Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

# PH0354147

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

	DATA	SHEET	
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	ES COMPLETE APPLICAB	LE SECTIONS	
NAME			
HISTORIC #A			
Flournoy-Nutter House			
AND/OB COMMON			
Cherry Knoll			
LOCATION	town off 1793 2 3.		
STREET & NUMBER F M . Mungo	strum offers in the		
Lemons Mill Pike just north of So	cott-Fayette line	NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN	x	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	
Georgetown STATE		6	CODE
Kentucky	CODE 021	COUNTY Scott	209
CLASSIFICATION			
CATEGORY OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENTUSE
	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
XBUILDING(S) XPRIVATE		COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTUREBOTH SITE PUBLIC ACQUISI		EDUCATIONAL	XPRIVATE RESIDENC
			RELIGIOUS
			SCIENTIFIC
BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
OWNER OF PROPERTY	NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
OWNER OF PROPERTY	NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
MAME Mr. and Mrs. John H. Bell, Jr.	NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
NAME Mr. and Mrs. John H. Bell, Jr. STREET & NUMBER	NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
NAME Mr. and Mrs. John H. Bell, Jr. STREET & NUMBER Lemons Mill Pike, Route 1	NO		OTHER:
NAME Mr. and Mrs. John H. Bell, Jr. STREET & NUMBER Lemons Mill Pike, Route 1 CITY. TOWN		STATE	
NAME Mr. and Mrs. John H. Bell, Jr. STREET & NUMBER Lemons Mill Pike, Route 1 CITY. TOWN Georgetown	VICINITY OF		
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## 7' DESCRIPTION

CON	DITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE	
$\underline{\mathbf{X}}_{excellent}$	DETERIORATED	$\underline{\mathbf{X}}_{UNALTERED}$	XORIGINAL SITE	
G00D	RUINS	ALTERED	MOVED DAT	E
FAIR	UNEXPOSED			

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Cherry Knoll, a very stately Greek Revival house built about 1855, is located in a rural area five miles southeast of Georgetown, the county seat of Scott County, in the Bluegrass region of the state. The house sits approximately 500 feet from Lemons Mill Road, facing southwest toward North Elkhorn Creek. Nearby, across the North Elkhorn, is Elkwood, also off Lemons Mill Road (Elkwood was passed by the Kentucky Preservation Review Board December 4, 1973 for listing on the National Register).

The five-bay house is constructed of brick laid in Flemish bond with voussoirs over all the windows. Centered over the entrance on the second floor is a door with sidelights and has a cast iron lintel set within the brick above (see photos 1 and 2). The dominant feature of the facade is the finely detailed one-story Greek Revival portico, with modillions under the wide cornice supported by four fluted Ionic columns with beading at the top of the shaft and egg and dart trim on the volutes (see photos 2 and 3). The entranceway has double doors with transom and sidelights and frets above the enframement supported by pilasters and Ionic columns.

The roof is low pitch with half-exposed chimneys on the ends. Very fine detail is exemplified even in the roof brackets, added later, with "tear-drop" ends (see photo 3).

Attached to the rear east end of the main house is an impressive two-story galleried porch, styled with sturdy square brick pillars (see photo 4). Walls are common bond, unlike the Flemish bond front and sides of the main house. The date of construction of the wing is unknown, but the pegged window frames, reeded door and window jambs, early mantels and six and eight-panel doors found in the ell indicate it was built fairly early (see photo 10) (Mastin, p. 46).

On the rear west end of the house is a small modern one-story frame wing that now serves as a family room (see photo 5).

The interior of the main block contains one room on each side of a wide central hall. The spiral staircase on the right side of the hall contains a great sweep of cherry rail sturdily reinforced with three iron rods cleverly disguised and usually detected only to touch (see photo 7). Colder than the wooden spindles they match, the rods are imbedded in the open stringer where they are hidden by the wooden scrollwork that decorates each step end. Similarly reinforced stair rails are found in two houses in Lexington's Gratz Park (Hunt-Morgan House built in 1814 and Bodley House, 1815; Gratz Park placed on National Register March 14, 1973) (Mastin, p. 46).

(continued)

# 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE	
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION	
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		INVENTION			
SPECIFIC DATES 1855-60 BUILDER/ARCHITECT					

#### STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Architecturally, Cherry Knoll is one of the most complete and properly proportioned Greek Revival houses with one-story porticos in Scott County. Of special note is the fine brickwork, the classical detail around the front entrance, and the rear Greek Revival gallery.

It is not known who specifically is responsible for the construction of the house. Presumably it was built c. 1855 by an as yet unidentified member of the prominent Flournoy family. The Flournoys, early settlers to Scott County, trace their ancestry to France and John James Flournoy, who emigrated to Virginia in 1720. John Flournoy's son Mathew, an attorney, moved to Woodford County, then part of Scott, some time prior to 1792, "where he seems to have been a person of great prominence and high standing " (Some Genealogical Data Regarding the Flournoy Family," 1933).

The property was sold sometime after 1861 to John T. Nutter (deed not yet found). Nutter, son of James and Mary Hurst Nutter was a member of a family that owned 1500 to 1900 acres in the area and had grown up on a nearby farm. Born just over the line in Fayette County in 1830, he married in 1859 and shortly after 1861, the year of the birth of his second child, moved to the house now known as Cherry Knoll. It was Nutter who probably had the brackets under the eaves added along with the overhanging cornices on the gable ends.

The house remained the Nutter home for almost half a century. Sold after Mrs. Nutter's death, it was bought in 1907 by Thomas D. Morgan and still sometimes is called "the old Morgan place." Morgan actually kept the farm only a few years and by 1916 was making his home in Lexington (Mastin, p. 46).

During Morgan's ownership, the section of Lemon's Mill Pike on which the house is located was created from what probably had been an unimproved lane. The present owners purchased the farm in 1944, calling it "Cherry Knoll." It is not known if an earlier name was attached to the house; descendants of the Nutters do not recall having heard one (Mastin, p. 46).

The interior of the house, as well as the exterior, contains architectural significance.

Much of the Greek Revival woodwork in the downstairs and upstairs rooms of the main block is original (see photos 7, 8, and 9). Of interest, too, is the early, plain woodwork in the ell (see photo 10).

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Gaines, B. O. <u>History of Scott County</u>, Volume II. Scott County: By the author, 1905, pages 211-281.

Mastin, Bettye Lee. "Staircase Builder Said To Have Gotten \$25 A Day--Back Then," (Lexington) Herald-Leader, October 31, 1971, page 46.

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<b>10 GEOGRAPHICAL DA</b>	ТА		
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	One acre	_	
UTM REFERENCES			
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of the house gallery.			
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STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
<b>II</b> FORM PREPARED B	V		
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Ann B. Bevins, Scott County	Representative/G	loria Millis, Histor	
ORGANIZATION	·		
Kentucky Heritage Commissi	on		February 8, 1974
STREET & NUMBER			
Route 4, Lexington Pike/104	Bridge Street		<u>/ (502) 564-3741</u> STATE
CITY OR TOWN			÷
Georgetown/Frankfort			Kentucky
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		THIS PROPERTY WITHIN	
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		register and certify that it	has been evaluated according to the
criteria and procedures set forth by th		1. In.	T
		ed W. Me	llow
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TITLE State Historic Pres	servation Officer		DATE ///4///
FOR NPS USE ONLY			
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ATTEST:			DATE 621.77
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d JUL 28 1977

Flournoy-Nutter House		
CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER 7	PAGE 2

Typical Greek Revival wood trim, such as eared door frames characterize the front parlors in the main block (see photo 8). It is not known whether the mantel in the first floor parlor is original. The door frames and mantels in the second floor bedrooms are plain, as was typical of upper floor woodwork (see photo 9). Ash floors are found downstairs, poplar floors upstairs.

A brick smokehouse with hipped roof is within twenty feet to the rear of the ell (see photos 4 and 6). Several barns are to be seen to the right of the house.

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DATE ENTERED JUL 28 1977

Flournoy-Nutter House				
CONTINUATION SHEET	ITEM NUMBER	9	PAGE 2	

"Some Genealogical Data Regarding the Flournoy Family," 1933, p. 3. Unpublished article on file at the Kentucky Historical Society, Frankfort, Kentucky.

Scott County Deed Books.



Flournoy-Nutter House Georgetown, Kentucky Scott County

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# JUL 28 1977 JAN 24 1977

"Map of Scott County, Kentucky" Published by Beers and Lanagan, Philadelphia, 1879. Cherry Knoll is underlined in red at upper right corner. Map 2