United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

. ,				
1. Nam	ie			
historic	De Anza Hotel			/
and/or common	De Anza Hotel	,		
2. Loca	ation		2"	
street & number	233 West Santa	Clara Street		not for publication
city, town	San Jose	vicinity of	congressional district	10th
state	California _{code}	06 county	Santa Clara	code 085
3. Clas	sification			
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership publicX_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Status _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress AccessibleX_ yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agricultureX_ commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Proper	ty		
name	De Anza Irrevocable	Trust, Andrew Co	nrad Hampton, truste	ee
street & number	233 West Santa Clar	ra Street	·	
city, town	San Jose	vicinity of	state	California
5. Loca	ation of Lega	I Description	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Santa	Clara County Reco	order's Office	
street & number	70 West Hedding	Street		
city, town	San Jose		state	California
6. Rep	resentation i	n Existing	Surveys	
title San Jose	Cultural Resources	has this pro	pperty been determined ele	egible? yesX no
date 1980	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		federal state	e countyX loca
depository for su	urvey records San Jose	Historical Museum	, 625 Phelan Avenue	
city, town Sai	n Jose		state (California

7. Description Condition Check one Check one X original site X good Indicated X altered Moved date Moved date Check one X original site Indicate I

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The De Anza Hotel is a 10-story concrete and steel reinforced high-rise building with a 4-story rear section. It is the tallest hotel in the San Jose central business district. Construction began February 26, 1930 and it opened one year later. Its designer, William H. Weeks, referred to its style as "modernistic". The design is primarily Art Deco, but includes some Spanish Colonial Revival elements.

The stuccoed facade features a 10-story central section flanked by a 9-story section on each side. These massings along with the building's zig-zag parapet give it a stepped appearance. The first and second stories of the building house its lobby and mezzanine. Fenestration consists mostly of simple sash, double-hung windows except for the second level of the facade which is highlighted by a band of 12 arched windows. The ground level features large expanses of plate glass. The facade also has various low relief patterns including a string course separating the first and second levels, rosettes on the second level, and an elaborate Art Deco design found in the final two stories. Some Mayan influences can be seen in the design details of the stepped parapet.

Another major design element of the facade is Weeks' treatment of the massive vertical piers. Nine piers are used to de-emphasize the simple sash, double-hung windows and emphasize that the windows are arranged in vertical columns.

The remainder of the exterior elevations do not contain the elaborate detailing of the facade. Arched windows and low relief floral decorations carry over from the facade to the east and west elevations. On the west elevation is painted "Hotel De Anza" with a diver used to indicate a swimming pool which is at the rear of the building (north elevation) within a small courtyard area.

Also of interest is the metal frame, angled, "Hotel De Anza" sign that is perched above the central massing of the facade. Also atop the roof to the right side of the facade is a flagpole.

The interior is distinguished by a spectacular main lobby where Art Deco elements are skillfully integrated into a predominately Spanish decorative scheme. The lobby reaches two stories in height and contains large, wooden beams with stenciled colored floral patterns. Major factors of the interior design are the highly detailed wrought iron balconies, the huge wrought iron chandelier, and double arch doorways. To one side is a fireplace with a huge canopy that reaches to the ceiling. Interior doors are all distinguished by their colored stenciled floral designs.

Major alterations are confined to ground floor modifications on the south side. The original windows to the left of the entrance have been reduced in size and replaced, while the entrance has been altered. The windows in the first bay to the right of the entrance have been covered over. The alterations appear to date from the 1950s. It is the intention of the owner to restore the ground floor to its original appearance utilizing the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation under the Tax Reform Act of 1976.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art commerce communications		landscape architectur law literature military music t philosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1931	Builder/Architect Wil	lliam H. Weeks	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The De Anza Hotel is significant for its architectural style, one of San Jose's few Zig-Zag Moderne (Art Deco) structures, for its elaborate Spanish Colonial Revival interior design motifs and for its historical association to the city since its construction was funded by the local business community.

Construction of the hotel was financed by a newly-formed local organization called the San Jose Community Hotel Corporation. The hotel took three years of planning by this group and stock subscriptions were obtained from more than 200 local citizens. Noted architect William H. Weeks was the building's designer and Carl N. Swenson was the contractor. Local business leaders emphasized that the hotel would benefit San Jose because all the labor was to be from the city and the surrounding areas. Also, they said, the hotel, with its modern accommodations, would help attract conventions to San Jose. Ground breaking occurred on February 27, 1930 and was presided over by the corporation president, Alexander Hart, and many of San Jose's most prominent citizens and businessmen.

The structure, with nearly 150 rooms, also housed a coffee shop, barber and beauty shop, and second-level ballroom large enough to accommodate 200 people. The interior furnishings, Spanish Revival in design, were specially made at the request of L. Lion and Sons, a well-known local furniture business. Colorful stenciled lobby beams and guest room doors further accentuate the Spanish theme. Near the completion date, the name "De Anza Hotel" was chosen. This name was thought to better instill a sense of local history than would "Hotel San Jose".

The opening of the hotel was to mark the re-establishment of West Santa Clara Street as an important hotel district. "The entire building is intended to harmonize with the tradition of its name, De Anza, the first explorer to appreciate the possibilities of the Santa Clara Valley" (Mercury Herald, 2-27-31).

The tenth floor of the structure was made into a penthouse apartment for Mr. and Mrs. Leo Archer, prominent local citizens, and was said to be "a San Francisco type residence". The hotel officially opened for business on February 26, 1931.

		alifornia Room,			
		4-1-31, 4-4-31,		· ·	•
		aps, 1935, locat s 1930–32, locat			orical Museum orical Museum _{seeter}
	eographi		oca at oan	ACIL	12 18 38 38 30 72 7
Acreage of no	ominated property	0.39 acre			
Quadrangle n UMT Reference	name San Jose, ces	West		m m	Quadrangie scale 1:24,0
		1 3 2 3 3 0 rthing	B Zoi	ne Easting	Northing
c L L			لــا □		
E			F L	_	
			н 🗀	ىلا ل	
Verbal boun	dary description a	and justification B	uildina occ	upies its	original 151.64' x 11
	e northwest cor tached Assessor	ner of W. Santa		•	tre Dame Avenue as sho
List all state	es and counties fo	r properties overla	pping state o	r county bo	oundaries '
state	<u> </u>	code	county		code
state		code	county		code
11. Fo	orm Prepa	ared By			•
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			for William	. Cobillin	
name/title		on, consultant	IOT WILLIAM	i schiiii	
	Urban/Rural C	onservation	•	date	April 9, 1981
organization		7			
_	er 434 S. 15th S	,		telephone	(408) 279-2144
street & numb		,		telephone state	(408) 279-2144 California
street & numb	er 434 S. 15th S San Jose	treet	rvatio	state	
street & numb	San Jose	oric Prese	ate is:	state	California
city or town	er 434 S. 15th S San Jose	treet	rvatio	state	California
street & numb city or town 12. S1 The evaluated As the designa	San Jose Late Historic Prominate this proper	property within the state state reservation Officer for	ate is: X local the National H National Regis	state 1 Office Iistoric Presenter and certifications The state of t	California Cer Certificat ervation Act of 1966 (Public Laify that it has been evaluated
street & numb city or town 12. St The evaluated As the designa 665), I hereby according to the	San Jose Late Historic Prominate this proper	property within the state state reservation Officer for the form inclusion in the dures set forth by the	ate is: X local the National H National Regis	state 1 Office listoric Presenter and certific ervation and	California Cer Certification Pervation Act of 1966 (Public Laify that it has been evaluated
street & numb city or town 12. St The evaluated As the designa 665), I hereby according to the	San Jose Late Histo significance of this particular and proceur and proceur preservation Officer	property within the state state reservation Officer for the form inclusion in the dures set forth by the	ate is: X local the National H National Regis Heritage Cons	state 1 Office listoric Presenter and certific ervation and	California Cer Certificati ervation Act of 1966 (Public La ify that it has been evaluated
street & numb city or town 12. St The evaluated As the designa 665), I hereby according to the state Historic title State Historic State	San Jose Late Historic Proper the criteria and processes only	property within the state state reservation Officer for the form inclusion in the dures set forth by the	ate is: X local The National Hegis Heritage Cons Which was a second with the National Regis And the National Regis National Regis	state 1 Office distoric Presenter and certification and seller	California Cer Certificati ervation Act of 1966 (Public La ify that it has been evaluated Recreation Service. date //~/9~8/
street & numb city or town 12. St The evaluated As the designa 665), I hereby according to the state Historic title SH	San Jose Late Historic Proper the criteria and processes only	pric Prese property within the state state reservation Officer for try for inclusion in the dures set forth by the signature	ate is: X local The National Hegis Heritage Cons Which was a second with the National Regis And the National Regis National Regis	state 1 Office Distoric Presenter and certification and servation and	California Cer Certificati ervation Act of 1966 (Public La ify that it has been evaluated Recreation Service. date //~/9~8/
street & numb city or town 12. St The evaluated As the designa 665), I hereby according to the state Historic title For HCRS us I hereby	San Jose Late Historic Proper the criteria and processes only	pric Prese property within the state state reservation Officer for try for inclusion in the dures set forth by the signature	ate is: X local The National Hegis Heritage Cons Whational Regis National Regis	state 1 Office Distoric Presenter and certification and servation and	California Cer Certificati ervation Act of 1966 (Public La ify that it has been evaluated Recreation Service. date //~/9~8/
street & numb city or town 12. St The evaluated As the designa 665), I hereby according to the state Historic title SM For HCRS us I hereby	San Jose Late Historic Proper the criteria and processe only certify that this proper than the control of the criteria and processe only certify that this proper than the criteria and processe only certify that this prop	pric Prese property within the state state reservation Officer for try for inclusion in the dures set forth by the signature	ate is: X local The National Hegis Heritage Cons Whational Regis National Regis	state 1 Office Distoric Presenter and certification and servation and	California Cer Certificati ervation Act of 1966 (Public La ify that it has been evaluated Recreation Service. date //~/9~8/