United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register* em by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property
historic name Mallettown United Methodist Church
other names/site number CN0332
2. Location
street & number 274 Mallet Town Road
3. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set for in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant statewide locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)
4. National Park Service Certification
I hereby certify that the property is: determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet determined not eligible for the National Register. removed from the National Register. other, (explain:) other, (explain:)

Mallettown United Methodist Church Name of Property		Conway County ar	County, Arkansas nd State	
5. Classification				
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply) Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in count.)			
 □ private	Contrib	outing	Noncontributing	
public-State site	1		1	buildings
public-Federal structure	0		0	sites
object	0		0	structures
	0		0	_ objects
	1		1	_ Total
Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.)	Number of C in the Nation		ig resources previously r	listed
"A Storm Couldn't Tear Them Down: The Mixed Masonry Buildings of Silas Owens, Sr., 1938-1955"			_	
6. Function or Use				
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)	Current Fun (Enter categories		tions)	
RELIGION/religious facility	RELIGION/religious facility			
	-			
	-			
7. Description				
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)	Materials (Enter categories	s from instruc	tions)	
LATE 19 TH AND EARLY 20 TH CENTURY	foundation	Stone	ions)	
AMERICAN MOVEMENTS/Craftsman	walls	Stone		
		Brick		
	roof	Composit	tion shingle	
	other			
	es e			

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

Mallettown	United	Methodist	Church
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Name of Property

Conway County, Arkansas

County and State

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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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SUMMARY

The Mallettown United Methodist Church, built circa 1947 for one of the oldest congregations in Mallettown, Arkansas, is the only Craftsman style mixed masonry church in the town. While predominantly Craftsman in style, it borrows from others, evident in its wide boxed overhang, basket handle arch porch entry, moderately pitched roof and front-gable rectangular plan. The Mallettown United Methodist Church is exemplary of stone mason Silas Owens's work, with its three-in, three-out pattern of cream brick around three sides of the windows and doors, quoins at all corners, and a herringbone pattern in the stone. All window sills of this Owens building are made of brick in header position.

ELABORATION

Located at 274 Mallettown Road in Mallettown, Conway County, the Mallettown United Methodist Church was constructed circa 1947. The church is a one-story mixed masonry building with a raised basement. It has its original window casings and doors, and the bell from the previous church building. No changes have been made to the original exterior, except for an enclosed vent and an addition to the rear corner. Several features have been added to the grounds of the church, such as sidewalks and ramps, but none detract from the structure itself.

South Elevation

Separating the south elevation of the church and Mallettown Road are a brick sign with the church's name, and a concrete drive that meets the church steps. A sidewalk extends from each side of the drive, the west side of which leads around the corner of the church to a concrete slab with basketball goals, the east side around to a gazebo.

Ten concrete steps with rock stoops lead up to an arch entrance to the porch. The arch has quoins at the corners, and brick in header position along the curve of the arch. More narrow arched openings are at each side of the porch, with the same brick design. Above the entrance is a sunburst design of brick in header position embedded in the rock. The eave of the porch is lower than that of the remainder of the church, but is boxed the same. A bell is attached to the porch ceiling.

The face of the main quarters of the south elevation contains a centered square above the roof of the porch, which has been enclosed with vertical weatherboard. Formerly housing a louver, it is surrounded by the cream three-in, three-out pattern of brick. On each side of the porch is a one-over-one window. Centered within the porch are double doors, each with a small window centered on the upper half.

Mallettown	United	Methodist	Church
Mallettown	United	Methodist	Church

Name of Property

Conway County, Arkansas
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East Elevation

On the grounds of the east elevation is an octagonal gazebo and sidewalk which continues from the front to the gazebo, and on to the back door and addition. The side has four one-over-one windows. Beneath, on the raised portion of the basement, are four smaller two-over-two, horizontal pane aluminum sash windows. Near the back corner is a door, housed within an added porch of concrete, covered by a lowered shingled roof that wraps around the corner to cover the addition.

North Elevation

The north elevation contains the addition of restrooms housed in a small square section covered with white siding. The addition contains two doors on the east side under the porch roof, a small horizontally-sliding window on the north side, and an identical window on the west side. These are the only windows and doors on the church that do not feature the brick pattern surrounding them. No alterations to the original structure were made during construction of the addition. Centered just under the eave on the original structure is an enclosed louver. To the west of the addition are two windows, one on the main level identical to those on the side of that level, and one beneath, identical to the others on the basement level.

West Elevation

The west elevation, from back to front, has one main level window and one basement window. Next is a covered ramp, which connects to the concrete slab on that side. The ramp leads to a door at the main level. Following the door are three main level windows, and three basement level windows. These have the same characteristics of the windows from their respective levels from the opposite side.

INTEGRITY

The Mallettown United Methodist Church, built circa 1947, retains with exceptional precision, all seven elements of integrity. The location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling and association all remain intact, with any additions made in a way that does not detract from the structure. The addition is small and to the rear, while the ramps are inconspicuous. The early Malletts of Mallettown would easily recognize this church as the one they built with the help of Silas Owens circa 1947.

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.) A Property is associated with events that have made	Levels of Significance (local, state, national) Local Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) Architecture
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.) A Property is associated with events that have made	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)
(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.) A Property is associated with events that have made	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)
•	
B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	
C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses	
high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack	Period of Significance c. 1947
☐ D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	
	Significant Dates c. 1947
A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	SimilGrand Property (G. 11.100 in Prince In In Prince In Prince In In Prince In
☐ B removed from its original location.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked)
□ C moved from its original location.□ D a cemetery.	Cultural Affiliation (Complete if Criterion D is marked)
E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	
☐ F a commemorative property	
_	Architect/Builder Silas Owens, Sr., builder
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)	
9. Major Bibliographical References	
Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or m	nore continuation sheets.)
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register Previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark	State Historic Preservation Office Other State Agency Federal Agency Local Government University Other Jame of repository:

Mallettown United Methodist Church	Mallettown Unit	ted Methodist Church
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Name of Property

Conway County, Arkansas

County and State

United States Department of the Interior

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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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SUMMARY

Constructed in 1947, the Mallettown United Methodist Church is being nominated to the National Register of Historic Places with local significance under Criterion C as the only example of a Silas Owens Craftsman-style church in Mallettown, Conway County, Arkansas, with Criteria Exception A, for a religious property. Silas Owens was gaining popularity for his work in nearby towns of Faulkner County when the congregation of the church requested his services to construct the rock and brick veneer for the church. He added the signature touches he was well known for with the cream brick quoins, and three-in-three-out pattern in the brick around the windows and doors. The rock was laid in a meticulous herringbone pattern with great precision as was his style. The Mallettown United Methodist Church is being submitted under the multiple property listing, "A Storm Couldn't Tear Them Down: The Mixed Masonry Buildings of Silas Owens, Sr., 1938-1955."

ELABORATION

Originally known as the community of Friendship, Mallettown earned its name because of the vast majority of the population sharing the last name "Mallett." The community was hard hit by natural disasters on several occasions of its existence up to the present time. Floods struck in 1924, 1927, 1957 and 1982. In 1937 Mallettown survived devastating tornados. Today, there aren't as many "Malletts" in Mallettown, but they have been replaced by newcomers.

The Mallettown United Methodist Church was in existence before the town's name change, and was known as the Friendship Methodist Episcopal South Church, founded in 1878. The pastor's pay at the time was recorded as \$60 a year, paid from a collection of \$1 a year per family.

When the time came for a new church in the mid-1940s, the congregation began to work. John Loyd, with the help of some younger members of the congregation, began digging the basement with the aid of a horse and scoop. The congregation pitched in and hired Silas Owens of Twin Groves to do the rock work, using local rock found in abundance in the area. The bell from the original church was salvaged, and now hangs in the porch of the rock church.

Several years ago, when the congregation began discussion of making additions to the church, several wanted to jeopardize the structure by cutting into the rock. The pastor at that time objected, seeing the beauty in the building's design. Thanks to him, only the interior has been remodeled since its construction.

Mallettown	United	Methodist	Church	
Name of Prope	erty.			

Conway County, Arkansas
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Constructed in 1947, the Mallettown United Methodist Church is being nominated to the National Register of Historic Places with local significance under Criterion C as the only example of a Silas Owens Craftsman-style church in Mallet Town, Conway County, Arkansas, with Criteria Exception A, for a religious property. Silas Owens was gaining popularity for his work as a mixed mason in nearby towns of Faulkner County when the congregation of the church requested his services to construct the rock and brick veneer for the church. He added the signature touches he was well known for with the cream brick quoins, and three-in-three-out pattern in the brick around the windows and doors. The rock was laid in a meticulous herringbone pattern with great precision as was his style. The Mallettown United Methodist Church is being submitted under the multiple property listing, "A Storm Couldn't Tear Them Down: The Mixed Masonry Buildings of Silas Owens, Sr., 1938-1955."

Mallettown	United	Methodist	Church	
Name of Prope	erts/			

Conway County, Arkansa	S
County and State	

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

Book

<u>FAULKNER COUNTY: Its Land and People</u>. River Road Press. Copyright 1986 by the Faulkner County Historical Society.

Interviews

Oral History as told by *Owens, Silas, Jr.*, now deceased son of Silas Owens, Sr. Personal interviews by Special Projects Historian Holly Hope from January 2002, through January 2004.

Oral History as told by *Keys, Betty,* elder of the church. Interview by National Register Historian Benita Duvall on September 14, 2004.

Manettown United Methodist Church		Conway,	, County, Arkansas	
Name of Property		County and	d State	
10. Geographical Data				
Acreage of Property Less than one acre				
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)				
1 15 546410 3904437 Zone Easting Northing		3 Zone 4 S	Easting See continuation sheet	Northing
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)				
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)				
11. Form Prepared By				
name/title Benita Duvall, National Register Historican organization Arkansas Historic Preservation Program street & number 1500 Tower Building 323 Center Street city or town Little Rock	state	date telephone Arkansas	9-14-04 501-324-9880 zip code 722	01
Additional Documentation				
Submit the following items with the completed form:				
Continuation Sheets				
Maps A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property'				
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large	acreage	or numerous	resources.	
Photographs				
Representative black and white photographs of the property.				
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items.)				
Property Owner				
-(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)				
name				
street & number			telephone	
city or town			zip code	
Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for application	ons to the N	Vational Register	of Historic Places to nomi	nate properties for

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listing. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.)

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P. O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20303.

Mallettown United	Methodist Church
Name of Property	

Conway County, Arkansas	
County and State	

United States Department of the Interior

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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

From the northwest corner of the Mallet Town Road and Town Circle Road intersection, proceed northerly 120 feet along the west side of Town Circle Road to the point of beginning. From the point of beginning, proceed northerly 80 feet, thence proceed westerly 160 feet, thence proceed southerly 80 feet, thence proceed easterly 160 feet to the point of beginning.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The boundary includes all land historically associated with the Mallettown United Methodist Church.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION
PROPERTY Mellettown United Methodist Church NAME:
MULTIPLE Mixed Masonry Buildings of Silas Owens, Sr. MPS NAME:
STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Conway
DATE RECEIVED: 1/06/05 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 1/31/05 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 2/15/05 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 2/19/05
REFERENCE NUMBER: 05000041
REASONS FOR REVIEW:
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL:
COMMENT WAIVER: N
ACCEPTRETURNREJECTZ/5_OGDATE
ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:
National Register
RECOM./CRITERIA
REVIEWER DISCIPLINE
TELEPHONEDATE
DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N
If a nomination is returned to the nominating authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the NPS.



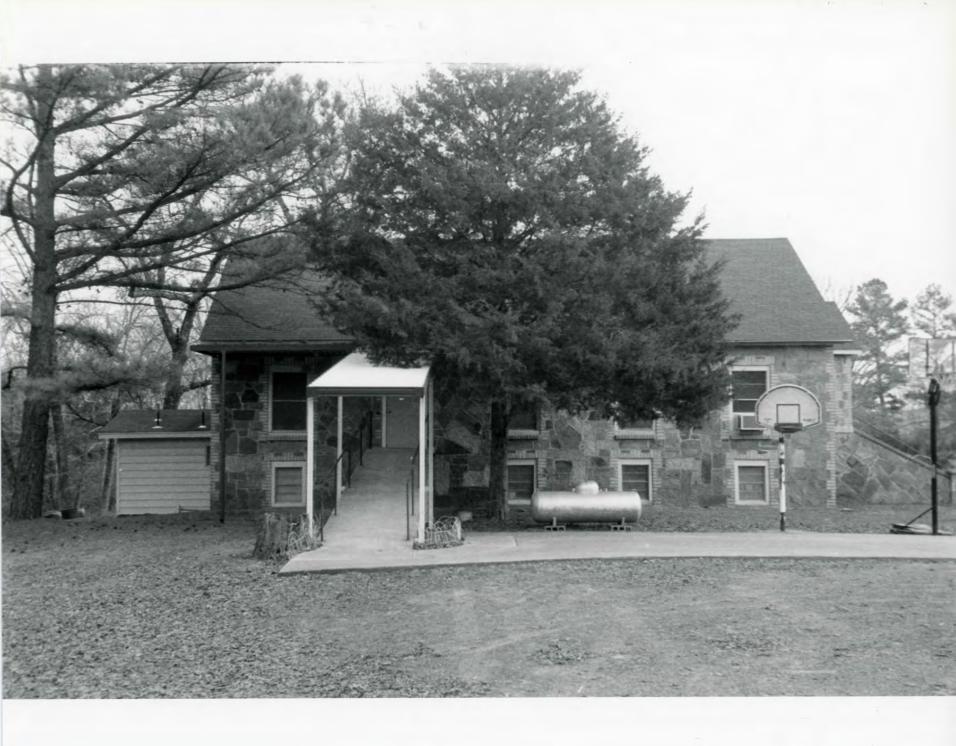
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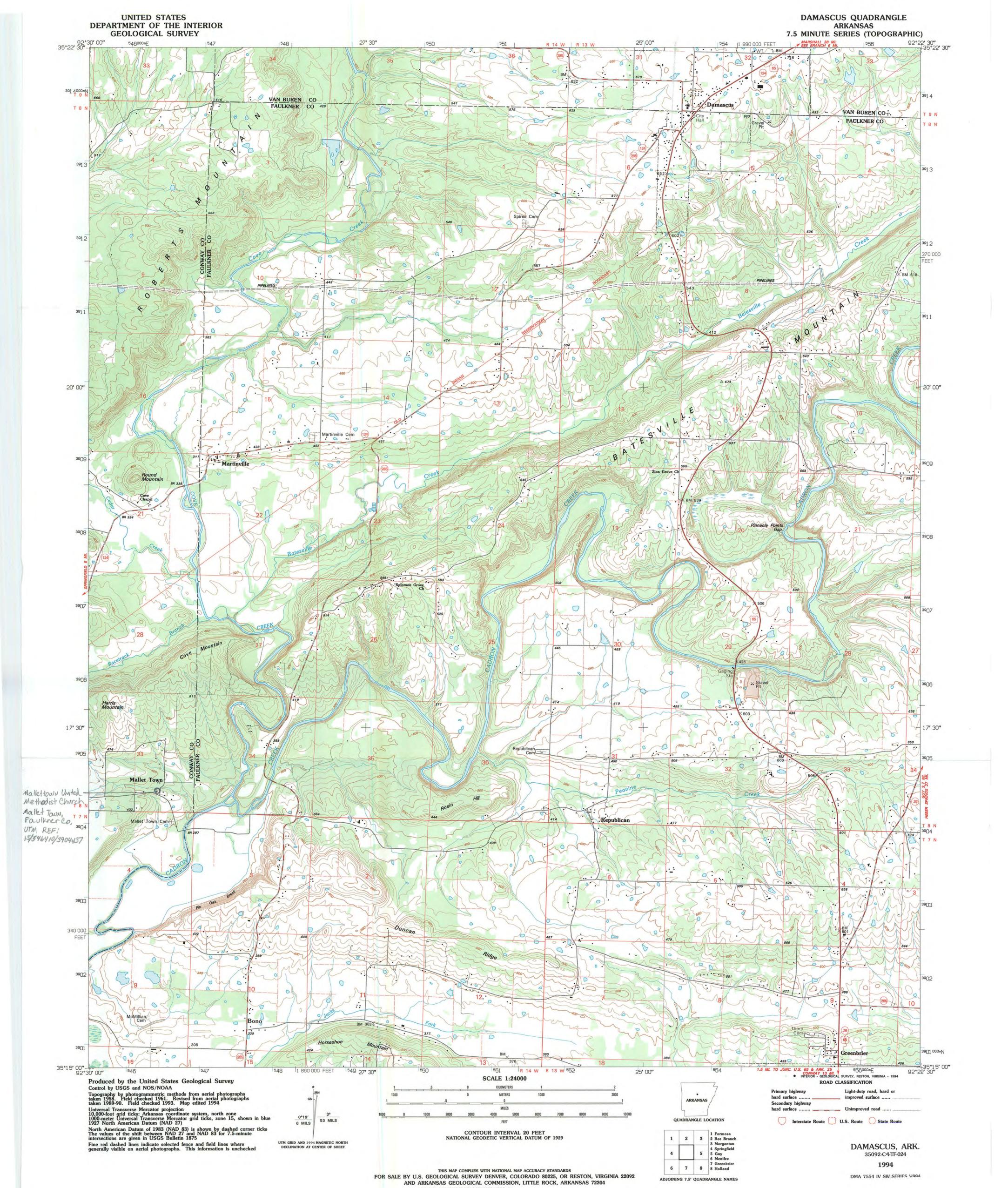
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The Department of Arkansas Heritage

Mike Huckabee, Governor Cathie Matthews, Director

Arkansas Arts Council

Arkansas Natural Heritage Commission

Historic Arkansas Museum

Delta Cultural Center

Old State House Museum



Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

> 1500 Tower Building 323 Center Street Little Rock, AR 72201 (501)324-9880 fax: (501)324-9184

tdd: (501)324-9184

e-mail: info@arkansaspreservation.org website:

www.arkansaspreservation.org

December 1, 2004

Carol D. Shull
Chief of Registration
United States Department of the Interior
National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
8th Floor
1201 Eye Street, NW
Washington, D.C. 20005

RE: Mallettown United Methodist Church – Mallet Town, Conway County

Dear Ms. Shull:

We are enclosing for your review the above-referenced nomination. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

If you need further information, please call Ralph S. Wilcox of my staff at (501) 324-9787. Thank you for your cooperation in this matter.

Sincerely,

Cathei Frathers

Cathie Matthews
State Historic Preservation Officer

CM:bd

Enclosure

An Equal Opportunity Employer





