DESCEND.

SEP 1 1864 **Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service** 

OHP

## **National Register of Historic Places Inventory**—Nomination Form



See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

**United States Department of the Interior** 

### 1. Name

historic	Calaveras County	y Bank		<u> </u>
and/or common	Calaveras Meat	Market		
2. Loca				
street & number	1239 Main Stre	eet	n/a	_ not for publication
city, town	Angels Camp	N/A vicinity of	congressional district	18th
state Cal	lifornia co	de 06 county	Calaveras	<b>code</b> 009
	sification			······································
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered X N/A	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted n o	Present Use agriculture X commerciai educational entertainment government industrial military	<ul> <li>museum</li> <li>park</li> <li>private residence</li> <li>religious</li> <li>scientific</li> <li>transportation</li> <li>other:</li> </ul>
street & number	Box 1			
city, town	Angels Camp	N/A vicinity of	state	California 95222
5. Loca	ation of Leg	gal Description	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	Calaveras County Rec	order	
street & number		Government Center		
city, town	San Andı	reas	state	California
6. Repi	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	
	City of Angels ory of Historic Res	BOURCES has this pro	perty been determined elec	jible? yes _X_ no
date Mar	ch, 1982		federal state	county _X loca
depository for su	<b>irvey records</b> State (	Office of Historic Pr	eservation , P. O. B	ox 2390
city, town	Sacramento		state	California 95811

# 7. Description

deteriorated goodruins X	ck one Check one unaltered _X_ original s altered moved (interior)	site dateN/A
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#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Calaveras County/Central Sierra Bank looks almost exactly the same today as it did when first constructed of native stone on Main Street in Angels Camp in 1900. The two-story, Classical Revival building with three-bayed front has served as a bank for more than forty years of its eighty-four year history. Built of rhyolite tuff quarried locally, it still retains the interior vault, tile floors, Lincrusta Walton wallpaper, marble wainscoting, and room configuration that it had when designed by Depierre and Righetti for use as the first Calaveras County Bank. During the years, 1937-1980, when it was used as the Calaveras Meat Market, a meat hoist and showcases were installed, but they have since been removed and the bank has been restored to its original use and is now the Angels Camp branch of the Central Sierra Bank.

The bank is a two-story Classical Revival stone building with three-bayed front. Across the top of the building is a boxed galvanized iron cornice, bracketed at each corner. There are cut stone pilasters on each side, with a row of molding running beneath the frieze. There are three windows on the second story front, double-hung Mendocino Pine single-pane sash. The central window has a pedimented galvanized iron window head, the flanking windows have plain lintels. The first story is 12'6" high and the second is 11'6" in height. The south wall is shared with the Stickles Building next door, built in 1856 of rhyolite tuff. The roof is tinned and has a central 15' flagpole.

The lower floor has three arched stone openings with keystones, separated by four rusticated pilasters. The central opening is filled with a large picture window into the bank lobby, the left front opening has double doors, veneered oak over sugar pine, panelled and with glass above, which lead into the bank lobby. The stoop has "BANK" spelled in green mosaic tiles on the floor. The doors to the south have two molded panels below with single sash above, are made of sugar pine and redwood, and lead to a stairway to the second-floor offices.

The interior of the bank is furnished with the original vault, hexagonal white tiles with green tiled Greek Key perimiter design on the floors, white marble wainscoting with green marble baseboard, marble-topped banking table, and the original room configuration. The rear conference room looks much the same today as it did when the bank first opened its doors except for cosmetic changes. There is a large rubble-stone fireplace with wooden mantel on the south wall and three windows to the east rear. The original stenciled wallpaper and gilt draperies have been replaced by off-white paper and draperies and the Puget Sound tongue and groove floor has been covered with red carpeting.

When the Calaveras Meat Market moved to the building from its location in the Calaveras Hotel across the street in 1937 a meat rack and meat counters were installed, but the Raggio family who operated it continued to use the marble-topped banking table, the vault, and the rooms as they were. Virtually no other changes were made until the bank was restored in 1981. The tile has now been covered with carpeting and reproduction brass lighting fixtures have been installed, new bank counters built, and a new vault constructed in a rear room. Except for these minor alterations, the building is exactly the same as it was when originally constructed, even to the installation of canvas awnings over the windows.

see continuation sheet

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According to the original specifications, the second story of the bank building was composed of "four elegant offices for rent". The stairway leading to the upstairs was of Mendocino Pine, the newels were fancy-turned Spanish Cedar. Lincrusta Walton wallpaper wainscoted the stairway and the second story hallway and offices. The trim was oak grained, and the trimmings were shellacked and rubbed with oil. The hardware was brass and the door butts figured iron with acorn tips. The doors were wood with two panels below and a glass panel above. A skylight lit the uptairs hallway and plaster rosettes held the lighting fixtures. The upstairs bathrooms had marble molded sinks with nickle plated faucets. In addition there was a small outdoor bathroom in the rear yard which is no longer in existence.

The original Calaveras County Bank sign which was located immediately beneath the front cornice has been replaced with the Central Sierra Bank sign. The bank building is situated directly on the sidewalk of Main Street/Hwy 49 in Angels Camp and is flanked by stone buildings which directly abut it. Thus it fits in with the remainder of the historic buildings on the street and forms an integral part of the historic fabric of downtown Angels Camp.

# 8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art X commerce communications	
Specific dates	1900	Builder/Architect E. Depierre and Perseo Righetti

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Built in 1900, during the hardrock gold mining boom in Angels Camp, the Calaveras County Bank was the first bank to be incorporated in Calaveras County. It was also the first building to be constructed originally as a bank within the County, therefore it is unique in having the original vault, tile floors, banking table and Board of Directors meeting room. Another significant factor was that it was designed by architects from San Francisco, E. Depierre and Perseo Righetti. The architects' specifications were very exact, even to describing the Lincrusta Walton wallpaper, the woods for various trims, wood graining, paint, plaster, hardware, sheet iron, wiring, bathroom fixtures, etc. at a time when most buildings were simple expected to be completed "in a workmanlike manner". In 1930 the Calaveras County Bank merged with the Bank of Italy and moved to a new building across the street. In 1937 the building was leased to the Ernest Raggio family who operated it as the Calaveras Meat Market until 1980. In 1981 the building was restored to its original appearance and again became a bank, the Central Sierra Bank.

The Board of Directors obviously spared no expense in hiring architects to design the most modern and best decorated commercial building in the County for its time. The use of various woods for different trims, veneering, and woodgraining were unusual in buildings constructed at the time in the area. It was meant to be a showplace and the local newspapers did it justice, with weekly articles on the progress of the construction. The design and construction was carried out by men of varied ethnic groups; the architects were French and Italian, while the contractor, A. G. Borbe, was from Germany and the stonemason, G. B. Gazzola, was from Italy.

Little is known of E. Depierre but Perseo Righetti later would design many buildings in San Francisco after the earthquake and fire of 1906. Prior to 1909 Righetti designed commercial and apartment buildings in partnership with H. P. Kuhl. From 1909-1914 he was in partnership with A. Headman in designing various hotels and apartments in San Francisco, as well as the Beaux Arts Native Sons of the Golden West Building on Mason Street. No other building in Calaveras County was designed by so eminent an architect of the time.

The Calaveras County Bank was incorporated on March 16, 1900, the first bank in the County to be incorporated with all local members among the Board of Directors. Nine of the original stockholders were also from the County. These men were local merchants and business and professional men with a stake in Calaveras County and its prosperity. The bank was incorporated with a stock of \$50,000.00 to be a general banking, loan, deposit and exchange business, with the principal place of business to be at Angels Camp.

see continuation sheet

## 9. Major Bibliographical References

CALAVERAS COUNTY RECORDS Architectural Specifications Articles of Incorporation

**NEWSPAPERS** 

Calaveras Prospect, June through December, 1900

Quadrangie scale <u>1:24000</u>

see continuation sheet

#### **Geographical Data** 10.

.048 acre Acreage of nominated property \_

Quadrangle name \_\_\_ Angels Camp

**UMT References** 

A 1 0 Zone	7 1 15 8 14 10 Easting	4 12 1 16 2 10 10 Northing
c		
E		
G		

B Zone	Easting	Northing
▫∟∟		
F		
⊢∟		

Verbal boundary description and justification Building occupies its original 24' x 87' lot. The property is listed by the Calaveras County Assessor's Office as Assessor's Parcel Number 62-004-23. It is a portion of block 4, lot 10 of the original Angels Camp Townsite

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	N/A	code	county	N/A	code	
state	N/A	code	county	N/A	code	

## **11. Form Prepared By**

name/title	Judith Cunningham	
organization	Foothill Resource Associates	date August, 1984
street & numbe	r 4895 Lyle Court	telephone 209-286-1584 or 728-3520
city or town	Mokelumne Hill	state California 95245

# **12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification**

The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:

national

XX locai

state

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service.

State Historic Preservation Officer signature Kachnyn Hualtuni					
title	State Historic Preservation Officer	date	June 24, 1985		
For HCRS					
	by certify that this property is included in the Siglonal Register Battered 10 10 Retienel Begister				
A	the National Register	Cale .	6-1-23		
Attest:	A second s				
C OFF					

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During the 1850's the County had been served by local offices of the Adams, Budd, and Wells-Fargo Express companies. With the failure of the Adams Express in 1854 many became fearful of further losses and turned to the local merchants to act as their bankers. Through these practices, the prominent merchants in each community became the owners of vast tracts of land and numerous houses as people were unable to repay their loans or the advances on staples and groceries during hard times. Although the Hibernia Savings and Loan, the Sacramento Bank, and the German Savings and Loan opened and closed local branches during the intervening years, it wasn't until 1900 that a permanent local bank was incorporated. During the 1920's the San Francisco Bank, the Bank of Italy, the Bank of Rio Vista, and the Wells-Fargo Bank opened branches and the Central Bank of Calaveras was incorporated in San Andreas. Thus for around twenty years, the Calaveras County Bank was the only bank within the County.

Today the Calaveras County Bank building is the home of the newly organized Central Sierra Bank, which again uses the vault, the marble banking table, and the Board of Directors' Room as they were originally intended. Photographs of the building today are virtually indistinguishable from those of the 1920's with the exception of the different ages of the automobiles along Main Street. FHR-8-300A (11/78) UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

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PERIODICALS

Architect and Engineer, March 1928 (pg. 106) Perseo Righetti obituary

PERSONAL CORRESPONDENCE

Sally Woodbridge, April 21, 1984 - listing of San Francisco buildings

