National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

NATIONAL REGISTER

OMB No. 1024-0018 //02

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guldelines* for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property	
historic name Tanglewood	
other names/site number	
-	
2. Location	

street &	& number	County	Road	468,	1 1	mi 1	North	of	State	Hwy.	48	n/a no	t for publication	
city, to	wn Magr	nolia		_									cinity	
state	Missis	ssippi	code	MS		count	y Pike	3		co	de 11	3	zip code 39	652

3. Classification			
Ownership of Property	Category of Property	Number of Res	ources within Property
X private	X building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing
public-local	district	2	2 buildings
public-State	site		sites
public-Federal	structure structure		structures
	object		objects
		2	<u>2</u> Total
Name of related multiple prope	rty listing:	Number of con	tributing resources previously
n/a		listed in the Na	tional Register0

4. State/Federal Agency Certification

National Register of Historic Places and I In my opinion, the property X meets Limit H. F. F. Signature of certifying official	ion of eligibility meets the documentation meets the procedural and professional re	standards for registering properties in the quirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.
	······································	••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••
In my opinion, the property meets	does not meet the National Register crit	eria. See continuation sheet.
Signature of commenting or other official		Date
State or Federal agency and bureau	······································	
5. National Park Service Certification		
I, hereby, certify that this property is:		intered in the
 entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined not eligible for the 	AdamsByur	National Register <u>SZJ/91</u>
National Register.	•	<u></u>
removed from the National Register.		
	Signature of the Keepe	Date of Action

6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions)	Current Functions (enter categories from instructions)				
Domestic: single dwelling	Domestic: Single dwelling				
7. Description					
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (enter categories from instructions)				
	foundation Brick				
Greek Revival	walls <u>Weatherboard</u>				
	roof <u>Asphalt</u>				
	other <u>N/A</u>				

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

....

Tanglewood is located on a four-acre rural tract of land on the western side of Pike County Road #468, less than one mile north of its intersection with State Highway 48. Accessed from the county road by a circular graveled drive, Tanglewood is a two-and-a-half story, frame Greek Revival house that originally rested upon stone piers, later replaced on the perimeter by a brick foundation wall. The house is sheltered by a gabled roof that is pierced on the front slope by two gabled dormers dating to ca. 1940. The house is flanked at each gable end by an outside chimney featuring cap detailing and buttressed bases that are common to pre-Civil War houses in neighboring Amite County. A double-tiered gallery extends the full-width of the facade and is sheltered beneath the broken slope of the roof. The gallery is supported on both levels by wooden posts linked by a railing of rectangular-sectioned balusters; the first-story gallery floor has been reconstructed in concrete. The gallery posts are shallow in profile but wide in front to give the appearance of a box column. Both stories of the easterly facade are matching and are finished in horizontal tongue-and-groove boards with a baseboard. The facade is a six-bay, symmetrical composition with each three- bay half containing an entrance doorway flanked by windows (w-d-w-w-d-w). The doorway and window openings of the facade have narrow, unmolded surrounds with corner blocks. A11 windows of the house are filled with six-over-six, double-hung sash and are closed by shutterblinds, except for the attic windows which are filled with four-over-four double-hung sash. The entrance doorways are filled with eight-light transoms (arranged in two tiers of four lights) atop single-leaf, molded four-panel doors.

The interior plan is a double-pile plan, two rooms across, with no central hallway. The interior door and window surrounds feature narrow unmolded surrounds with diminutive corner blocks identical to the Hampton Lea House in Amite County. Baseboards have two fascias and are unmolded. Interior doors are two-paneled and molded and set beneath four-light transoms. All interior mantel pieces but one are original and they are simple and pilastered.

8. Statement of Significance	•	
Certifying official has considered the significance of this proper interest and the significance of this proper interest in the significance of the second s	rty in relation to other properties: statewide k locally	
Applicable National Register Criteria	D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)	DEFG	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)	Period of Significance ca1850	Significant Dates <u>ca. 1850</u>
	Cultural Affiliation	
Significant Person	Architect/Builder	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

Tanglewood is a vernacular Greek Revival plantation house that derives regional distinction from its two-and-a-half story form. double-tiered porch, and matching first and second-story facades. Tanglewood exhibits stylistic details that relate closely to surviving pre-Civil War houses in neighboring Amite County. The close similarity between the Pike County's Tanglewood and Amite County's 1859 Hampton Lea House (Hampton Lea House, Amite County, National Register File, Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson) indicate that both houses were probably the work of the same builder. Both Tanglewood and Hampton Lea houses feature door and window surrounds with narrow unmolded facings and diminutive corner blocks, matching stairways, and transomed interior doorways. Additional architectural details shared by Tanglewood and most pre-Civil War houses in Amite County include exterior chimneys with buttressed bases and capitals with cornice and frieze band, log or stone piers, gallery posts that are made to resemble box columns in width but are shallow in profile, and flush board walls instead of plaster. Tanglewood was built as the residence of Joel Jackson Coney (Pike County Records were destroyed by fire ca. 1882). The overall integrity of the house is good with significant alterations limited to the replacement of one original mantel piece, the installation of roof dormers and a concrete gallery floor, and the 1980's addition of a rear, one-story wing.

9. Major Bibliographical References

- Bagley, CLinton, refernece librarian with Washington County Public Library, Greenville, Mississippi. Inspection of Tanglewood, October 1989.
- Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, National Register File Amite County. Hampton Lea House
- Mississippi New and Views. " The Story of Tanglewood," by Edyth McCraw. February,1973. pp. 14-16.

	See continuation sheet
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67)	Primary location of additional data:
has been requested	X State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings	University
Survey #	Other
recorded by Historic American Engineering	Specify repository:
Record #	Mississippi Department of Archives
	and History, Jackson, Mississippi
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of propertyfour acres plus or minus	
UTM References	
▲ <u>1 5 7 4 9 9 3 5</u> <u>3 4 4 7 2 3 0</u>	₿ <u>└</u> ┰┤└ <u>╎╷╎</u> ┷┯┑╎╵╵╵╵
Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
From the intersection of	f a wire fence said to mark the North line of
Northeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter (NE ¹	
Range 8 East, Pike County, Mississippi, (and	d the extension thereof) with the center of t

Range 8 East, Pike County, Mississippi, (and the extension thereof) with the center of the Paved Public Road; thence run South 26° 42' East for 1477.5 feet; thence run South 38°15' East for 319.4 feet to a point in the center of the above mentioned Paved Public Road for the Point of Beginning of the property herein described; thence run West 362 feet; thence

Boundary Justification The nominated four-acre tract represents all of the property historically associated with Tanglewood Plantation House that is owned by the present owners

See continuation sheet

11. Form Prepared By	
name/title <u>Clinton Ikerd Bagley</u>	
organization	date 25 February 1991
street & number P. 0. Box 1332	telephone601-334-1468
city or town Greenville	

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

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Tanglewood Pike County, Mississippi

The main staircase to the upper story is located in the southerly front room and features rectangular-sectioned newels and balusters. The stair runs in a northerly direction along the westerly wall to an intermediate landing, where it makes a quarter turn to continue in an easterly direction along the northerly wall. The stair terminates in the southern, second-story front room. The builder of the house provided no access between the southern and northern halves of the second story of the house. The northern half of the second story is accessed from the first story by a second staircase located in the northerly, first-story rear room. This stair, which is similar in detail to the main staircase, runs principally along the southerly wall and terminates in the rear room above. Although the second-story mantel pieces match the original of the first story, the door and window surrounds lack the corner block embellishment of the lower story.

A new, gabled-roof frame addition at the rear has been built to replace an earlier deteriorated addition. Historic dependency buildings are limited to a log crib located just northeast of the main house.

To the north of the house are two noncontributing outbuildings: a masonry well house and dairy barn, both of relatively recent construction.

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(continued from form)

run South 400 feet; thence run East 604 feet; thence run Northwesterly along the center of the above mentioned Paved Public Road for 368 feet, more or less, to the Point of Beginning; less and except that portion of the above described parcel of land occupied by the right-of-way of the Paved Public Road; containing a net amount of 4.00 acres, more or less, lying partly in Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter (SW $\frac{1}{2}$ of SW $\frac{1}{2}$), Section 14, and partly in Southeast Quarter of Southeast Quarter (SE $\frac{1}{2}$ of SE $\frac{1}{2}$), Section 15; all in Township 2 North, Range 8 East, Pike County, Mississippi.