #44 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0044) Interior: Basement living room, camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #45 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0045) Interior: Basement bedroom A; camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby

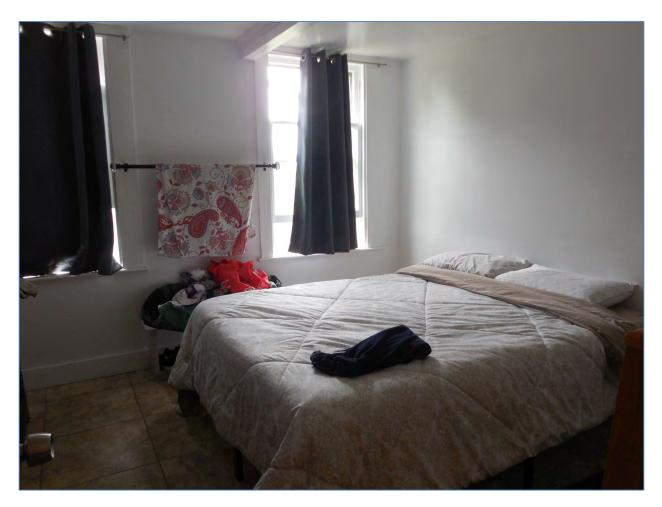
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Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #46 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0046) Interior: Basement bedroom B, camera facing northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby



Matsujiro Fujino Property
Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #47a/b (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0047a/b) Exterior: Noncontributing garage, before and during refurbishing, camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Laura Ruby and Ross Stephenson

47a and b of 48.





Sections 9-end page 144

Matsujiro Fujino Property
Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

Photo #48 (HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_0048) Interior: Noncontributing garage (before refurbishing), camera facing east-northeast Photographer: Ross Stephenson

48 of 48.



Matsujiro Fujino Property Name of Property

ADDENDUM A Fujino Property Timeline

1906–Matsujiro Fujino arrived in Hawai'i on Doric in 1906 at 25 as a laborer. (born in 1881).

- 1907-Kise, wife, joined Matsujiro in Honoka'a on Siberia (born 1885).
- 1909–Matsujiro listed as a confectioner (*Husted's Directory* pg. 673; 1912–confectioner: *Husted Directory* p.792); 1913–Matsujiro was a confectioner (Fugino is misspelled in the 1913 *Husted Directory* p. 828).
- 1910–U.S.Census lists Matsujiro as a merchant.
- 1910-1933 ca.—Matsujiro salesman of coffins and theatre operator.
- 1914–M Fujino listed as watchmaker as well as confectioner (*Polk-Husted Directory* Vol. XXI, p. 742).
- 1917–Takeko, daughter (born).
- 1919-1923–"Fujino M. general store" (business directories list "Fujino M. general store") (it is possible that this store was located elsewhere in town or at the Honoka'a Theatre)
- 1920-1921 ca.—Matsujiro linked with Manki Harunaga and the Honoka'a Theatre.
- 1922-Kazutoshi, "Cabby," son (born).
- 1925-1935–constructed and opened own M. Fujino Store and residence in "Uptown." "FUJINO M Dealer in General Merchandise Dry Goods Groceries Tobacco and Cold Drinks, Honokaa P.O. Box 24, (later P.O. Box 174), Honokaa Tel 3 White. Initial construction showed the two buildings separate, but they were later joined, easing movement between store and residence (kitchen, dining, and bath attached to commercial building–*furo* likely located there, as a *furo*-like bathtub and scrubbing shower were noted prior to the 2017 renovation).
- 1928–Sachiko Fujino Ishihara (born). She worked in the store.
- 1941–property deeded to Takeko from father and mother.
- 1943–Kazutoshi enlisted in 442nd Regimental Combat Team Battalion.
- 1948-Kazutoshi graduated from University of Hawai'i.
- 1952-1980–Kazutoshi was postmaster and lived in the Fujino family residence (retirement at 58 in 1980).
- 1954-Matsujiro died.
- 1957–M. Fujino Store closed.
- 1964-Kise died.
- 1972–Takeko died
- 1980+-After retirement Kazutoshi worked for Raleigh's Cash & Carry.
- 2008–Kazutoshi died.

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State Matsujiro Fujino Property

Name of Property

Hawai'i, Hawai'i County and State

ADDENDUM B Fujino Property Transfers

DATE	LIBER	TRANS ACTION	COST	AREA	DESCRIPTION
6/2/1850	Grant Book 10, p. 596	Land Commis sion Award	\$5	122.3 acres	From Kamehameha III to Chief William Pitt Leleiohoku: LCA: 9971: Apana 5 in Pa'alaea Ahupua'a.
6/15/1850	4/166	Probate	N/A	122.3 acres	<i>From Leleiohoku to John Pitt Leleiohoku (son):</i> Received estate of his father through his guardian Luka Keelikolani.
8/7/1874	39/496	Deed	\$200	122.3 acres	From Luka Keelikolani to Samuel Parker, Jr.
9/25/1899	198/49 3-497	Deed	\$25,5 41.60	92.95 acres	<i>From Samuel Parker to the Honokaa Sugar Company:</i> All of LCA: 9971, Apana 5 in Pa'alaea.
4/19/1921	585/41 2	Deed	\$2,77 6.20	9 acres	<i>From Honokaa Sugar Company to Alice Spencer</i> : This portion of LCA 9971:5 lies along the Government Road and is the first installment of the Spencer Tract subdivision.
9/15/1921	607/21 3-214	Deed	\$3,375	10,250 sq. ft.	From Alice Spencer to Charles Will: Lot 4 (TMK:4-5-6: 4).
9/15/1921	610/98	Option to Buy	N/A	7084 and 18,011 sq. ft.	<i>From Alice Spencer to Charles Will:</i> To buy Lots 3 and 6. Lot 3 (TMK: 4-5-6: 5 @13,476 sq. ft.) and Lot 6 which abuts the <i>makai</i> boundary of the Fujino parcel.
10/26/1921	629/73 -74	Deed	\$1,40 0.88	18,011 sq. ft.	<i>From Alice Spencer to Charles Will:</i> Bought Lot 6 which extends across the <i>makai</i> boundaries with Lot 3 (TMK 5), Lot 4 (TMK 4) and TMK 79.
10/26/1925	629/74 -75	Deed	\$1,33 3.20	11,100 sq. ft.	From Alice Spencer to Charles Will.
9/24/1925	789/47 1-472	Deed	\$4,00 0	11,100, 10,250, 18,011 sq. ft.	<i>From Charles Will to Manki Harunaga:</i> Lot 3 (TMK: 4) Lot 4 (TMK: 5 including Fujino's lot) and Lot 6 (TMK: 79).
9/5/1925	787/40 8-410	Deed	\$1,33 3.33	13,123 sq. ft.	<i>From Manki Harunaga to Matsujiro Fujino:</i> The lot acreage has been reduced by the footage of a roadway signed over to I. Hamasaki by another deed for both their use.
7/28/1941	1654/1 07	Deed	\$1	14,168 sq. ft.	From Matsujiro Fujino and wf. to Takeko Fujino (daughter).
5/8/2012	#A- 45110 900	Deed	N/A	14,168 sq. ft.	From Takeko Fujino to S. Ishihara (sister), A. Kuba, F. Greenslade, H. Miura, and J. Kotake-Seo: Tenants in common.

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.



































































































UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

Requested Action:	Nomination		
Property Name:	Fujino, Matsujiro, Property		
Multiple Name:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
State & County:	HAWAII, Hawaii	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Date Recei 7/8/201			Date of 45th Day: Date of Weekly List: 8/22/2019
Reference number:	SG100004285		
Nominator:	SHPO	alla fan an a	
Reason For Review:		n na	
Appea	l	PDIL	Text/Data Issue
SHPO	Request	Landscape	Photo
Waiver	5	National	Map/Boundary
Resubmission		Mobile Resource	Period
X Other		TCP	Less than 50 years
		CLG	
X Accept	Return	Reject 8/19/	2019 Date
Abstract/Summary Comments:	in the areas of Comm are excellent local exist constructiona comm retains strong integrity plantations, Matsujind the establishment of the once common to the operation in the small	erce and Architecture. Built in 1 amples of early twentieth century ion historic building form. The co y within the local context. After y b Fujino began a series of local c his independent general store in	ommercial storefront in particular vorking as a laborer in the local sugar ommercial enterprises culminating in 1925, a pattern of upward mobility was an important local commercial
Recommendation/ Criteria	Accept NR Criteria A	and C	
Reviewer Paul Lusignan		Discipline	Historian
Telephone (202)354-2229		Date	08/19/2019
DOCUMENTATION	: see attached com	nments : No see attached SL	R : Yes

Harry Kim Mayor



Theresa Donham, Chair Deborah Chang, Vice Chair Alex Akau Geraldine Bell Benjamine Heloca Ke'ala Lee Loy Christine Wada

County of Hawai'i

PLANNING DEPARTMENT CULTURAL RESOURCES COMMISSION Aupuni Center • 101Pauahi Street, Suite 3 • Hilo, Hawai'i 96720 Phone (808) 961-8288 • Fax (808) 961-8742

February 14, 2019

The Honorable Harry Kim Mayor of Hawai'i County 25 Aupuni Street Hilo, Hawai'i 96720

Dear Mayor Kim:

Nomination of the Matsujiro Fujino Property to the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places Address: 45-3390 Māmane Street, Honokaa, Hawai'i TMK: (3) 4-5-006:004, Honoka'a, Hāmākua, Hawai'i

The Hawai'i County Cultural Resources Commission (CRC) reviewed the draft application materials for nomination of the Matsujiro Fujino Property to the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places at its meeting held on February 13, 2019. After review and discussion, the CRC voted unanimously to support the nomination.

By way of this letter, the CRC encourages your support of this nomination and has prepared a letter to this effect to the State Historic Preservation Officer and the Hawai'i Historic Places Review Board for your review and signature.

Should you have any questions regarding the above, please do not hesitate to contact Alex J. Roy of the Planning Department at 808-961-8140 or via email at <u>alex.roy@hawaiicounty.gov</u>

Me ke aloha,

THERESA DONHAM, Chairperson Hawai'i County Cultural Resources Commission

Enclosure

cc: Hawai'i County Cultural Resources Commission, via email

AJR:klt

wpwin60\cultural resources commission\projects\fujino store tmk 45006004\crc letter to mayor - fujino.docm

Harry Kim Mayor



Wil Okabe Managing Director

Barbara J. Kossow Deputy Managing Director

County of Hawai'i

Office of the Mayor

25 Aupuni Street, Suite 2603 • Hilo, Hawai'i 96720 • (808) 961-8211 • Fax (808) 961-6553 KONA: 74-5044 Ane Keohokalole Hwy., Bldg C • Kaihua-Kona, Hawai'i 96740 (808) 323-4444 • Fax (808) 323-4440

March 11, 2019

State Historic Preservation Officer and Members of the Hawai'i Historic Places Review Board Kākuhihewa Building 601 Kamokila Blvd, Ste. 555 Kapolei, Hawai i 96707

Dear SHPO and Members of the Hawai'i Historic Places Review Board:

SUBJECT: Nomination of the Matsujiro Fujino Property to the Hawaii and National Register of **Historic Places** 45 3390 Māmane Street, Honoka'a, Hawai'i TMK: (3) 4-5-006:004 Honoka'a Town, Haina, Hāmākua, Hawai'i

I am pleased to offer support for the inclusion of the Matsujiro Fujino Property on the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places. After review of the nomination materials, we are of the opinion that the building meets criteria A and C of §13-198-8, Hawai'i Administrative Rules, and criteria A and C of §60.4, Code of Federal Regulations, for inclusion on the Hawai'i Register and nomination to the National Register of Historic Places.

The Hawai'i County Cultural Resources Commission (CRC) considered the draft nomination at their advertised public meeting on February 13, 2019, and unanimously voted to support its inclusion on the Registers.

Listing of the Matsujiro Fujino Property on the Hawai'i Register of Historic Places will help to preserve a portion of the heritage that makes our County special.

Sincerely,

Harry Kim

Mayor

Planning Department, Hawai'i County Cultural Resources Commission cc: Dr. Ross W. Stephenson, <rwaylands808@aol.com>

AJR:klt

wpwin60\cultural resources commission\projects\fujino store tmk 45006004\fujino store mayor to shpo letter.docx

County of Hawai'i is an Equal Opportunity Provider and Employer.

April 10, 2019

Dear NPS,

Enclosed in this envelope are:

RECEIVED HISTORIC PRES. DIV. DEPT. OF LAND & NATURAL RESOURCES

- 1. Transferal Cover Letter to SHPD for sending on to the National Park Service
- 2. HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property.pdf
- 3. HI_Hawai'i County_Honoka'aMPS_Matsujiro Fujino Property_Photographs
- 4. Owner's Signed Authorization to List.pdf
- 5. first 2 pages of the nomination for Dr. Downer to sign before passing on to NPS
- 6. The CRC Recommendation Ltr to Mayor and Mayor Recommendation Ltr to Register of Historic_Places

Please note that the Historic Honoka'a Town Project had an excellent track record with the CRC, and these properties have been reviewed and approved by the CRC and the Hawai'i State Historic Preservation Review Board:

Ferreira Building Honokaa Peoples' Theatre Hotel Honokaa Club Hasegawa Store Building Kotake Store Property ILWU Jack Wayne Hall Building Bank of Hawai'i First Bank of Hilo, Ltd. Yamatsuka Property M.S. Botelho Building and Garage Awong Brothers Store Honoka'a Library Honoka'a Garage Honoka'a United Methodist Church Fujino Property

Please confirm that you have received these items for the FUJINO PROPERTY and that you are able to open all.

Thanks,

Ross W.Stephenson rwaylands808@aol.com

and Laura Ruby <u>lruby@hawaii.edu</u> April 10, 2019

The enclosed disks contain the true and correct copy of the nomination for the <u>Matsujiro</u> <u>Fujino Property</u> to the National Register of Historic Places.

National Park Service National Register of Historic Places 1849 C Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20240

Dear Paul Lusignan,

Enclosed is the nomination for the <u>Matsujiro Fujino Property</u> for the National Register of Historic Places. This nomination documents have been reviewed by the Hawai'i County Cultural Resources Commission, and the Mayor's letter in support of the nomination is included in this submission.

Please be advised that the Hawai'i Historic Places Review Board and the Keeper of the National Register of Historic Places (*forthcoming) have, in this last few years, listed the following Honoka'a properties along Māmane Street:

- · Ferreira Building
- Honokaa People's Theatre
- Hotel Honokaa Club
- Hasegawa Store Building
- Teiji Yamatsuka Property
- Honoka'a United Methodist Church
- Bank of Hawai'i
- First Bank of Hilo, Ltd.
- ILWU Jack Wayne Hall
- M.S. Botelho Building and Garage
- *Kamekichi and Mika Kotake Store
- *Awong Brothers Store
- *Honoka'a Library
- *Honoka'a Garage
- *Matsujiro Fujino Property

These buildings are now eligible for federal programs to help finance maintenance. These commercial properties are also now benefiting from new Internet publicity that encourages cultural tourists into Honoka'a.

We are waiting for the Hawai'i State Historic Preservation Division to forward the *nominations to the National Register.

RECEIVED HISTORIC PRES. DIV. DEPT. OF LAND & NATURAL RESOURCES 2019 APR 11 P 12: 33 We will have more nominations coming your way shortly.

Mahalo for your time and consideration,

for N. Stephen

Ross W. Stephenson, PhD Historian, Coordinator for the Historic Honoka'a Town Project 38 South Judd Street, Unit 24B Honolulu, HI 96817 <u>Rwaylands808@aol.com</u> (808) 679-9060

Camo Rudy

Laura Ruby Member, Historic Honoka'a Town Project <u>lruby@hawaii.edu</u> (808) 366-0847

HISTORIC HONOKA'A TOWN PROPERTY NOMINATION TO THE

HAWAII AND NATIONAL REGISTERS OF HISTORIC PLACES

(Intent to Participate)

My name is Mai Licu
Title (if any): Owner
I own the property/represent owner (if applicable):
Property location: 45-3390 Mamane Street Mamane Street
The Tax Map Key number is (3) 4-5-006-004
The historic name of my building is: FUI Ino 1925
Authorized Signature
MAILIEU
Print Name
121618
Date
Contact phone: 808 232 6340
Contact e-mail: mai. licu 108 ognath con
Contact address: PD Box 253 Howleve HI 96727
Instructions: Mail to: Ross W. Stephenson, PhD 38 South Judd Street, #24B Honolulu, HI 96817 Phone: 679-9060

Mahalo for your participation!

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR OF HAWAII





JUL - 8 2019 National Park Services National Park Se

SUZANNE D. CASE CHAIRPERSON LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

> LAND STATE PARKS

STATE OF HAWAII

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION DIVISION KAKUHIHEWA BUILDING 601 KAMOKILA BLVD, STE 555 KAPOLEI, HAWAII 96707

June 21, 2019

LOG: 2019.00576 2018.02902 DOC: 1906TGM15

Paul Lusignan National Register of Historic Places National Park Service 1849 C Street NW Mail Stop 7243 Washington DC 20240-0001

PROJECT: Matsujiro Fujino Property National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form 45-3390 Māmane Street #3, Honoka^sa, HI 96727 Pa^salaea Ahupua^sa, Hāmākua Moku, Island of Hawai^si TMK: (3) 4-5-006:004 SIHP NO: 50-10-08-031086

Dear Mr. Lusignan,

I am pleased to recommend the Matsujiro Fujino Property to be considered for the National Register of Historic Places. The enclosed disk contains the true and correct copy of the nomination for the Matsujiro Fujino Property to the National Register of Historic Places.

Please contact Tanya Gumapac-McGuire, Architectural Historian, at (808) 692-8022 or at Tanya.Gumapac-Mcguire@hawaii.gov with any questions regarding this letter.

Aloha, Alan Downer

Alan S. Downer, PhD. Administrator, State Historic Preservation Division Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

CC: Mai Lieu, mai.lieu108@gmail.com Laura Ruby, lruby@hawaii.edu