FIRST PERIOD SURVEY MAN 2 4 1990

96

163

FORM NO.

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION 80 BOYLSTON STREET BOSTON, MA 02116

Photos

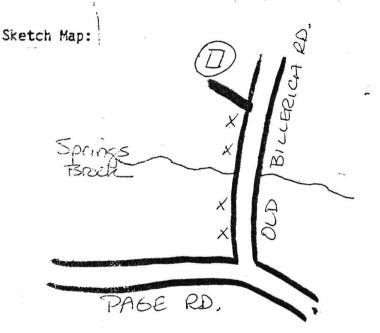
36:19 boxed southwest corner post, west chamber

36:21 rear, west chimney post, closed off west chamber

36:23 original roof enclosed in attic. Common rafter bird-mouthed over plate.

36:24 junction of principal rafter and principal purlins, attic

.70:8 south and east facades



UTM REFERENCE	19 / 314-370 / 4707-190
USGS QUADRANGLE_	Concord (now Maynard)
SCALE .	1:25,000

Town Bedford 017
Address 50 01d Billerica Road
Historic Name Christopher Page House
· (
Use: Present Residence
Original Residence
DESCRIPTION
Dateca. 1730
Source Deeds, visual analysis
Style _ Late 1st Period / Federal exterior
Architect Unknown
Exterior Wall Fabric Clapboards
Outbuildings barn - late 19th to early 20th
century
Major Alterations (with dates) Lean-to added, 18th c.; porch added and dormer raised, ca. 1910
Condition Good
Moved No Date N/A
Acreage 5.85 acres
Setting Amid open fields and stone
walls, preserving the immediate
area of the house a rural set-
ting in an otherwise suburban stre
Recorded by Anne Grady
Organization Boston University

Organization

Date May 1986

INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION Office of the Secretary, Boston

Community:	Form No:
BEDFORD	96
Property Name: Christophe Page House	er e

Indicate each item on inventory form which is being continued below.

SIGNIFICANCE

The Christopher Page house retains integrity of location, design, materials and workmanship in its late First Period frame. The house embodies distinctive characteristics of First Period design and construction, and therefore fulfills Criterion C.

The central chimney, two cell plan and quirk-beaded frame are typical of a larger number of late First Period houses, while the retardataire use of a principal/common rafter roof c. 1730 represents the rare survival of an earlier form. (The principal/common rafter roof found in some of the earliest houses surveyed, including the Deane Winthrop house in Winthrop,) was ,in general, according to Cummings, gradually supplanted by the principal rafter/common purlin roof.) [2]

The combination of quirk-beaded beams with unchamfered posts is an interesting expression of transitional framing practices, and may indicate that the posts received the quirk-beaded boxes they now display as part of the original construction. The house would then gain added significance as manifesting simultaneously First and Second Period treatment of framing timbers.

EXTERIOR DESCRIPTION

The Christopher Page house is 5 bays wide, 2 1/2 stories high, and one room deep with an added rear lean-to. A small 18th-century shed is attached to the center rear of the house, and a mid-19th-century shed, now used as a garage, abuts the rear right side. A full lean-to dormer, and a columned and balustraded Colonial Revival porch on the facade added in the early 20th century completed the growth of the house. Federal vernacular exterior trim includes simple window surrounds and corner boards. Windows are regularly spaced and vertically aligned. Two chimneys pierce the rear slope of the roof.

Even though the original acreage has been greatly reduced, the six acres surrounding the house preserve a meadow, woodland, and field setting to an unusual degree for a suburb such as Bedford. An 18th century barn on the property burned in March 1986.

MAJOR FIRST PERIOD FEATURES

Evidence of First Period construction is visible in all the front rooms except the east chamber. Beams in these areas are quirk-beaded, while posts are unchamfered and in some cases boxed. Summer beams are longitudinal. Joist spacing is 21 inches on centers. While all the ceilings are now plastered, information from a previous owner indicates that the ceiling in the right-hand chamber was originally exposed and white washed. [1]

The house exhibits an unusually wide nine foot chimney bay. A massive 13-foot-wide dry-laid stone chimney foundation in the cellar, however, is all that remains of the original central chimney. That chimney was removed c. 1800 when fireplaces were built at the rear of the front rooms. Significantly, the Christopher Page house retained its First Period floor plan despite the Federal remodeling, thus representing a very late conservative survival of First Period planning concepts in a

INVENTORY FORM CONTINUATION SHEET

MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL COMMISSION Office of the Secretary, Boston

Community:	Form No:	
BEDFORD	96	
Property Name: Christopher Page House		

Indicate each item on inventory form which is being continued below.

building only superficially altered to conform to later standards.

The attic, though finished, displays a principal/common rafter with principal-purlin roof. At the rear, where the dormer was raised, the original roof is preserved. Common rafters are bird-mouthed over the plate and pegged in place. Principal rafters appear to be lap-jointed at the ridge.

In the cellar are several reused framing members.

LATER SIGNIFICANT FEATURES

Later Federal-period features include mantelpieces, wide-board dados, and a staircase trimmed with a slim molded hand rail and balusters which are square in profile.

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

Christopher Page (1710-1786) received the land on which this house sits in 1737 from his father, Nathaniel Page, whose homestead survives nearby on Page Road (NR). [3] Nathaniel's father, also Nathaniel, emigrated, supposedly from Plymouth, England and settled in Bedford c. 1685. Nathaniel's (2) brother Christopher (b. 1690) was a joiner who resided in Bedford until 1735 when he moved to Hardwick, Mass. [4] Whether Christopher Page the joiner built this house and, if he did, whether he learned the roof framing technique from his father's recent English experience is unknown. If houses built by Christopher Page in Hardwick after 1735 are found to have a similar roof framing system, it would add significant information to our understanding of the regional distribution of early-18th-century construction methods.

REFERENCES

- 1. John Riley, Notes on the Christopher Page house.
- 2. Cummings, Framed Houses of Mass. Bay 1625 1725: 116
- 3. Book 38, page 425. Middlesex County Registry of Deeds.
- 4. Lucius R. Paige, <u>HIstory of Hardwick, Massachusetts</u> (Boston: Houghton, Mifflin and Co., 1883): 432-436.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

1/24/80

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

	n number Page	
		Multiple Resource Area Thematic Group
	First Period Buildings of Eastern Massac	husetts TR
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		7-7
102.	Mason, John, House Entered in the National Register	Attest
		Attest
103.	Meeting House of the S&cond Parish in Woburn National Register	Keeper Allund Byen 3/8/4
	WELTONST WOSTO	Attest
104.	NoyesParris House	for Keeper Beth Sevage 3/9
105.	Page, Christopher, Housetered in the National Register	
		Attest
106.	Putnam, Rev. Daniel, House Entered in the National Regist	er Attest
107.	Robbins, George, House	Neeper Beth & Savage 3/9/
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108.	Spaulding, Zeb, House	Keeper Bethe Savage 3/9/
109.	Tenney Homestead Entered in the National Register	Attest Attest Attest
110.	Upham, Phineas, House Entered in the	Keeper Jelungsyen 3/9/90 Attest



50 Old Bellesica Road, Beford, MA

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Christopher Page House

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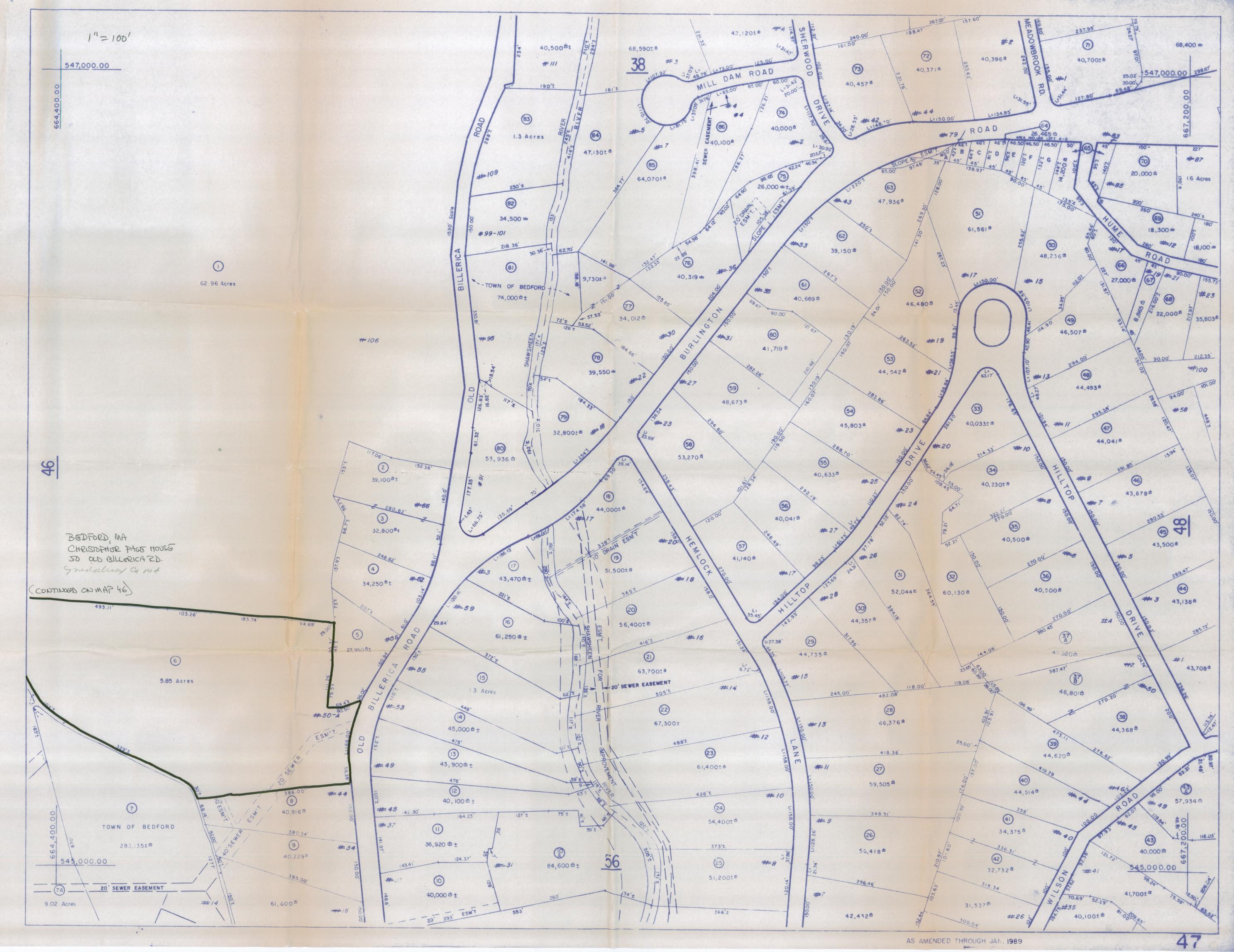
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50 Old Billeria Rd. Bedford, MA. Christopher Page House

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Please refer to the map in the Multiple Property Cover Sheet for this property

Multiple Property Cover Sheet Reference Number:

64000281

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION
PROPERTY Page, Christopher, House NAME:
MULTIPLE First Period Buildings of Eastern Massachusetts TR NAME:
STATE & COUNTY: MASSACHUSETTS, Middlesex
DATE RECEIVED: 1/07/13 DATE OF PENDING LIST: DATE OF 16TH DAY: DATE OF 45TH DAY: 2/23/13 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:
REFERENCE NUMBER: 90000163
NOMINATOR: STATE
REASONS FOR REVIEW:
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N OTHER: N PDIL: N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N REQUEST: N SAMPLE: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL: N
COMMENT WAIVER: N
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ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

Additional Documentation Approved

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TELEPHONE	DATE
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DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

If a nomination is returned to the nominating authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the NPS.



The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

William Francis Galvin, Secretary of the Commonwealth Massachusetts Historical Commission

December 26, 2012

Mr. J. Paul Loether
National Register of Historic Places
Department of the Interior
National Park Service
1201 Eye Street, NW 8th floor
Washington, DC 20005

Dear Mr. Loether:

Re: Address changes for properties listed on the NRHP

As we digitize our inventory of historic resources, we are discovering discrepancies in property addresses due to renumbering, changing the address to a side street that abuts the parcel, or assigning a precise addresses where none had existed. In some cases, property owners have notified us of an incorrect address. We are, therefore, writing to request technical corrections in the National Register records for the following:

Bedford (Middlesex County)

Page, Christopher House, First Period Buildings of E. Mass NRTRA/IND—new address is 2 Meyers Lane (formerly 50 Old Billerica Road)

Brewster (Barnstable County)

Old Higgins Farm Windmill, NRIND 6/10/1975—new address is 51 Drummer Boy Road (formerly, off Lower Road

Brookline (Norfolk County)

Brookline Town Stable, Brookline MRA 10/17/1985—new address is 235 Cypress Street (formerly 237)

Orrock, Rev. John House, Brookline MRA/IND 10/17/1985—new address is 64 Winchester Street (formerly 68)

Haverhill (Essex County)

John Greenleaf Whittier Homestead, NRIND 7/30/1975—correct address is 305 Whittier Road (had been incorrectly reported as 105 Whittier Road)

Oak Bluffs (Dukes County)

Dr. Harrison A. Tucker Cottage, NRIND 10/22/1990—new address is 61 Ocean Avenue (formerly 61 Circuit Avenue)

Wellesley (Norfolk County)

Eaton Moulton Mill, NRIND 5/13/76—new address is 35 Walnut Street (formerly 37)

220 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, Massachusetts 02125 (617) 727-8470 • Fax: (617) 727-5128 www.state.ma.us/sec/mhc Westborough (Worcester County)

Fisher, Nathan A. House, NRIND 3/25/1980, NRDIS/MPS 7/25/1994—new address is 34 West Main Street (formerly Turnpike Road)

Maples Cottage, NRIND 3/25/1980, NRDIS/MPS 7/25/1994—new address is 155 Oak Street (formerly Oak Street)

Sincerely,

Betsy Friedberg

National Register Director

Massachusetts Historical Commission

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATI	ON		
PROPERTY Page, Christophe NAME:	er, House		
MULTIPLE First Period Bui	ldings of Easte	rn Massachusetts	TR
STATE & COUNTY: MASSACHUSE	ETTS, Middlesex		
DATE RECEIVED: 1/24/9 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 2/23/9 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:	DATE OF DATE OF	PENDING LIST: 45TH DAY:	2/07/90 3/10/90
REFERENCE NUMBER: 90000163	,		
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DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

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ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION/PRESENT	TATION
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OTHER COMMENTS	
Questions concerning this nominat	ion may be directed to
	Phone
Signed	Date