National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD
NRIS Reference Number: 88002966 Dorsey, D.A., House Property Name Date Listed: 1/4/89 Dade FL County State
Downtown Miami Multiple Resource Area Multiple Name
This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.
Signature of the Keeper Date of Action
Amended Items in Nomination:
The blanks at the top of Section 7 and Section 8 were not completed. The condition is fair, and unaltered, moved 50 feet on the lot in 1950. The period should be checked as 1900-on, the areas as Commerce and Ethnic Heritage-Black, the specific dates as c. 1914-1940 (year of Dorsey's death), and an unknown architect.

Discussed and concurred in by the Florida SHPO.

DISTRIBUTION:

National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

2966

OMB No. 1024-0018 Expires 10-31-87

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only
received NOV 2 1 1988
date entered

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Nam	ıe			
historic D. A.	Dorsey House			
and or common	D. A. Dorsey House			
2. Loca	ation			
street & number	250 N. W. 9th Stre	et		not for publication
city, town	Miami	vicinity of		
state	Florida 33136 code	FL county	Dade	code FL 025
3. Clas	sification			
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
street & number	1790 N. W. 59th Str	eet		
city, town	Miami	vicinity of		Florida 33142
5. Loca	tion of Lega	I Descripti	on	
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc. Da	de County Courtho	ıse	
street & number	75	W. Flagler Street	t	
city, town	Mi Mi	ami	state	Florida 33130
6. Repr	esentation i	n Existing	Surveys	
	ami Multiple Resourc c Preservation Surve		operty been determined e	ligible? yes no
date June, 19	985		federal X_ sta	ate county X_ local
depository for su	rvey records Bureau	of Historic Prese	ervation	
city, town	Tallah	assee	state	Florida 32399-0250

7. Description								
Condition excellent good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one unaltered altered	Check one original site moved date					
Describe the p	resent and origina	l (if known) phys	sical appearance					

8. Significance

1800–1899 1900–	commerce communications	exploration/settlement industry invention	philosophy politics/government	transportation other (specify)
	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art	community planning conservation economics	landscape architecture law literature military music	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Please see Bibliography for Cover Nomination

10. Geographic	al Data		
Acreage of nominated property <u>le</u> Quadrangle name <u>Miami</u>	ss than 1 acre	!	Quadrangle scale 1:24000
UT M References			
A 117 5 810 31310 218 Zone Easting North	5 <u>11 6 18 10</u>	BZone	Easting Northing
دا لىلىلىا لى	لبليا	D	
E		F L	
	لبليا	H	
Verbal boundary description an	d justification		
Miami, Lot 7 of Block 35	of the plat o	f MIAMI NORT	H (PB B-41)
List all states and counties for			
state N/A	code	county	code
state	code	county	code
11. Form Prepa	red By		
name/title Sarah Eaton /Vi	cki L. Welcher	, Historic S	ites Specialist
organization Bureau of Histori	c Preservation	<u> </u>	date October, 1988
street & number 500 South Bron	ough Street		telephone (904) 487-2333
city or town Tallahassee, F	lorida		state Florida 32399-0250
12. State Histor	ric Prese	rvation	Officer Certification
The evaluated significance of this pr	operty within the st	ate is:	
national	state X	local	
			toric Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89– er and certify that it has been evaluated
according to the criteria and procedu	7 /		
State Historic Preservation Officer si	gnature (//	orge 10	Muy
title State Historic Preserva	tion Officer		date
For NPS use only			
I hereby cortify that this proper	ty is included in the	e National Registe	date 1/4/49
Keeper of the National Register	0		77,00
Attest:			date
Chief of Registration			

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DESCRIPTION:

Condition: Deteriorated

The D. A. Dorsey House is a two-story rectangular frame structure constructed prior to 1914.1 The rectangular plan building is divided into three bays across the street elevation. Fronting to the north, the house is covered with "shiplap" siding and topped with a hip roof covered with composition roll roofing. The facade of the house features an open one-story front porch supported by three square posts and capped with a hip roof. The present porch, added during the 1940s, replaced the original porch which featured finely turned wooden balusters and columns.2 There are indications there may have been a projecting gable dormer within the center bay of the second floor.3

The building sits on concrete block piers. The house originally fronted directly on the sidewalk but was moved approximately 50 feet back on the same lot around 1950 to accommodate a wider right-of-way and retains the identical orientation.4 All the windows and doors throughout the building feature plain wood surrounds; however, all openings are presently boarded up making the interior spaces inaccessible. Although the building is deteriorated, the house retains its architectural and structural integrity and can be rehabilitated.

A one-story concrete block garage that does not contribute of the significance of the property is located directly west of the house on the lot. When the D. A. Dorsey House was originally constructed, two one-story frame dwellings were located behind the main house.5

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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE: Specific Date: circa 1914

Architect: Unknown

The D. A. Dorsey House is significant for its associations with one of Miami's most prominent black businessmen. Dana A. Dorsey (1872-1940) was a pioneer citizen and developer of early "Colored Town," and is generally recognized as Miami's most famous black resident.6 The D. A. Dorsey House is the most important structure associated with Dorsey's productive life in Miami.7 Dana A. Dorsey was born in Quitman, Georgia in 1872. Miami circa 1896 to engage in truck farming.8 He purchased lots for \$25 each in the vicinity of the old Seaboard Station and soon amassed large parcels of real estate.9 D. A. Dorsey advertised himself as the "only colored licensed real estate dealer in the city."10 In 1918, Dorsey went on to acquire Elliot Key and Fisher Island for the purposes of setting up a resort for blacks.11 It is probable that Dorsey amassed the largest real estate holdings ever owned by a black man in the history of Dade County.

Dorsey suggested and helped organize South Florida's first black bank, the Mutual Industrial Benefit and Saving Association. He also served as chairman of the Colored Advisory Committee to the Dade County School Board and as registrar for black men in Dade County during World War I.12

Dorsey probably built the present house for his second wife, Rebecca Livingston. The Dorseys lived in the house until 1940. D. A. Dorsey died on 29 February 1940, and his wife died three months later.13 Dorsey's daughter, Dana Albert Susie Chapman, inherited the house and has recently agreed to have the house rehabilitated by the Black Archives, History and Research Foundation of South, Florida, Inc. The architect for the D. A. Dorsey House has not been identified, although it is said that Dorsey designed and built the house himself.

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NOTES

- 1. Sanborn Map Company, Insurance Maps of Miami, Dade County, Florida (New York: Sanborn Map Company, 1914).
- 2. Metropolitan Dade County, Office of Community and Economic Development, Historic Preservation Division, From Wilderness to Metropolis: The History and Architecture of Dade County, Florida (1825-1940) (Miami: Metropolitan Dade County, 1982), p. 38.
 - 3. See note 1 above.
- 4. Interview: Dorothy J. Fields (Founder and Chief Archivist, Black Archives, History and Research Foundation of South Florida, Inc.) by Heriberto J. Brito, Miami, 28 July 1986.
 - 5. See note 1 above.
- 6. "Dana A. Dorsey Was Shrewd Businessman," Miami Times, 4 November 1982, p. 17.
- 7. Sarah E. Eaton, "D. A. Dorsey House Designation Report" (prepared for the City of Miami Heritage Conservation Board, 14 January 1983).
 - 8. See note 6 above.
 - 9. See note 6 above.
- 10. R. L. Polk, R. L. Polk and Company's Miami City Directory (Jacksonville, Florida: R. L. Polk and Company, 1916).
- 11. "Island Opposite Miami Sold for Colored Resort," Miami Metropolis, 1 May 1918.
- 12. See note 7 above.
- 13. See note 7 above.

D. A. DORSEY HOUSE

250 N.W. 9 STREET







