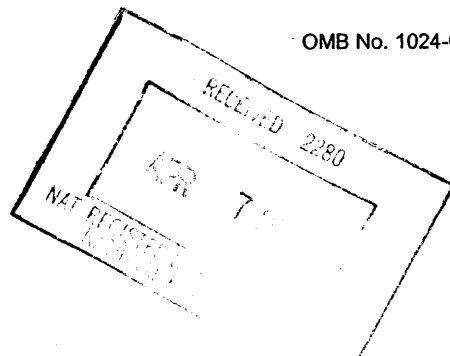


United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES  
REGISTRATION FORM**



This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "X" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

**1. Name of Property**

historic name J. Whitney Goff Round Barn  
other names/site number Hodne Round Barn

**2. Location**

street & number 44520 236<sup>th</sup> St not for publication N/A  
city or town Winfred vicinity X  
state South Dakota code SD county Lake code 079 zip code 57076

**3. State/Federal Agency Certification**

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination \_\_\_ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets \_\_\_ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant \_\_\_ nationally X statewide \_\_\_ locally. ( \_\_\_ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of certifying official Jay D. Voigt Date 03-23-2004

SD SHPO

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property \_\_\_ meets \_\_\_ does not meet the National Register criteria. ( \_\_\_ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

**4. National Park Service Certification**

- I hereby certify that the property is:
- entered in the National Register.  
 See continuation sheet
  - determined eligible for the National Register.  
 See continuation sheet
  - determined not eligible for the National Register
  - removed from the National Register.
  - other,  
(explain:)

Signature of the Keeper: Edson H. Beall  
Date of Action: 5/19/04

**5. Classification**

**Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)**

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

**Category of Property (Check only one box)**

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

**Number of Resources within Property**

Contributing	Noncontributing	
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	buildings
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	sites
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	structures
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	objects
<u>1</u>	<u>0</u>	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0  
 Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) South Dakota's Round and Polygonal Barns and Pavilions

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**6. Function or Use**

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**Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)**

Cat: Agriculture/Subsistence Sub: Animal Facility  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)**

Cat: Agriculture/Subsistence Sub: Animal Facility  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

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**7. Description**

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**Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)**

Other: Round Barn  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Materials (Enter categories from instructions)**

foundation Concrete  
roof Wood Shingle  
walls Hollow Clay Tile  
\_\_\_\_\_  
other \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)**

See Continuation Sheets

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**8. Statement of Significance**

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Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- A** Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C** Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

**Criteria Considerations** (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B** removed from its original location.
- C** a birthplace or a grave.
- D** a cemetery.
- E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F** a commemorative property
- G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

**Areas of Significance** (Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Period of Significance**

Ca 1915 to 1943 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

J. Whitney Goff Round Barn  
Name of Property

Lake County, South Dakota  
County and State

**Significant Dates**    Ca 1915  
                                  1943  
                                  \_\_\_\_\_

**Significant Person** (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)  
                                  N/A  
                                  \_\_\_\_\_

**Cultural Affiliation**    N/A  
                                  \_\_\_\_\_  
                                  \_\_\_\_\_

**Architect/Builder**    Johnston Brothers Patent  
                                  \_\_\_\_\_

**Narrative Statement of Significance** (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

See Continuation Sheets

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## 9. Major Bibliographical References

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(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

**Previous documentation on file (NPS)**

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #

**Primary Location of Additional Data**

- State Historic Preservation Office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

Name of repository:   n/a

J. Whitney Goff Round Barn  
Name of Property

Lake County, South Dakota  
County and State

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## 10. Geographical Data

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**Acreage of Property** Less than one

### UTM References

(place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

1	<u>14</u>	<u>6340665</u>	<u>4869888</u>	3	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
2	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	4	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

See continuation sheet

**Verbal Boundary Description** (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.) See Continuation Sheet

**Boundary Justification** (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.) See Continuation Sheet

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## 11. Form Prepared By

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name/title Lynda B. Schwan  
organization SD SHPO date January 6, 2004  
street & number 900 Governors Dr telephone 605-773-6056  
city or town Pierre state SD zip code 57501

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## Additional Documentation

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Submit the following items with the completed form:

### Continuation Sheets

### Maps

A **USGS map** (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A **sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

### Photographs

Representative **black and white photographs** of the property.

**Additional items** (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

J. Whitney Goff Round Barn  
Name of Property

Lake County, South Dakota  
County and State

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**Property Owner**

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(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Pearl Hodne  
street & number 44598 236<sup>th</sup> St telephone 605-485-2270  
city or town Winfred state SD zip code 57076

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**Paperwork Reduction Act Statement:** This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

**Estimated Burden Statement:** Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 1

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The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn is located in the Winfred vicinity of Lake County. The barn is located on an active farm and is the only remaining building with historical integrity. This area of Lake county is predominately rural.

The barn is constructed of hollow clay tiles with a concrete foundation. Common elements on the barn include: hollow clay tile walls, sliding doors, small rectangular window openings, and a wood shingled gambrel conical roof.

Starting at the southern most point on the barn, there are three rectangular window openings. Above these openings is a large hay door and hood. The hay door and hood are sided with wood clapboards. Traveling west around the barn, the opening patterns are: two window openings, a sliding door, two historic sliding windows, a sliding door, a smaller hay door at the eave, and a sliding door. Projecting through the center of the roof is an interior silo.

The dimensions of the barn are an 80 foot diameter and a silo with a 21 foot diameter extending 60 feet high. A tornado struck the barn in 1943. It is at this time that the round roof was replaced with the hipped conical roof in its current condition.

### Interior:

The interior is very simplistic. There are stanchions around the exterior wall except where the sliding doors are located and stanchions around the interior silo. Above the exterior wall stanchions is a second floor that was used to store hay. A wooden ladder located along the side of the interior silo gave access to the second floor. There is also a metal track located on the ceiling of the first floor.



United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 8 Page 2

The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn, located in Lake County South Dakota, near Winfred, was constructed in the Final Period Southeastern South Dakota Hollow Clay Tile Round Barn phase. It is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for its architectural style and design. The barns from this phase of construction appear in McCook, Lake, Minnehaha and Lincoln Counties. All of the barns are located around the Sioux Falls area. These barns are truly round barns built of hollow clay tile with round interior silos. The majority of barns from this phase have two pitch self-supporting gambrel roofs. These barns were built as specialized livestock shelters for cattle feeding and dairying.

The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn was constructed in ca. 1915 by the Johnston Brothers firm. The Johnston Brothers Clay Works of Fort Dodge, Iowa was the leader in the construction of the hollow tile barn in Iowa. The company built their first barn in 1910 in Iowa and worked their way west into South Dakota. The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn is one of seven that were constructed in South Dakota.

There are three innovative technological advances that occurred with the Final Period of Round Barns. First is the use of the interior silo. While the interior silo was introduced in the 1880's, it did not come into common use until the early 1900's. The second advance that was widely adopted during this period was the self-supporting gambrel roof. This too had been a concept that was proposed in the late 1880's and not adopted until the early 1900's. The final innovation with a distinct and well-documented effect on South Dakota's round barn is the use of hollow clay tile as a building material. Clay tile was relatively affordable and was easier to clean, more sanitary and more resistant to deterioration than wood.

The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn exhibits many of the integral elements to round barn construction. The first and most significant is that the contractor and local building crew utilized hollow clay tile as their primary building material. For this phase of Round Barn construction, hollow clay tile was very significant and important. This round barn also utilizes the interior round silo. This type of silo was common to barns of this phase. The original design of this barn reflected a dome roof. After the tornado in 1943, it was replaced with a gambrel conical roof. Many barns from this period have a gambrel roof or even a conical roof.

The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn  
Name of Property

Lake County, South Dakota  
County and State

NPS FORM 10-900-A  
(8-88)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

**United States Department of the Interior**  
National Park Service

# **National Register of Historic Places**

## **Continuation Sheet**

Section number 8 Page 3

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Compared to other States, South Dakota has a large number of polygonal and round barns still extant. More importantly, most of these barns are currently being used and/or maintained. South Dakota round barn owners take special pride in their buildings and take steps to preserve this part of South Dakota's agricultural history.

The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn is eligible under Criterion C for its significant architecture, including its original design and architectural style. As only seven barns from this phase of barn construction were ever built in South Dakota, it is a rare resource in the State.

The J. Whitney Goff Round Barn  
Name of Property

Lake County, South Dakota  
County and State

NPS FORM 10-900-A  
(8-88)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

**United States Department of the Interior**  
National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number   9   Page   4  

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## **Bibliography**

Ahrendt, Steph. *South Dakota's Round and Polygonal Barns and Pavilions, MPL*. August 15, 1995.

## **Verbal Boundary Description**

SW ½ of SW1/4 of Section 21. Range 54 West, Winfred Township, Lake County, South Dakota.

## **Boundary Justification**

The boundary encompasses the area traditionally associated with the barn.