CITY, TOWN

Boise

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

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STATE

Idaho

APR 3

1980

**DATE ENTERED** SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS NAME Geertson, Lars, House HISTORIC AND/OR COMMON Herb Aldous House **LOCATION** STREET & NUMBER Box 13 Route 1 NOT FOR PUBLICATION CITY, TOWN / CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT VICINITY OF Salmon Second COUNTY STATE CODE CODE Idaho 16 059 Lemni CLASSIFICATION **CATEGORY OWNERSHIP STATUS PRESENT USE** \_\_DISTRICT X\_OCCUPIED PUBLIC \_\_AGRICULTURE \_\_MUSEUM X\_PRIVATE X.BUILDING(S) \_UNOCCUPIED \_\_COMMERCIAL \_PARK \_\_STRUCTURE BOTH \_WORK IN PROGRESS \_\_EDUCATIONAL **X**PRIVATE RESIDENCE \_\_SITE **PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE** \_\_ENTERTAINMENT \_\_RELIGIOUS \_\_OBJECT IN PROCESS XYES: RESTRICTED ....GOVERNMENT \_\_SCIENTIFIC BEING CONSIDERED \_\_YES: UNRESTRICTED \_\_INDUSTRIAL \_TRANSPORTATION \_\_NO \_MILITARY \_OTHER: OWNER OF PROPERTY NAME Herb Aldous STREET & NUMBER Route 1 Box 13 STATE CITY, TOWN Salmon Idaho VICINITY OF LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE. Lemhi County Courthouse REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN STATE Salmon Idaho 6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS TITLE Idaho State Historic Sites Inventory DATE 1972 \_\_FEDERAL X\_STATE \_\_COUNTY \_\_LOCAL **DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS** Idaho State Historical Society



## CONDITION

CHECK ONE

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_EXCELLENT X\_GOOD

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_UNALTERED

X ORIGINAL SITE

\_\_FAIR

\_\_UNEXPOSED

\_\_RUINS

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_\_

## DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Geertson House is a two-story rectangular log structure with a one-and-one-half-story rear ell. It is constructed of hewn log timbers, one foot thick, joined at the corners with square notching and chinked between the logs. Log joists for the second story are framed into the front and back walls and run parallel to the gables. The gables are frame with horizontal siding, and the forty-five-degree gable roof is shingled. In 1940 a concrete foundation was added.

The four-bay facade of the house has a central door offset to the right with multipane side lights and a transom. The windows are one or two-over-two-light double-hung sash. Each gable in the front section has two pentagonal windows on either side of a brick chimney. The original three porches, and a commissary that served stagecoach customers on the Red Rock-Salmon City Line and local residents, have been removed. The present owner has added a small frame porch on the west side of the ell and a framed-in outside entrance to the wine cellar.

The interior walls are brick, finished with lath and plaster. Lumber for the nine-and-one-half-foot ceilings and the front door casing of hand-carved oak came from Oregon. The first story includes a den, living room, three bedrooms, and in the rear ell a kitchen-dining room and the bathroom. Under the kitchen is a wine cellar. The second story consists of a 30-x-60-foot dance hall and a smaller extra room. An outside staircase on the west side leads to these rooms. There are six inches of sawdust insulation between the first and second floors. This feature, coupled with the bricked inside walls of the first floor and the thick outside logs, makes this a very energy-efficient home. There are two outbuildings; a one-story log barn, built about the same time as the house, and a log single-car garage constructed in the 1920's.

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW					
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE		
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE		
_1600-1699	_XARCHITECTURE *	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER		
X1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION		
_1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		INVENTION				
SPECIFIC DATES 1872-1883		BUILDER/ARCHITECT Lars Geertson				

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Geertson House is architecturally significant as an exceptionally fine example of an unusually large, well-preserved, and well-constructed log building from the later nineteenth century. The builder/owner, Geertson, known as Lars locally and listed as Louis C. in the 1880 Census, was born in Denmark. He and his wife, also Danish, came to the Salmon area in 1866 or 1867. Salmon, founded in 1867, owed its existence to the nearby gold mines discovered in 1866. Geertson raised cattle to supply meat for the miners on his 160-acre ranch, which he homesteaded in 1868. A small rural community known as Geertson Creek developed shortly thereafter.

In 1872 Geertson began construction on this house, which took him eleven years to complete to his satisfaction. Throughout its history, the house has had several secondary uses. The ranch commissary served area settlers as well as travelers on the Red Rock-Salmon City Stage Line. It was also the scene of local legal decisions, as Geertson served for a time as a Territorial Justice of the Peace, and through 1926 many community social activities took place in the second-story dance hall.

In comparison with other two-story log houses in Idaho--which are rare-the house is in remarkably good repair and its few alterations have not
changed its character. Its construction, of chinked hewn logs with
square notching, is found elsewhere in Idaho on a smaller scale and
has precedents in the southern and midwestern United States. It is
interesting to note that Geertson adopted these American construction
tehcniques rather than utilizing North European methods, and that he
applied these techniques on a much more ambitious scale than did his
neighbors.

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Interview with Herb Aldous, July 25, 1979.

The Recorder-Herald, Salmon, Idaho, February 1, 1979, pp. 1A and 8A.

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