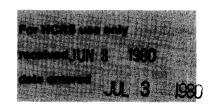
United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

| 1. Nan | ne | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|------------------------|
| historic | Cocke, William | House | | | | |
| and/or common | Carmichael H | ouse or Langley | , | | | |
| 2. Loc | ation NE | of Ruti | Cark | | | |
| street & numbe | Doute 2 |) | (- | | not for pub | lication |
| city, town R | utledge <u> </u> | <u>×</u> vici | inity of | congressional distr | rict First | |
| state Tennes | ssee | code 047 | county | Grainger | code | 057 |
| 3. Clas | ssification |) | | | | |
| Category district X building(s) structure site object | Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being consider | X yes: res | pied progress e stricted | Present Useagriculturecommercialeducationalentertainmengovernmentindustrialmilitary | museur park X private religiou scientif transpo | residence is iic |
| 4. Owi | ner of Prop | erty | | | | |
| name | Tom Roach | | | | | |
| street & number | | "Langley" | | | | |
| city, town | Rutledge | | inity of | sta | ate Tennessee | 37861 |
| 5. Loc | ation of Lo | egal Desc | riptio | n | | |
| courthouse, reg | jistry of deeds, etc. | Grainger Co | unty Cour | thouse | , | |
| street & number | r | | | | | |
| city, town | Rutledge | | | sta | ate Tennessee | 37861 |
| 6. Rep | resentatio | on in Exis | ting S | urveys | | |
| title Histo | oric Sites Survey | , t | nas this prop | erty been determine | d elegible? y | es <u>X</u> no |
| date Sum | mer 1973 | | | federal | state X county | local |
| depository for s | survey records | Tennessee His | torical Co | ommission | | |
| city, town | Nashville | | | sta | ate Tennessee | 37219 |

| 7. | Descrip | tion | | |
|-----------|----------------|------|------|--|
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| Condition A excellent deteriorated good ruins unexposed | Check one unaltered X altered | Check one X original site moved date | |
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The William Cocke house, built ca. 1850, is located 3.7 miles northeast of Rutledge, Tennessee and .2 mile south of the Lee Highway (11W) in Richland Valley. The two story brick structure, built in a Greek Revival style, rests on a solid brick foundation. A one story ell attached to the south elevation serves as the kitchen. The house is arranged in a rectilinear floor plan with a central hall, interior chimneys and covered with a pitched hip roof with asphalt shingles.

The main entrance to the Cocke House is bordered by a double row of 75 boxwoods. A symmetrically spaced 5 bay facade comprises the north elevation. The central bay consists of a rectangluar double paneled door with rectangular transom and side lights on both floors. Two sets of double hung sash six over six windows with louvered shutters and stone lintels flank the main entrance. The lintels over the second story windows were covered when a modern portico with six doric columns was added. Photographs taken during the late 1800s revealed the house had a two story, three bay Victorian porch during that time.

The east and west elevations are typical examples of Greek Revival symmetry. Two rows of two double hung sash six over six windows with stone lintels are equally spaced and in vertical alignment. The wood cornice of the house is done in simple yet universal design.

Furnished with antiques collected by the present owner, the interior of the Cocke House is covered by decorative wall paper. The sitting room is emphasized by an elaborate plaster ceiling medallion over a crystal chandelier. A curved staircase with large newel, round balusters, and decorative end rails winds to the second floor. Several rooms have built-in wood paneled book cases and wardrobes. Presently all the fireplaces have been closed (one was removed from the dining room), but the present owners intend to re-open the fireplaces. The mantels over the fireplaces are generally of simple design, but the parlor mantel is more decorative with carved pilasters.

The only alterations to the Cocke House have been the enclosing of the porch that attached to the original kitchen and coverting it into the new kitchen. The large cooking fireplace in the original kitchen was removed and converted into a large storage area. Additionally, a small bathroom was built into what was once William Cocke's library.

A large wood frame spring house with a stone foundation is located behind the house. The spring still supplies the water to the house. A lake south of the house was constructed by James Carmichael for irrigation purposes.

8. Significance

| Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900– | Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture X architecture art commerce communications | heck and justify below community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlem industry invention | g landscape architectur law literature military music | re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify) |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| Specific dates | ca. 1850 | Builder/Architect W | illiam Michael Cocke | |

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The William Cocke House was probably built soon after Cocke purchased the 300 acre tract of land from Frederick Kearns for \$2500 on October 8, 1847. Situated in a fertile valley along Richland Creek, this land was occupied as early as 1796 when Michael Kearns purchased the property from Christian Rhodes for \$1333.33.

The Cocke family was politically important in this section of Upper East Tennessee. William's father, Sterling Cocke, represented Grainger County in the State House from 1815-1817, elected to the State Senate 1817-1819 and served as Attorney-General for Tennessee's 1st District from 1818-1833. His grandfather, General William Cocke, was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1796, circuit court judge, member of the Tennessee General Assembly and the man for whom Cocke County, Tennessee was named. William Michael Cocke, born in Rutledge, Tennessee, on July 16, 1815, graduated from East Tennessee State College in Knoxville. He studied law and upon admission to the bar returned to Rutledge to begin his legal practice. Politically a Democrat, Cocke spent much of his adult life holding some type of elected office. Cocke was Clerk of Grainger County Circuit Court from 1840-1845. He was elected to the State House of Representatives, serving from March 4, 1845 to March 3, 1849. He was later elected to the State Senate serving from 1855-1857.

In November 1858, Cocke sold his property to James T. Carmichael for \$5340 and moved his family to Asheville, North Carolina for the duration of the Civil War. The house was the scene of considerable activities throughout the war. While Union troops camped along Richland Creek, the Cocke House was used as a field hospital.

A familiar landmark to the community, the Cocke House stands as a ever present reminder to Grainger County's political history, and as an excellent example of the Greek Revival style of architecture as displayed in East Tennessee.

The boundaries of this nomination were drawn to the dimensions of that tract of land which was purchased along with the house by the present owner.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Biog. Dictionary of American Congress, P. 997, Lawson-McGhee Library, Knoxville, TN Register of Deeds, Grainger County Courthouse, Rutledge, TN

| 10. Geograph | ical Data | | | |
|--|---|--|--|-----|
| Acreage of nominated property | 6.13 AUKLA | IGE NUI VEKIFIED | | |
| Quadrangle nameAvonda1 | e & | | Quadrangle scale1:2400 | 0 |
| UMT References | UM | NOT VERIFIED | | |
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| Verbal boundary description | n and justification | 21 | | |
| See attached map. | | er den g | | |
| List all states and counties | for properties overlap | pping state or county be | oundaries | - |
| state | code | county | code | |
| state | code | county | code | |
| 11. Form Prep | pared By | | | |
| organization Steve Rogers, East Tennesse Tennessee Hi P.O. Box | Brown, Historic Pr Cultural Resource ee Development Dis storical Commissio 19806 sdale Drive | Surveyor trict on date Ma telephone | arch, 1980 615/584-8553 615/741-2371 unessee 37919 unessee 37319 | |
| 12. State Hist | oric Prese | rvation Offic | er Certification | on |
| The evaluated significance of thi | is property within the sta | te is: | | |
| national | stateX | local | | |
| As the designated State Historic 665), I hereby nominate this prop according to the criteria and pro | perty for inclusion in the | National Register and cert | fy that it has been evaluated | 89– |
| State Historic Preservation Offic | er signature () ev | et & Dage | | |
| title Executive Director | , Tennessee Histor | rical Commission | date $\sqrt{3}_2/8_0$ | |
| For HCRS use only. Thereby cectify that this property of the National Register. | | | 7/3/80 | |