

**United States Department of the Interior
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service**

**National Register of Historic Places
Inventory—Nomination Form**

For HCRS use only
received **OCT 22 1980**
date entered **NOV 24**

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*

Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

Mount Hebron Temperance Hall

Division Room of the Saludavill Division No. 47, Sons of Temperance;
historic Division Room of the Mt. Hebron Division No. 7, Sons of Temperance

and/or common Mount Hebron Temperance Hall (preferred)

2. Location

street & number 3041 Leaphart Road _____ not for publication

city, town West Columbia _____ vicinity of _____ congressional district Second

state South Carolina code 045 county Lexington code 063

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> museum
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> park
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input type="checkbox"/> private residence
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> religious
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
	<input type="checkbox"/> being considered	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

4. Owner of Property

name Mount Hebron United Methodist Church

street & number 3041 Leaphart Road

city, town West Columbia _____ vicinity of _____ state South Carolina 29169

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Lexington County Administration Building

street & number South Lake Drive

city, town Lexington _____ state South Carolina 29072

6. Representation in Existing Surveys

Inventory of Historic Places
title in South Carolina

has this property been determined eligible? yes no

date 1973 (update) _____ federal state _____ county _____ local

depository for survey records South Carolina Department of Archives and History

city, town Columbia _____ state South Carolina 29211

7. Description

Condition excellent good fair deteriorated ruins unexposed**Check one** unaltered altered**Check one** original site moved

date _____

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Mount Hebron Temperance Hall is a small one story rectangular building believed to have been constructed in 1862 as a meeting house for the members of the local temperance society. The building stands in the churchyard of the Mount Hebron United Methodist Church, in Lexington County, South Carolina.

Exterior: Mount Hebron Temperance Hall is a one story frame building, sheathed in weatherboard, with a gabled cypress shingle roof. The building rests on solid wooden blocks and has hand-hewn heavy timber floor framing.

The west elevation of the building has a single off-center door, beneath the gable end. Two irregularly spaced 6 over 6 windows are on the north and south elevations. The east elevation is not pierced.

Alterations to the exterior include new batten shutters on all windows, a new door, and a new cypress shingle roof.

Interior: Mount Hebron Temperance Hall has a single room, with wide board flooring, and flushboard walls and ceiling. Two contemporary wooden lecterns stand at either end of the room, replacing the original lecterns. There is no plumbing or wiring.

Surroundings: Mount Hebron Temperance Hall is in a residential area of West Columbia, north of the Mount Hebron United Methodist Church. Adjacent to the building are the church cemetery and a children's playground. A chain link fence erected to protect the building from vandalism, encloses the hall itself.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400–1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500–1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600–1699	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> social/ humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700–1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800–1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900–	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		

Specific dates

Builder/Architect

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Local tradition and contemporary records indicate that the Mount Hebron Temperance Hall was constructed in 1862 as a meeting room for members of the local temperance group. Located in West Columbia, it is the only identified building constructed specifically for use as a temperance meeting hall remaining in Lexington County, South Carolina. As such, it is associated with the long and generally unsuccessful state and national temperance movement of the nineteenth century.

Interest in temperance in South Carolina increased as the nineteenth century progressed. In 1829 the first statewide temperance society was organized, and by 1847 the South Carolina Division of the national organization known as the Sons of Temperance had been chartered. The Sons of Temperance was a secret society with ritual, grips, and symbols. Members participated in temperance parades and picnics and attended temperance lectures. In South Carolina local societies were formed as subdivisions of the state organization.

One such group was formed in eastern Lexington County in the neighborhood of Mount Hebron Methodist Church. A charter was issued to the Saludavill Division No. 47 by the National Division of the Sons of Temperance in December 1858. Although many of the members of the temperance society were also members of Mount Hebron Methodist Church, the division did not meet in the church building. The treasurer's book of the division reveals that rent was paid annually to Joseph Hook, a resident of the neighborhood, until January 1862. In that month the division bought \$7.77 worth of "nails, lock, hinges staples," \$26.85 worth of lumber from Caughman, and 3000 shingles for \$9.00 from A. C. Senn. They also paid \$3.25 for work on the "Division Room" at this time. These expenditures, along with the fact rent was not paid after January 1862, indicate that a meeting hall was built in 1862. This indication that a temperance hall was built in the Mount Hebron community in 1862 supports the local tradition that the present building was constructed as a temperance hall in the mid-nineteenth century. Structural evidence also supports a mid-nineteenth century construction date for the building. The treasurer's book of the Saludavill Division No. 47 contains no entries after 1863. The organization, which initiated at least thirty-seven members between 1858 and 1863, apparently ceased to exist as the Civil War became an all-consuming struggle.

In 1871, however, the National Division of the Sons of Temperance granted a charter, which is in existence at the Mount Hebron United Methodist Church office, to the Mount Hebron Division No. 7. Of the fifteen charter members of this organization, six had been members of the older organization. A number of the charter members of the Mount Hebron Division No. 7 were also members of Mount Hebron Methodist Church. In the 1879 summer session of the South Carolina Sons of Temperance, the Grand Worthy Patriarch reported that Mount Hebron Division No. 7 was flourishing. This is the last reference found concerning Mount Hebron's organization.

Eventually, the Mount Hebron United Methodist Church took over the temperance hall for use as a Sunday School building and Boy Scout hut. In 1979 the building was restored and is presently used as a museum.

9. Major Bibliographical References

See Continuation Sheet

10. Geographical Data

UTM NOT VERIFIED
ACREAGE NOT VERIFIED

Acreeage of nominated property less than one
Quadrangle name Southwest Columbia, S.C. 1972

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UMT References

A 17 488475 31761191010
Zone Easting Northing

B
Zone Easting Northing

C

D

E

F

G

H

Verbal boundary description and justification The boundary of the Mount Hebron Temperance Hall nomination is shown as the red line on the accompanying Lexington County Tax Map entitled "04597" and drawn to the approximate scale of 1 inch to 400 feet. The boundary includes the historic Temperance Hall while excluding the adjacent, non-historic playground and cemetery.

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state code county code

state code county code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title John Wells, Mary Watson, Suzanne Pickens Horace Harmon
Historic Preservation Division Lexington County Historical Museum

organization S.C. Department of Archives and History date July 15, 1980

street & number P.O. Box 11,669, Capitol Station telephone (803) 758-5816

city or town Columbia state South Carolina 29211

12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification

The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:

 national state X local

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service.

State Historic Preservation Officer signature

title Charles E. Lee
State Historic Preservation Officer

date 9/25/80

For HCRS use only

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register

Keeper of the National Register

date 11/21/80

Attest:

date 11/21/80

Chief of Registration

United States Department of the Interior
Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places
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Continuation sheet

Item number 9

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Commager, Henry Steele, and Morris, Richard B., gen. eds. The New American Nation Series. 47 vols. (incomplete) New York: Harper and Row, 1961-. The Growth of Southern Civilization by Clement Eaton, p. 290.

The Temperance Standard (Williamston, S.C.), 7 August 1879, p. 2.

Wallace, David Duncan. History of South Carolina. 4 vols. New York: American Historical Society, 1934, 3: 85, 86, 86n.

West Columbia, South Carolina. Treasurer's Book, Saludavill Division No. 47, Sons of Temperance in possession of Henry Shull.

West Columbia, South Carolina. Mount Hebron United Methodist Church. A Churchbook for the Society of Methodists Worshiping at Mt. Hebron in Lexington Circuit, South Carolina Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church South, January 1950.

West Columbia, South Carolina. Mount Hebron United Methodist Church. Sons of Temperance Charter for Mt. Hebron Division No. 7, 19 April 1871.