United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

SEP 1 9 1983

OHP

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic	Glen Tavern Ho	tel		<u> </u>
and/or common	Glen Tavern Ho	tel		
2. Loca	tion	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	
street & number	134 N. Mill St	reet	N/A	not for publication
city, town Sant	ta Paula	N <u>/A</u> vicinity of	congressional district	Nineteenth
state Californ	nia code	06 county	Ventura	code ¹¹¹
3. Clas	sification	e,		
Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public Xprivate both Public Acquisition in process being considered XN/A	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted X yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture _Xcommerciai educationai entertainment government industriai military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation _X_ other: hotel
4. Own	er of Proper	ty	······································	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
name	Mel F. Cummings	······································	1 .	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
street & number		, Channel Islands	Harbor	
city, town	Oxnard	N/A vicinity of		California 93030
5. Loca	tion of Lega	al Description		
courthouse, regis	try of deeds, etc. Ventur	a County Governmen	t Center, County Re	conder's Office
street & number	800 So. Victoria			
city, town	Ventura		state	California 93009
6. Repr	esentation	in Existing		ning and a second s
· ·	ula Survey		perty been determined ele	egible? yes _X_ n
date 1981			federal stat	
depository for su	rvey records State	Office of Histori	c Preservation, P.O	• Box 2390
			e	

7. Description

Condition excellent good	deteriorated	Check one unaitered altered	Check one original site moved date	N/A
fair	unexposed			

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The main body of the hotel is $2\frac{1}{2}$ stories in height with $2\frac{1}{2}$ story sections at each end. The hotel is rectangular in shape with a medium high pitched sidefacing gable roof with intersecting front gables at each end. A long porch, covered with shed roof and supported by square stone pillars, extends between the two end gables. The English Tudor style features prominently in the two front gables with their half-timbered stucco facades. The remainder of the hotel is covered with a partial porch enclosure and an addition on the north using shingles similar to those of the original hotel. A structure built in 1964 at the south end of the property partially obscures the hotel and is not in keeping with the style of the building.

The roof of the hotel is covered with dark brown composition shingles and is punctuated with a gabled dormer in front and six gabled dormers in the rear. Notched beams are located under the eaves. A tall corbeled brick chimney, typical of English Revival architecture, punctuates the roofline at the rear of the building. Windows are multi-paned, eight over eight or six over six.

The interior lobby and stairwell are pure Craftsman in design with the use of heavy wood columns, boxed beams, wainscotting, window seats and massive stone fireplace. Each column supports four globe light fixtures hung from chains. The complex stylized bolster work on each column is evocative of the Greene Brothers' work. The integrity of the lobby and stairwell remains intact except for the acoustical tile ceiling and the floor which is partially covered with parquet and carpeting done after 1972.

The hotel building measures $50^{\circ} \times 187^{\circ}$. When built, there were 3° bedrooms, a modern kitchen and dining room, a large lobby and a writing room. In the 1920's rooms were added on the third floor increasing the number to 49. The dining room has been remodeled with the addition of a bar, carpeting and parquet flooring. The original hardwood floors still remain underneath the carpeting in both the dining room and lobby. In the 1950's, some of the rooms were combined to create apartments. Today there are 12 apartments and 25 rooms.

The flat roof addition on the north side of the building was completed between 1923 and 1929 and uses the same materials as the original building. A modern two-story stucco structure is also located at the southern end of the hotel. Built in 1964, this building is used for meetings, banquets and housing and is connected to the hotel by a wall which hides a covered ramp connecting the two buildings.

The hotel is located on a long corner lot 240' wide by 135' deep. The front yard of the hotel is neatly divided from the sidewalk and driveway by low hedges with some of the original palms and pines located at the corners of the lot. A semi-circular driveway leads to the entrance which is coverwid by a hip roofed port cochere supported by square stone pillars and topped by a sign which reads "Hotel Glen Tavern."

8. Significance

15001599	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture x architecture art commerce communications	
Specific dates	1911	Builder/ArchitectCrookshank & Summers/ Hunt and Burns

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Glen Tavern Hotel is the only operating hotel in Ventura County that retains its historic appearance from the days of the "grand hotels" of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. Designed in 1910 by the well known Ios Angeles architectural firm of Hunt and Burns, the building is an excellent loval example of English Tudor styling, with Craftsman influences seen primarily in the interior. Completed in 1911 by Ios Angeles builders Crookshank and Summers, the hotel was constructed for the Santa Paula Hotel Company, a corporation of prominent local businessmen. It is also significant as a product of Santa Paula's growth at a time it was enjoying the reputation as the oil and citrus center of Ventura County.

Considered one of the fastest growing communities in Southern California in 1910, Santa Paula was without a major hotel since the disastrous fire of 1903 destroyed the Petrolia Hotel. This situation prompted the formation of the Santa Paula Hotel Company whose Board of Directors included such prominent citizens as Charles C. Teague, James Sharp and Carlysle Thorpe.

The hotel was built conveniently near the railroad depot and one block from the Main Street business district. Four trains ran daily between San Francisco and Los Angeles bringing a steady stream of guests to the hotel. Catering not only to businessmen in the oil and citrus industry, the hotel hosted tourists and those who came to Santa Paula to try the healing waters of Sulphur Mountain Hot Springs. Silent movie companies filming in Santa Paula made extensive use of the hotel.

The Glen Tavern is significant as an excellent example of the English Tudor Revival style which was gaining popularity as part of the English Arts and Crafts Movement of the late nineteenth century and the American Craftsman Movement. The distinguished Los Angeles architectural firm of Sumner Hunt and Silas R. Burns designed the hotel as an example of an "English Inn." The same firm also designed the Santa Paula Ebell Club in 1917 as well as the Los Angeles Ebell Club on Wilshire Boulevard.

The Glen Tavern has remained in constant use as a hotel since it was built in 1911. The federal government leased the hotel during World War II as housing for secretaries who worked at the Port Hueneme Naval Base. In later years it has become a residence hotel and restaurant with continual community use for banquets and weekly club meetings.

The Glen Tavern was declared a Ventura County Landmark on July 6, 1981.

9. Major Bibliographical References

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JMT References					
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ty or town Ven	tura		state Cali	fornia 93003	
2. State I	Historic Pres	ervation	Officer	Certificati	on
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natio	nal state	X local			
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Santa Paula, City of. C.H.McKevett Sub.

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