## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

Madison

Wisconsin 53706

IIA A ETA I OK I			ENIENCU	
SEE I	NSTRUCTIONS IN <i>HOW T</i> TYPE ALL ENTRIES (			3
NAME	Danes Hall			
HISTORIC	N WALL THE			
	Danskes Hjem (The Dan	nes Home)		
AND/OR COMMON				
Th	e Danes Hall (prefer	red)		_
LOCATION	J			
STREET & NUMBER	_i			
30	3 North Main 57.		NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN		<u> </u>	CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Wa	upaca	VICINITY OF	8	
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
	sconsin	55	Waupaca	135
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
_XBUILDING(S)	X PRIVATE	_XUNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	ВОТН	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDEN
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	XOTHER: UNOCCU
NAME	FPROPERTY			
A. STREET & NUMBER	Robert and Marjorie I	£, Paske		
	Covered Bridge Road,	P 0 Roy 325		
CITY, TOWN	Covered Bridge Road,	1.0. DOX 323	STATE	
Wa	nupaca —	VICINITY OF	Wisconsin	54981
	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC.			
STREET & NUMBER	Register of Dec	eas		
	Waupaca County	Count House		
CITY, TOWN	wanpaca County	COULT House	STATE	
	Waupaca		Wisconsin	54981
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE				
	lsconsin Inventory of I	Historic Places		
DATE		ppneni W	OTATE COMMISSION	
	976	FEDERAL _X	STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS				
CITY TOWAL	storic Preservation D	ivision, State His	torical Society	
CITY, TOWN			STATE	



#### CONDITION

CHECK ONE

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_EXCELLENT

\_GOOD

**.**¥FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_UNEXPOSED

\_\_RUINS

\_\_UNALTERED

X\_ORIGINAL SITE

\_\_MOVED DATE\_\_\_\_

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Built in 1894, the Danes Hall is a cream brick hip-roofed structure whose design reflects a Romanesque influence. It was constructed on a granite coursed rubble foundation. The cream brick combines with the red-brick trim and white sandstone lintels and sills to complete the polychromatic exterior. A three-story bell-roof polygonal turret, beginning at the second story and continuing beyond the ridgeline, dominates the chamfered southeast corner of the building.

The structure consists of two stories, a basement, and an attic. It is built into a granite ledge at the northwest corner of Granite and North Main Streets, fronting Main to the east and Granite to the south. The basement is at ground level on Granite Street, but the main first story entrance, resting on the granite ledge, is at street level on North Main Street. Except for a new apartment building at the southeast corner of the intersection, the Danes Home is surrounded by commercial and residential buildings of approximately the same age.

The polygonal turret attached to the truncated southeast corner of the building is of frame construction covered by sheet steel pressed to give the appearance of shingles. A cast iron cul-de-lampe begins at the red brick course at the level of the impost of the second story windows. The three-sided turret is actually a two level oriel capped with an octagonal lantern. A bell-shaped steel shingle roof, surmounted by a flagpole, completes the turret. Three sash windows light the first floor of the turret as similar but narrower windows with plain cornice heads do for the second. Five small windows illuminate the lantern.

The main entrance to the building is a raised, round-arched doorway on the east facade. It consists of three five-panel doors under a fanlight. Red brick embellishes the arch. The second entrance pierces the coursed rubble foundation in the truncated southeast corner below the turret. Giving entrance to the former basement restaurant, the door is reached by a short stairwell. A white sandstone lintel is the spring line for a round arch outlined in red brick and infilled with cream brick.

Fenestration is reserved to the south and east street facades, with the north and west facades of unadorned cream brick. The south facade is highlighted by a pair of large round arched windows that illuminate the second floor ballroom. Sets of three sash windows, below the impost, are contained within each of the arched windows. The foundation wall is pierced on the south by two sets of three sash windows and on the east by two sets of paired sash windows. This combination is repeated on the first floor, except that the windows are round-arched rather than linteled. A small semi-circular window to the north of the main entrance compliments these windows. One single and three paired segmentally arched windows light the second floor on the east facade. Directly above these windows are small sash windows at the balcony level. A gabled wall dormer, flanked by engaged piers, illuminates the attic above the main entrance. It features a Palladian window with red brick denoting the imposts and arch.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR HCRS USE ONLY
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DATE ENTERED JAN 1 7 1980

The Danes Hall, Waupaca, Waupaca County, Wisconsin

**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER

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DESCRIPTION (continued)

Embellishment of the cream brickwork consists of several red brick courses as well as red brick accentuating the window arches. Cream brick corbelling defines the cornice, and three corbeled chimneys with red brick coursework rise one each above the north, east, and west walls. A fire escape is attached to the first column of windows south of the main entrance.

The interior contains two floors, a basement, and a balcony overlooking the second floor ballroom. Although the original floor plan is still intact, the basement and first floor have been slightly altered and suffered heavy use for the thirty-odd years that they were used as offices and warehouse by the Bille Sheet Metal Company. All of the kitchen equipment was removed, an office was walled off from part of the assembly room on the main floor, and several walls were pierced to accomodate heating ducts. Apparently the ballroom was not used; its maple floors remain unscarred and the suspended balcony still retains all of the original pendants and rosettes. Part of the ballroom ceiling has suffered serious water damage. The general condition is deteriorated but structurally sound.

## 8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE	
1500-1599	AGRICULŢURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699 · · ·	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	X.SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
X.1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION	
<b>X</b> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRYINVENTION	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X OTHER (SPECIFY) Ethnic History	
			and the second second		

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

William Waters, Architect<sup>2</sup>

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

18941

SPECIFIC DATES

The Danes Hall is a Romanesque-influenced three-story cream brick structure built in 1894 by The Danes Home society of Waupaca. It was designed by William Waters, a well-known Wisconsin architect who executed the plans for several Wisconsin public and private buildings already listed in the National Register of Historic Places. Containing, among other rooms, a restaurant, assembly hall, ladies parlor, smoking room, and dance hall, the building remained the society's headquarters and library for almost fifty years until the mid 1940s when the organization dissolved. During this time, the Danes Hall was a gathering place for the Danish men of the community where they could retain their cultural and linguistic ties with the mother country. It was also a transitional center where newly arrived immigrants could find comfort and assurance at the same time they were socialized into American ways. In addition, with its large capacity ballroom/auditorium, the hall for many years was the largest public facility in the city of Waupaca for meetings, plays, and dances. Thus the Danes Hall is a reminder of the process of immigration and community development at the same time that the building itself is a reminder of the work of a notable Wisconsin architect.

1Waupaca Republican, Dec. 7, 1894

## <sup>2</sup>Ibid.

### <sup>3</sup>Waters, William:

- (1) Trinity Episcopal Church (1887), Oshkosh
- (2) Oshkosh Grand Opera House (1883), Oshkosh
- (3) Jessie Jack Hooper House (1888), Oshkosh
- (4) Havilah Babcock House (1883), Neenah
- (5) South Hall, River Falls State Normal School (1898), River Falls
- (6) Hearthstone (1880-82), Appleton
- (7) Oviatt House (1882-83), Oshkosh

## 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

See Continuation Sheet

			IITM NO	T VEDIEIEN
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DA	ТА		UIM NU	1 TERNILD
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	0.075			
	gle Name: Waupa	aca, Wis.	Quadrangle Sc	ale: 1:24000
	4 19 1 13 7 15 10 NORTHING	B ZONE	EASTING N	ORTHING
A part of Lot 1, Block "D" bounded by a line commenci thence West 3 rods, thence	ng at the SE con	rner of said	Lot 1 and runni	ng North 4 rods,
LIST ALL STATES AND CO	UNTIES FOR PROPERT	TIES OVERLAPPI	NG STATE OR COUNTY	BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY		CODE
II FORM PREPARED B' NAME / TITLE  A. Robert and Marj ORGANIZATION			DATE	<i>i</i>
STREET & NUMBER			April 1979 TELEPHON	
23 Lamplighter Lan	e. P.O. Box 325		715/258-866	51
CITY OR TOWN			STATE	
Waupaca, Wisconsin	<u>54981</u>	<u> </u>		
12 STATE HISTORIC PR			R CERTIFICAT WITHIN THE STATE IS	
NATIONAL		TE	LOCAL X	
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for inc criteria and procedures set forth by the	lusion in the National I	Register and certi		
STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE	R SIGNATURE	Viel	level Tollie	w <sub>1</sub>
TITLE Director, State Hi	storical Society	y of Wiscons	in DATE	10/16/79
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PR	OPERTY IS INCLUDED	IN THE NATION	AL REGISTER	
W. Ray Tuce	OGY AND HISTORIC P	SESTENATION (	DATE KEEPER OF T	I-II-80 He national registr
KTTEST CALLAGA SALA	TEA	neochemion (	DATE	14/80
Regional Chord	wor		/	

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**CONTINUATION SHEET** 

ITEM NUMBER below PAGE 1

### 9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Waupaca Republican, December 7, 1894.

Waupaca Republican-Post, 1913-1914, passim.

Oshkosh Northwestern, December 15, 1917.

John M. Ware, A Standard History of Waupaca County Wisconsin....

(Lewis Publishing Company, Chicago, 1917), Volume I, p. 161.

Commemorative Biographical Record of the Fox River Valley Counties of Brown,

Outagamie and Winnebago, (J.H. Beers and Company, Chicago, 1895), p. 1172.

For previous discussions of William Waters and his contribution to Wisconsin architecture see the following National Register of Historic Places listings; Oshkosh Grand Opera House (1973), Trinity Episcopal Church in Oshkosh (1974), Jessie Jack Hooper house in Oshkosh (1978), and the Moses Hooper house in Oshkosh (1979).

### 11. FORM PREPARED BY

George C. Brown, Historian, Historic Preservation Division

State Historical Society of Wisconsin

July 1979

816 State Street

608/262-3390

Madison

Wisconsin 53706