## **United States Department of the Interior**National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

received SEP 2 0 1985
date entered 0CT 1 7 1985

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

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1. Nan	1e			
historic	Bland House`			
and or common	330 St. James S	+		
2. Loca		<b>.</b>		
	ation			
street & number	330 St. James S	t	N <sub>Z</sub>	not for publication
city, town	Alexandria	N/A vicinity of		
state	LA code	e 22 county	Rapides Parish	<b>code</b> 079
3. Clas	sification			
Category district _X_ building(s) structure	Ownership public _X_ private both	Status occupied unoccupied _X work in progress	Present Use agriculture commercial educational	museum park private residence
site object	Public Acquisition N/A in process N/A being considered	Accessible _X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	entertainment government industrial military	<pre> religious scientific transportation -X other: future use</pre>
<b>4. O</b> wn	er of Prope	rty		as law offices
name	Howard N. Nuge	nt, Jr.		
street & number	P. O. Box 1309			•
city, town	Alexandria	N/A vicinity of	state	LA 71309-1309
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Descripti	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Rap	oides Parish Courth	nouse	
street & number	·	P. O. Box 95		
city, town	Alexandria		state	LA 71301
	resentation	in Existing	Surveys	
	oric Sites Survey			igible?yes _X_ no
date 1984			federal _X stat	e county local
depository for su	urvey records LA	State Historic Pre	servation Office	
city, town	Baton Rouge			LA 70804

### 7. Description

Condition excellentdeterioratedgoodruinsX fairunexposed	Check one unaltered altered	Check oneX_ original s moved	site dateN/A
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Bland House (c.1910) is a two story frame Colonial Revival structure located on the periphery of the Alexandria central business district. Despite a few alterations, the house retains its National Register eligibility.

It is the current owner's belief that the Bland House is a remodeled and enlarged c.1870 structure. This could well be the case; however, the only visible evidence from an earlier period is a pair of arched Italianate windows set in the gables of the attic. In any event, this application is concerned only with the building's present appearance. The exact date of construction, or remodeling, is not known, although Sanborn maps at least narrow it down to the 1909-1921 period. Given the local history of the Colonial Revival style, the State Historic Preservation Office is using c.1910 as the official date for this nomination.

The Bland House is two rooms wide and two rooms deep with a rear wing; there are no hallways. There are two front doors off the front gallery and a second story balcony set on brincaded consoles.

The principal feature of the house is its gallery which takes the form of a colossal Tuscan pedimented portico. Despite the grandeur of this feature, the proportions are rather attenuated. The tympanum contains a vent shaped like a Palladian window motif. Each capital is ornamented with molded leaf forms.

The interiors are fairly plain, with twelve foot ceilings and large plate glass windows. The only noteworthy feature is the Arts and Crafts style staircase with its heavy square newel posts.

#### Integrity:

Since c.1910 the following major changes have been made in the house:

- (1) The single central chimney has been removed and the two mantels it served have been lost.
- (2) In the 1950's a small single story rear addition was built, and the rear wing gallery was enlarged and glazed in.

Despite these changes, there is no doubt that the house retains its identity as an example of the Colonial Revival style. Moreover, it retains the portico which is the source of its architectural significance.

NB: The Bland House is currently undergoing rehabilitation under the Economic Recovery Tax Act Program. The balcony balustrade and the front doors are presently being repaired and will be reinstalled shortly. In addition, clapboards on various portions of the rear are being replaced at the time of this submission.

### 8. Significance

1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agricultureX architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement	military music philosophy	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	c.1910	Builder/Architect	uncertain	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph) Criterion C

The Bland House is locally significant in the area of architecture because it is a landmark in the domestic Colonial Revival architecture of Alexandria. The Louisiana Historic Structures Survey has identified 3,182 50+ year old buildings within the City of Alexandria, most of which date from the early twentieth century. The Colonial Revival is well represented among this group, at least numerically. But most of the examples are galleried cottages or boxy pyramidal roof houses. There are very few two story examples. The survey reveals that the Bland House is one of twenty-one examples which feature colossal order columns. Of these twenty-one, it is one of only seven with a pedimented portico. From among these seven, it is one of only three examples whose porticoes have a full four columns. (The others have only two columns, which looks rather awkward.) In addition, the Bland House portico is distinguished among the other columnar porticoes because its columns are equally spaced rather than grouped in pairs at the ends. This produces a more stately effect.

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9.	Major	<b>Bibliogra</b>	phical	References
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Louisiana Historic Structures Survey, Rapides Parish. Sanborn Insurance Co. Maps, Alexandria, 1896, 1900, 1904, 1909, 1921.

10. Ge	ograp	hical D	ata				
Acreage of nomic Quadrangle nam	ne <u>Alexan</u>		<u>h of an </u> acre		C	Quadrangle	e scale1;24000
A 1 5 5 5 Zone Easti	3 0 4 0	3 <sub>1</sub> 4 6 <sub>1</sub> 3 7 <sub>1</sub> Northing	810	B Zone	Easting		Northing
C			 	D			
Verbal boundary description and justification  Please refer to enclosed property plat map.							
state N/		cod	es overlapping s e coun		ounty bou	ingaries	code
state		cod					code
	m Pre	pared					
name/title organization	Division	Register Sta of Historic Louisiana	aff Preservation			ASSISTE	D BY OWNER
street & number	P. O. Box	< 44247		te	elephone	504-92	2-0358
city or town	Baton Rou	ıge		st	tate LA	70804	
12. Sta	ite His	storic P	reserva	tion	Offic	er C	ertification
The evaluated si							
title State	e Historic	Preservatio		B. DeBl	ieux	date S	September 4, 1985
For NPS use only I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register    The Company of the							
Keeper of the	e mational Re	gister					
Attest: Chief of Reg	istration					date	

