

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions)

DOMESTIC; Single Dwelling

Current Functions (enter categories from instructions)

DOMESTIC; Single Dwelling

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(enter categories from instructions)

Queen Anne

Materials (enter categories from instructions)

foundation Brick

walls Shingle

Weatherboard

roof Asphalt

other Wood

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

EXTERIOR DESCRIPTION

Located on the southeastern corner of the block, the lot is elevated roughly three feet above grade, allowing for a partially exposed basement with windows. A one-and-one-half story house, built on a brick foundation, it is crowned by a hip roof, surmounted by a small gable. Various cross gables intersect the main roof. The roof is covered with composition asphalt shingles. There are two chimneys rising from the center of the roof; one corbelled outward, the other corbelled inward and narrowing at its top. The east and south elevations have clipped corner bay windows on the first floor ornamented with hood brackets and pendants. The northeastern corner is dominated by a wrap-around porch with a square balustered course below the architrave; Turned wood posts ornamented by scrolled brackets which support its shed-like roof. The main entry door consists of molded panels and a single, square glass pane with transom above. A recessed back porch provides entry to the rear of the house. A 1928 garage addition lies to the west of the southern elevation.

The exposed foundation is finished with horizontal bevelled shiplap, and the first floor level has bevel-channelled shiplap. Water table molding defines the division, as occurs similarly above the first floor by a shingle belt course and change in the exterior surfacing material. The second floor is primarily covered with rectangular shingles except for fishscale shingles along the bottom row, at the line between the first and second floors, and in the arched face of the shed roof above the main porch. In the gabled ends, shingles surround a pair of windows, topped by a decorative gable ornament supported by two ornate brackets that are fastened to the faceboards around the windows. The bargeboards are ornamentally detailed. The primary window type is one-over-one double-hung sash. The house and yard are well maintained.

The house is surrounded by a medium-sized yard. The back has been fenced with tall vertical boards for privacy, and there is a small hedge running along the northern boundary. Two large trees, located to the northwest and southeast, on the property supply ample shade.

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INTERIOR DESCRIPTION

Each floor has four rooms. In addition, the first floor has a foyer and half bath. Finishwork consists of baseboards with crown molding, and picture molding. The door and window surrounds are ornate; the corner blocks are a cannonball design with floral motif incised at each corner of the block. The floors are oak. The hardware is original. Several ceiling flanges for light fixtures are extant. The foyer has a molded, panelled wall treatment along the staircase. The newel post has a square, panelled shaft with a small urn-like cap. There is a simple square post with a turned cap at the turn of the stairs, as well as a turned baluster. The sitting room has a ruddy, buff colored brick fireplace with a simple mantelpiece supported by architrave molding. The dining room has a built-in china cabinet, which has glass doors and four drawers. This cabinet is back-to-back with a similar unit in the downstairs bathroom. The kitchen has built-ins as well.

The upstairs is arranged around a center hall. The bathroom has bevelled tongue-and-groove wainscoting, a combed chair rail and a small built-in cupboard.

8. Statement of Significance

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties:

nationally statewide locally

Applicable National Register Criteria A B C D

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions) A B C D E F G

Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)
Architecture

Period of Significance
c.1900

Significant Dates
c.1900

Cultural Affiliation
N/A

Significant Person
N/A

Architect/Builder
Unknown

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

The J.S. Polhemus House is locally significant under criterion C as a well-preserved and excellent representative of a Victorian period dwelling which incorporates elements of both the Queen Anne and Stick styles. Constructed in 1900, it is one of the latest examples of the type in the study area. The date of construction was established by deed records and confirmed by Sanborn Insurance maps and city directories.

This large, single-family residence exhibits the asymmetrical massing and decorative features characteristic of the Queen Anne style. Of particular note is the complex roof form with hip-roof core and projecting gables which is crowned by a large corbeled chimney. An encircling porch with delicate turned posts, denticulated cornice and scrolled consoles accentuates the northeast corner of the house. Ornament found in the porch is repeated in the upper gable end.

Stick style features are confined to the applied stickwork on the polygonal bay and the horseshoe-shaped gable end ornament. The rectangular shingles which sheath the second story are more commonly associated with the Craftsman style which followed the Victorian era and illustrate the transitional nature of buildings built during this period. The interior finishes are also of note, particularly the open staircase with handsome newel post and turned balusters.

The original owner of the house was James S. Polhemus. Polhemus was born in Astoria, Queens County, New York on March 26, 1852. In 1872 he received a

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degree from the University of Pennsylvania in civil engineering. Between that time and 1880 Polhemus worked as a government engineer on federal projects throughout the country. In 1880 he was selected as project manager for the construction of jetties at the mouth of Yaquina Bay on the Oregon Coast. In the following years he served as assistant engineer for the first Portland district and practically all of the Willamette and Columbia river harbor improvements during this time were made under his supervision. He retired from the position in 1925. Polhemus was married to Mary C. Daly in 1884. The Polhemus' had several children, one of whom, James H. Polhemus, served as longtime president of the Port of Portland. The Polhemus family lived in the subject house until 1921 when it was sold to Edward and Charity Wright.

9. Major Bibliographical References

- . City of Portland Building Bureau microform and card files.
- . City of Portland Bureau of Planning, Portland Historic Resource Inventory, 1983.
- . Multnomah County Tax Assessor records, microform, and card files, Portland, 1980.
- . Polk, R. L. and Co. Portland City Directories, 1900-1910.
- . Ticor Title Company Records, Portland, Oregon.

See continuation sheet

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary location of additional data:

- State historic preservation office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

Specify repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of property Less than one acre Portland, Washington-Oregon 1:62500

UTM References

A

1	0	5	2	7	4	7	5	5	0	4	0	7	5	0
Zone			Easting					Northing						

C

Zone			Easting					Northing						

B

Zone			Easting					Northing						

D

Zone			Easting					Northing						

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

Aikens addition, E. 67' of Lot 5, Block 318

See continuation sheet

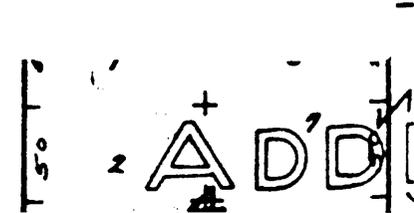
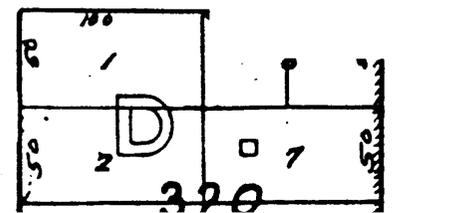
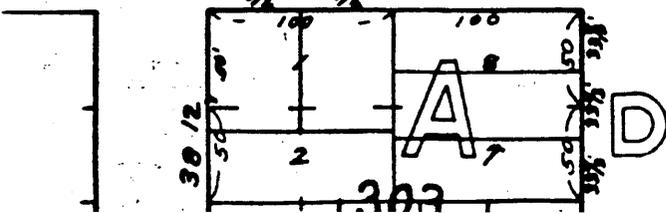
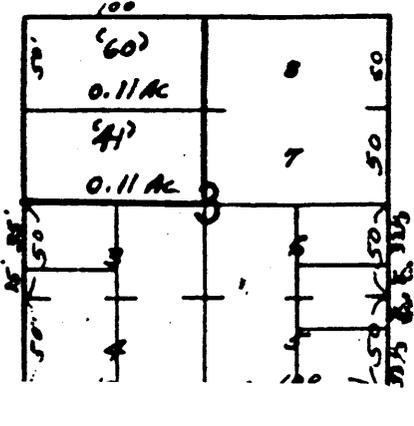
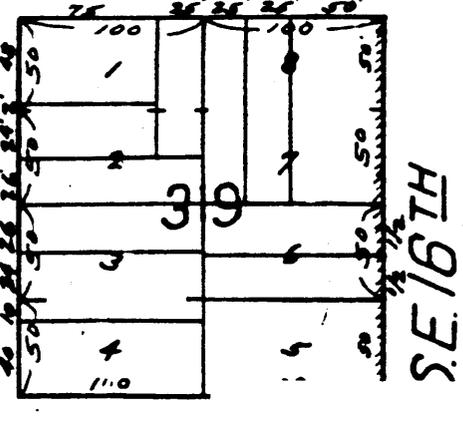
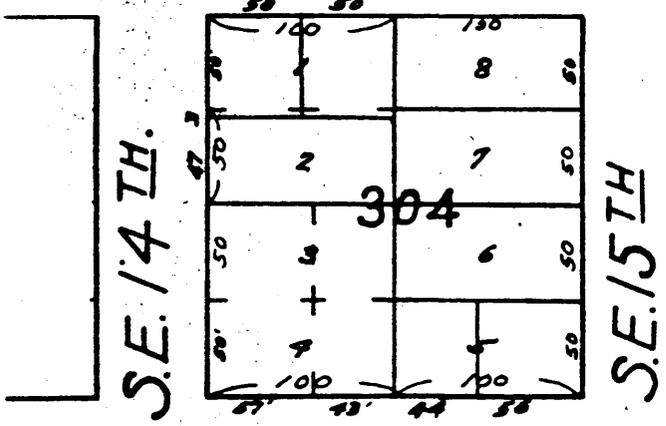
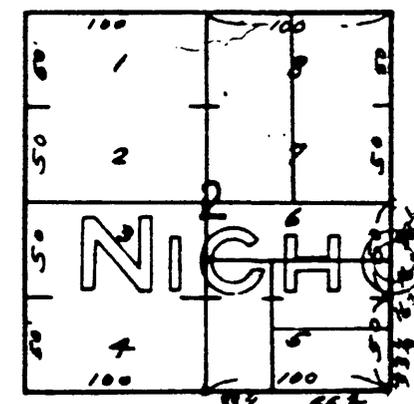
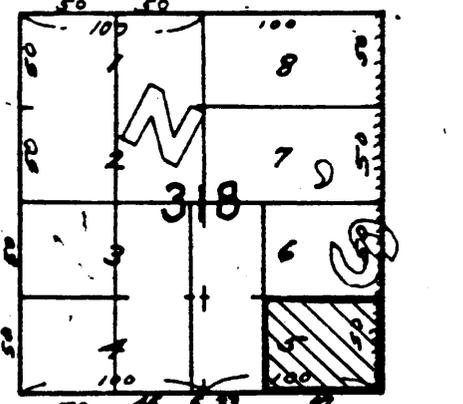
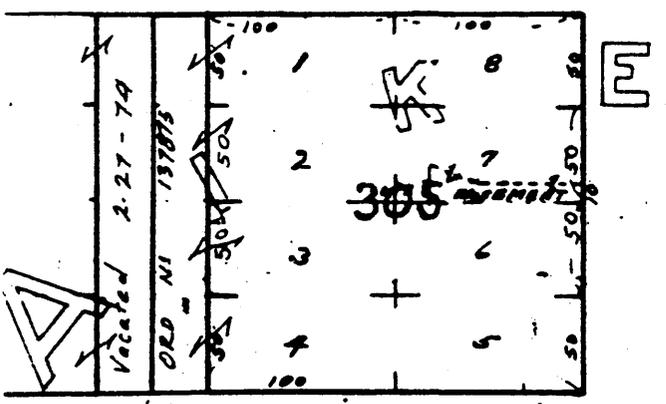
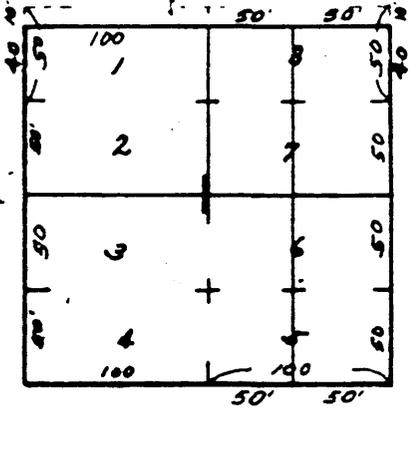
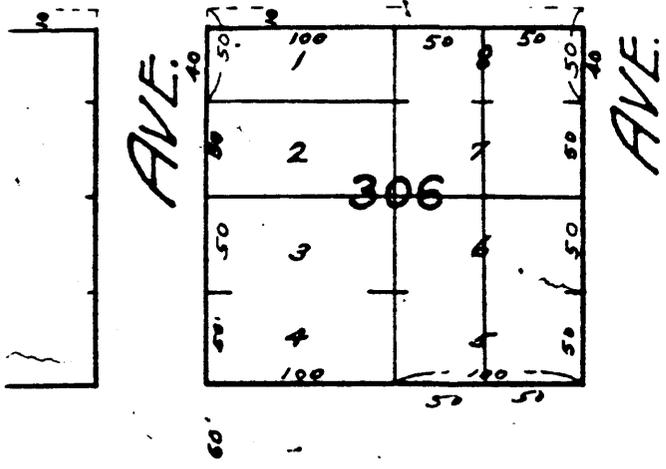
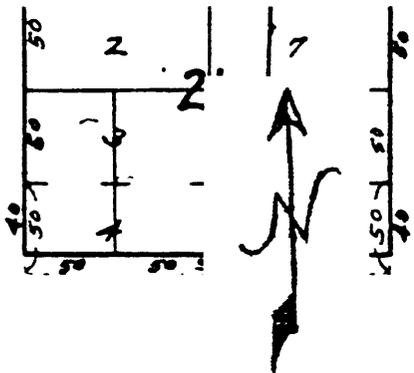
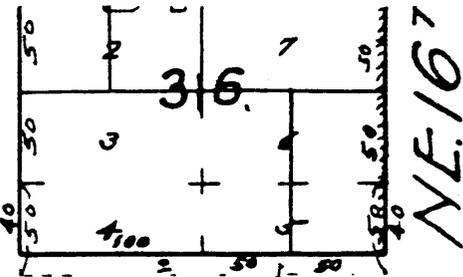
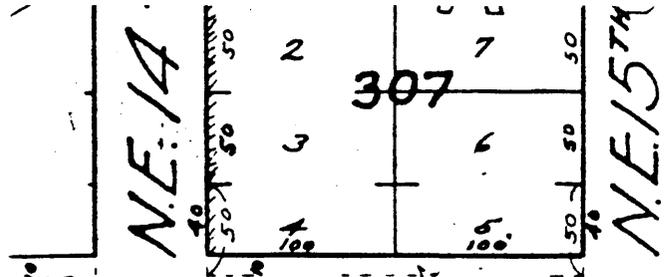
Boundary Justification

Taxlot lines

See continuation sheet

11. Form Prepared By

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