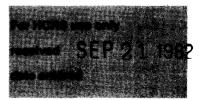
United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic	Scottland Plan	tation	House			
and/or commo	n same					
2. Loc	ation					
street & numb	er 903 Bay	ou Dr iv	e		N	A not for publication
city, town	Tallulah		N/A v	vicinity of	congressional district	5th-Jerry Huckaby
state	LA	code	22	county	Madison Parish	code 065
3. Cla	ssificatio	n			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Category district _X building(s structure site object	Ownership public s) X private both Public Acquisiti N/A in process N/A being consid	on	work Accessit X yes:	cupied in progress	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park _X_ private residence religious scientific transportation other:
	ner of Pro			tis, Jr.		
street & numbe	er 903 Bayou Dri	ve			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
city, town	Tallulah		N/A_ v	vicinity of	state	la 71282
5. Loc	ation of L	ega	Des	scriptio	on	
courthouse, re	gistry of deeds, etc.	Mad	ison Pa	rish Court	house	
street & numbe	er 100 North Ce	edar Str	æt			
city, town	Tallulah		_		state	LA 71282
6. Rep	presentati	on ir	n Exi	isting S	Surveys	
title La. Hj	istoric Sites Su	rvey		has this pro	perty been determined e	legible? yes no
date 198	31.				federal <u>X</u> sta	te county local
depository for	survey records LA .	State 1	Historio	c Preserva	tion Office	
city, town	Baton Rouge				state	LA

7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one	
excellent _X_ good fair	<pre> deteriorated ruins unexposed</pre>	unaltered _X_ altered	<u>X</u> original site moved date _	N/A

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Scottland Plantation House is located just west of Roundway Bayou in the city of Tallulah. At one time the house stood at the center of a large plantation. Since that time the town of Tallulah has expanded southward along the bayou to engulf the house. However, the house still enjoys a spacious front lawn with a view of the bayou.

The circular sawn, frame house has a wide central hall with two rooms on each side. The hall is 15 feet high and 15 feet wide and is divided into front and rear sections by a wide molded doorway with a pediment shaped top. At one time these two halves were separated by large paneled sliding doors. In the 1950's these were moved to the doorway between the hall and the front parlor and mounted on hinges.

Other changes made at that time include:

- 1. The old rear porch was enclosed for a kitchen, living area and bathroom.
- 2. The clapboard was covered with aluminum siding. (The moldings and columns were not covered.)
- 3. Three dormers were attached to the unfinished attic. These were installed for effect; the attic is still unfinished.
- 4. Several closets were installed.
- 5. A small rear wing was added along with a side wing.

Raised three feet above the ground, the house is large and plain with simple heavy moldings. The six gallery posts have double molded capitals. Chimneys are mounted between the front and rear rooms and have simple aedicule motif mantels. Many of the doors and windows have molded pediment shaped tops. Most of the windows are 6 over 6. The front gallery windows are 6 over 9 sliphead type with unusually large panes. Doors have 4 molded panels. All the original floors remain, though in two rooms they have been covered over.

Despite the intrusive additions, the essential architectural form, details, and significance remain. The aluminum siding is only noticeable upon very close inspection. In any case it could be easily removed. Likewise the small bogus dormers are a change which is easily reversible.

In any case, the house retains the features which establish its identity as a Greek Revival structure. These include the front gallery, the five bay facade, the front door with its transom and side lights, and the aedicule motif mantels. In the opinion of the State Historic Preservation Office, Greek Revival houses were once so numerous in Madison Parish, and are now so rare, that even a modified example is architecturally significant.

SUMMARY PARAGRAPH:

Scottland (c.1860) is a frame, single story, five bay, Greek Revival plantation house located just west of Roundway Bayou in the city of Tallulah. At one time the house stood at the center of a large plantation. Since that time the town of Tallulah has expanded southward along the bayou to engulf the house. However, the house still has a spacious front lawn with a view of the bayou. Despite several changes, Scottland retains its architectural identity as a Greek Revival structure and hence its significance.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications		ng landscape architecture law literature military music	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	circa 1860	Builder/Architect B	uilderRobert Moore Sc	ott

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph) Criterion C

Scottland, despite the aforementioned changes, is architecturally significant on the local level as an important example of a Greek Revival plantation house. It is the only example in the town of Tallulah and one of only three known examples in Madison Parish.

Within the Context of Tallulah;

Scottland is Tallulah's oldest structure, as well as the town's only Greek Revival plantation house. It also appears to be Tallulah's only significant mid-nineteenth century building. The town was largely rebuilt in the late-nineteenth and early-twentieth centuries. Other older structures which survived the rebuilding have evidently disappeared since that time.

Within the Context of Madison Parish:

Greek Revival plantation houses were undoubtedly once common in Madison Parish, as can be seen by examining the 1860 census records for the parish. The population of the parish was 88% slaves and there were 99 large slaveholdings (i.e., 50 or more slaves). Of these 99, the average size of a slaveholding was 89.6. The absentee ownership rate was 40%. Hence of the 99 large slaveholdings in the parish, 61 of them involved individuals who resided there. Also, presumably there were many more holdings of less than 50 slaves. Given these statistics, it would be plausible to estimate that there may have been as many as 50 to 75 Greek Revival plantation houses in the parish on the eve of the Civil War. Today little remains of this once impressive building stock. As far as the State Historic Preservation Office can determine, Scottland stands as one of three surviving Greek Revival plantation houses in the parish.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Chain of Title Search, Madison Parish Courthouse

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street & number	• 903 Ba	ayou Drive		telephone	318-574-3	3504	
city or town	Tallu	Lah		state I	A 71282	2	
The evaluated s	ignificance of	this property within state pric Preservation Off	the state is: _X_ local				
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