NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 8-86)

OMB No. 1024-0018

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INTERAGENCY RESOURCES DIVISION
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

historic name: <u>Luxor Apartments</u>	
other name/site number: N/A	
======================================	=======================================
street & number: <u>1923 Main Street</u>	
	not for publication: N/A
city/town: <u>Little Rock</u>	vicinity: N/A
state: AR county: Pulaski code:	<u>AR 119</u> zip code: <u>72202</u>
3. Classification	
Ownership of Property: <u>Private</u>	
Category of Property: <u>Building</u>	
Number of Resources within Property:	
Contributing Noncontributing	
1 buildings sites structures objects Total	
Number of contributing resources previously lis Register: N/A	ted in the National
Name of related multiple property listing: <u>Li</u>	ttle Rock Apartment Buildings,

4 (1-1-1		======	===========	
4. State/I	Federal Agency Certification			
of 1986, a request for standards Historic	signated authority under the last amended, I hereby certify to determination of eligibility for registering properties in Places and meets the proceduration 36 CFR Part 60. In my open not meet the National Register Slature	that thi ty meets n the Na al and p inion, t	s X nomination the documentational Register or rofessional requirements of the property X	n on of irements meets continuation
Signature	f certifying official		Date	
	Historic Preservation Program Federal agency and bureau			
In my opin Register o	nion, the property meets criteria See cont:	do inuation	es not meet the I sheet.	National
Signature	of commenting or other offic	ial	Date	
I, hereby entere detere Nati	Al Park Service Certification certify that this property is sed in the National Register See continuation sheet. See continuat	Edson		4.7.95
		forsign	ature of Keeper	Date of Action
6. Function				
	DOMESTIC		ultiple dwelling	
Current:	VACANT/NOT IN USE	Sub: _		

7. Description
Architectural Classification:
Craftsman
Other Description: N/A
Materials: foundation Brick roof Asphalt other Brick chimneys
Describe present and historic physical appearance. \underline{X} See continuation sheet.
8. Statement of Significance
Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: Locally .
Applicable National Register Criteria:C
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): N/A
Areas of Significance: ARCHITECTURE
Period(s) of Significance: 1924
Significant Dates: 1924
Significant Person(s): N/A
Cultural Affiliation: N/A
Architect/Builder: Unknown
State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above. X See continuation sheet.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number ___7 Page ___1

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Summary

The Luxor Apartments building is a two-story brick-faced Craftsman-style apartment building. Configured in a U-shape, the Luxor contained twenty-eight units, making it one of the largest apartment buildings in the city of Little Rock at the time of its construction in 1924.

Elaboration

The Luxor Apartments building is located at the northeast corner of 20th and Main Streets, several blocks to the east of the Governor's Mansion Historic District (NR 9/13/78). The building features Craftsman style characteristics, common to many buildings in the area. The most unique aspect of the Luxor is its size. The two-story brick structure with flat roof contained twenty-eight efficiency and one-bedroom units.

The building is arranged in a "U" configuration, with the open end facing Main Street and the building wings defining an entry courtyard. The exterior is sparsely detailed. Notable features include the shed roof over the main entrance supported by Craftsman brackets. The entry door has an arched light above. Brick soldier courses at the first floor and roof level break the otherwise unadorned brick facades. The facades on all sides are punctuated by windows which vary in size according to the functional spaces within. All windows are double hung with a three-over-one light configuration. The building has the typical flat roof common to large size Craftsman structures.

Interiors are similarly sparse in detail. Significant features include built-in china cases in each apartment's dining area, built-in cabinetry in dressing rooms, and built-in Murphy-In-A-Door beds which remain in several of the efficiency units. French doors, which separated the bedrooms from the living areas in one-bedroom units, remain in one unit. The original hardwood floors, (octagonal tile floors in bathrooms), plaster walls, and windows and doors are generally intact. Some kitchen and bath fixtures remain.

Significant details in the public areas of the building are the main staircase in the center of the building, with the second-floor railing intact, and the massive pocket fire doors, intended to keep fire from spreading from one wing to the other. The building also features vertical chases to provide light and ventilation to the hallways and the apartments located at the interior corners of the "U" plan.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number Page2	
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In 1957 to meet the still growing demand for apartments near Little Rock's central business district, a second building was constructed. Luxor Manor, located at 1917 S. Main Street, next door to the 1924 Luxor Apartment building, is a two-story brick building with gable roof. Garages for the Luxor Apartments originally occupied the site. Although not historic, Luxor Manor is included in the renovation project planned for six apartment buildings in the immediate vicinity.

The building is currently vacant and boarded. Despite alterations to the interiors, the Luxor Apartments building remains remarkably intact.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 8 Page 1

Summary

Criterion C, local significance

The Luxor Apartments building is a two-story brick veneered structure designed in the Craftsman style, unique to the Little Rock area in its size. Little Rock experienced a flurry of apartment construction during the 1920s, as land in the downtown area became scarcer and demand for housing near the central business district increased. Few of the buildings constructed at the time, however, housed more than eight units. The Luxor, with twenty-eight units, was one of the largest apartment buildings in the city at the time of its construction in 1924.

Elaboration

The Luxor Apartments Building was built by Samuel J. Storthz, Sr., member of a Jewish family prominent in the Little Rock business community. The Storthz family was active in a number of successful business ventures in Arkansas. Levi Storthz, a native of Germany and grandfather of Samuel Sr., came to Little Rock in 1886 and established a jewelry business at Markham and Main Streets which he passed on to his sons Joseph (Samuel Sr.'s father) and Samuel (Samuel Sr.'s uncle and namesake). Levi and his son Samuel together owned a large tract of bauxite land in Saline and Pulaski Counties, and about 4000 acres of zinc properties in Marion, Boone, Newton, and Searcy Counties in north central Arkansas. The brothers Samuel and Joseph Storthz carried on the jewelry business, first under the name of Storthz brothers, and later as the Crescent Jewelry Co. In 1920 they founded the Interstate Jobbing Company, a wholesale drygoods firm. Samuel Storthz, Sr., eventually joined his father and uncle in the business, becoming president of the firm upon their retirement. He was also vice-president of Busy Department Stores.

At the time of its construction, the Luxor was considered a very desirable address. The building featured a uniformed doorman, apparently something of an anomaly in Little Rock at the time. A newspaper advertisement for the opening of the Luxor on August 10, 1924 stated:

The building is complete in every respect...and compares favorably with modern apartments in large cities, marking a step forward for Little Rock.....Make a Luxor Apartment Your Home- The beauty, convenience, and desirable location of these new apartments appeal to homemakers. They are designed for modern and comfortable housekeeping, and include the latest built-in features, stoves, shades, refrigerator and water are furnished.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 8 Page	2
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The majority of the Luxor's tenants were young couples and single working people, as is indicated by the size of the units, which are all either efficiency or one-bedroom apartments. Construction of the Luxor Apartment building in 1924 represents the rapid urbanization of Little Rock in the early decades of the twentieth century. Attention to technology and "modern" conveniences were emphasized. With easy access to the central business district by streetcar, the Luxor's location continued to be an advantage through the 1970s.

The Luxor Apartments building is eligible under Criterion C in its representation of community planning and development in its association with growth and urbanization of the city of Little Rock as a result of a changing society, population increase, and technological advances of the 1920s.

9. Major Bibliograp	hical References
See "Little Rock Apa	artment Buildings, 1900-1945," Section H.
X See continuation	on sheet.
Previous documentat	ion on file (NPS):
requested. previously list previously dete designated a Na recorded by His	termination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been ted in the National Register ermined eligible by the National Register ational Historic Landmark storic American Buildings Survey #storic American Engineering Record #
Primary Location of	Additional Data:
_ Other state age _ Federal agency _ Local governmen _ University _ Other Specim	fy Repository:
10. Geographical Da	
Acreage of Property	: Less than one
UTM References:	Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing
A C	15 566540 3843120 B 15 15 D 15
	continuation sheet.
	cription: See continuation sheet.
Lots 4 & 5, Block 42 Arkansas.	3, DuVall's Addition to the Original City of Little Rock,
Boundary Justificat	ion: See continuation sheet.
resource.	des all the property historically-associated with this
11. Form Prepared By	======================================
Name/Title:	Kenneth Story, Architectural Historian
Organization:	Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Date: 02/16/95
Street & Number:	323 Center Street, Suite 1500 Telephone: (501) 324-9880
City or Town:	Little Rock State: AR Zip: 72201

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION
PROPERTY Luxor Apartments NAME:
MULTIPLE Little Rock Apartment Buildings MPS NAME:
STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Pulaski
DATE RECEIVED: 3/08/95 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 3/21/95 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 4/06/95 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 4/22/95 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:
REFERENCE NUMBER: 95000375
NOMINATOR: STATE
REASONS FOR REVIEW:
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL: N
COMMENT WAIVER: N VACCEPT RETURN REJECT 4.7.95 DATE
ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:
DECOM /CDITTEDIA
RECOM./CRITERIA
REVIEWER DISCIPLINE
TELEPHONE DATE
DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N



1. Luxor Agartments
2. Little Bock Apartment Buildings, 1900-1945 multiple Property Momination
3. Little Bock, Pulaski County, Arkansas
4. Sundia Taylor Smith
5. June, 1994
6. Nesative on file - Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
7. VIEW from Southwest



1. Luxor Agartments
2. Little Rock Agartment Building, 1900-1945 multiple Property nomination
3. Little Rock, Pulashi County, Antansas
4. SANDRA Taybr Smith
5. June, 1994
6. Negative on File-AIKANSAS Historic Preservation Program
7. View from South East



1. Luxor Agartments
2. Little Rock Agartment Buildings, 1900-1945 multiple Property Momination
3. Little Rock, Pulaski County, Arkansus
4. Sandra Taylor Smith
5. June, 1994
6. Negative on File-Arkansus Historic Preservation Program
7. View of south Elevation of "U"



1. Luxor Apartments 2. Little Rock Agardment Buildings, 1900-1945, multiple Property nomination 3. Little Bou, Pulaski County, Arkunsas 4. SANDIA TAYLOR SMITHS 5. June, 1994

6. negative on file - Arkansas Historic Preservation Program n. mainentry, west elevation of "U" - view from west



1. LUXOr Agartments 2. Little Rock Apartment Buildings, 1900-1945, Multiple Organiz homination 3. Little Rock, Pulashi County, Arkansas 4. SANDIA TAYLOR SMITS J. Tunt, 1294

6. NegAtiveon file-Aullansas Historic Preservation Program n. detail of Brick-sulfilevation-view from the south



1. Luxor Apartments
2. Little Rock Apartment Buildings, 1900-1945 multiple Property Monination
3. Little Rock, Pulaslei County, Arkansas
4. SANDRA Taylor Smith
5. June, 1994
6. Necative on file -Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
1. Interior 1st floor



1. Luxor Agartments
2. Little Rock Agartment Buildings, 1900-1945 maltiple Projecty Nomination
3. Little Rock, Pulashi County, Arkansas
4. SAN DRA Taylor Smith
5. June, 1994

6. Negative on file-Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

n. Interior MAIN 1St Floor hall

Please refer to the map in the Multiple Property Cover Sheet for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number: _ 64500024