United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received +EB 2.5 1985 date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic	GEORGE P. HOFFMAN	HOUSE		
and or common	SAME			
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	North of County	Rd. 54	N/A_	not for publication
city, town Blyt	thewood	<u>N/A</u> vicinity of		
state South	Carulina cod	e 045 county	Richland	code 079
3. Clas	sification			
Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition N/A in process N/A being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	 museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	rty		
name Euger	ne L. Brantley			
street & number	2008 Mario	n St., Suite E		
city, town	Columbia	N/A vicinity of	state So	uth Carolina
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Descripti	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	Richland County	Judicial Center	
street & number	Main S	Street		
city, town	Columbia		state So	uth Carolina
6. Rep	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	
	Carolina Inventory of ic Places	of has this pr	operty been determined eligi	ole? yes <u>x</u> no
date	1980		federal X state	countylocal
depository for su	arvey records South	Carolina Departmen	t of Archives and His	tory
nite to war	Columbia		state So	uth Carolina

7. Description

Condition	
X excellent	deterio
good	ruins
fair	unexpo

terriorated ins <u>X</u> altered nexposed Check one original site moved date

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The George P. Hoffman House, located in the town of Blythewood in upper Richland County, is a one-story, braced-frame residence believed to have been built ca. 1855. The building has been enlarged and remodeled in several phases, but the original structure is largely intact.

The house has a central, five-bay block with weatherboard siding and a masonry foundation. A pedimented porch spans the three central bays of the facade (west elevation). This porch as paneled piers and flushboard siding beneath the porch. The central entrance has a rectangular transom and sidelights. Windows have nine-over-nine sash with louvered shutters.

The rear (east) elevation is thought to have had a porch similar to the facade's; this was removed sometime in the early twentieth century, and a one-story, frame addition located in its place. One-story, frame additions were also built onto the north and south elevations, reportedly in the later nineteenth century; these additions have small porches similar to the porch of the main house.

The building's interior has been remodeled in several stages, with new finishes and ceilings and some new partitions.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 X1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance	community planning conservation economics education engineering X exploration/settlement industry invention	landscape architecture law literature military _ music philosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	ca. 1855	Builder/Architect Unknow	 wn	

The George P. Hoffman House, reputedly built ca. 1855, is the oldest building in the present-day town of Blythewood and is significant for its association with the early development of the community.¹ The construction of the house preceded Blythewood. A settlement known as Doko devloped in this area around a stop on the Charlotte and South Carolina Railroad line, which was completed in 1852. At this time this area was a part of Fairfield County.² In 1879 the village was incorporated as the Town of Blythewood and in 1913 Blythewood was included in a section of Fairfield County that, was added to Richland County.³

George P. Hoffman was a native of North Carolina, who by 1860 had established a household in Fairfield County.4 Hoffman owned six slaves and was farming only thirty-four acres in 1860.5 At least by 1870, however, he was operating a substantial sawmill, which employed an average of twelve hands.6

9. Major Bibliographical References

10. Geog	raphical Dat	a		
Acreage of nominated Quadrangle name UTM References				Quadrangle scale 1:24,000
A 117 Zone Easting	51912 317 815 71810 Northing		Zone Easti	ng Northing
C L L L E L L L G L L L		D_[F_ H_		
the black line c barcel 10, drawr the house and it		ichland Count eet to the in	y Tax map ch. The	the nomination is shown as , number 15213, section 2, nominatedproperty includes
state N/A	code	county	N/A	code
state N/A	code	county	N/A	code
erganization Archiv	ves and History 1430 Senate Street plumbia		date telephor	20 January 1986 ne 758-5816 South Carolina
		eservatio	state	icer Certification
The evaluated signific	ance of this property within			
665), I hereby nomina according to the crite	Ite Historic Preservation Off te this property for inclusion ria and procedures set forth ration Officer signature	n in the National Re	egister and ce	eservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89- ertify that it has been evaluated
Charles E		(/blule, / fficer	, ~ ~ ~	date
Janu M.	that this property is included		-	date 3/27/26
Attest: Chief of Registrat	ional Register			date

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FOOTNOTES

¹Dottie Ashley, "Historic House," Columbia (S.C.) Record, 13 September 1978.

²<u>Blythewood Scrapbook</u> (Blythewood, S. C.: Blythewood Garden Club, 1976), pp. 3-4; Samuel M. Derrick, "Transportation," in Helen Kohn Hennig, <u>Columbia: Capital City of</u> <u>South Carolina, 1786-1936</u> (Columbia, S. C.: The R. L. Bryan Co., 1936), p. 356.

³Edwin L. Green, <u>A History of Richland County, Volume One, 1732-1805</u> (Columbia: The R. L. Bryan Co., 1932), p. 3; Research, Planning and Development Board, Towns of South Carolina: Incorporated Dates, Population, Utilities, Communications, County Political Representation (Columbia, S. C.: n.p., 1947), p.51.

⁴Population Schedules of the Eighth Census of the United States, 1860: South Carolina (Washington: National Archives Microfilm Publications, 1967), Fairfield District, p. 227.

⁵Population Schedules of the Eighth Census of the United States, 1860: South Carolina: Slave Schedules (Washington: National Archives Microfilm Publications, 1967), Fairfield District, p. 29; United States Census: Agriculture, Industry, Social Statistics, and Mortality Schedules for South Carolina, 1850-1880 (Columbia, S. C.: Department of Archives and History Microfilm, 1971), 1860: Agriculture, Fairfield County p. 735.

⁶United States Census: Agriculture, Industry, Social Statistics, and Mortality Schedules for South Carolina, 1850-1880 (Columbia, S. C.: Department of Archives and History Microfilm, 1971), 1870: Industry, Fairfield County, p.4.



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Ashley, Dottie. "Historic House." Columbia (S.C.) Record, 13 September 1978.

Blythewood Scrapbook. Blythewood, S. C.: Blythewood Garden Club, 1976.

- Derrick, Samuel M. "Transportation." In Helen Kohn Hennig, Columbia: Capital <u>City of South Carolina, 1786-1936</u>. Columbia, S. C.: The R.L.Bryan Co., 1936.
- Green, Edwin L. <u>A History of Richland County, Volume One, 1732-1805</u> Columbia, S. C.: The R. L. Bryan Co., 1932.
- Population Schedules of the Eighth Census of the United States, 1860: South Carolina: Washington: National Archives Microfilm Publications, 1967.
- Population Schedules of the Eighth Census of the United States, 1860: South Carolina: Slave Schedules. Washington: National Archives Microfilm Publications, 1967.
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